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# BIDWELL'S GUIDE TO GOVERNMENT MINISTERS

REF

VOLUME 1  
THE MAJOR POWERS  
AND WESTERN EUROPE  
1900-1971


















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BIDWELL'S GUIDE  
TO  
GOVERNMENT MINISTERS

MINISTERS

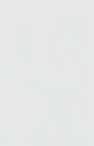
VOLUME I

The Major Parties and Ministers  
1900-1971

Compiled and edited by

BIDWELL BIDWELL

Secretary of the Public Law Library, Cambridge



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# BIDWELL'S GUIDE TO GOVERNMENT MINISTERS

VOLUME 1

**The Major Powers and Western Europe  
1900–1971**

Compiled and edited by

**ROBIN BIDWELL**

Secretary of the Middle East Centre, Cambridge



FRANK CASS & COMPANY LIMITED



*First published 1973 in Great Britain by*  
FRANK CASS AND COMPANY LIMITED  
67 Great Russell Street, London WC1B 3BT, England

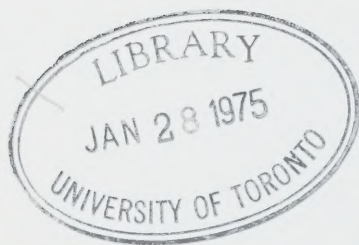
*and in United States of America by*  
FRANK CASS AND COMPANY LIMITED  
c/o International Scholarly Book Services, Inc.  
P.O. Box 4347, Portland, Oregon 97208

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ISBN 0 7146 2977 4

Library of Congress Catalog Card No. 72-92968

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Printed in Great Britain by  
Unwin Brothers Limited  
The Gresham Press, Old Woking, Surrey, England  
A member of the Staples Printing Group



To  
MY MOTHER  
and  
in memory of  
MY FATHER







## How to use this book

The countries covered are arranged in four groups designated A, B, C and D. These are arranged for the sake of convenience, and inclusion in one group rather than another does not imply any value judgement on the relative importance of the nation concerned.

**Group A** (which may be termed the World Powers) consists of

- Great Britain
- United States of America
- France
- Germany
- Russia
- Italy
- Japan

**Group B** (which links the Powers of Western and Northern Europe) consists of

- Spain
- Portugal
- Belgium
- Netherlands (written as Holland, to save space)
- Norway
- Sweden
- Denmark

**Group C** (the countries of Central and South Eastern Europe) consists of

- Austria
- Hungary
- Serbia/Yugoslavia
- Greece
- Rumania
- Bulgaria
- Turkey

**Group D** (which contains those countries which did not have independent Ministers in 1900) consists of

- Poland
- Czechoslovakia
- Finland
- Iceland
- Eire
- East Germany

The positions listed are those of Head of State, Head of Government, Ministers of Foreign Affairs, War, the Interior and Finance. For the Powers in Group A only, I have added the Ministers of Justice, the Navy, and Commerce or Economic Affairs. I have included Ministers of Colonies, which, of course, embraces Powers from both Groups A and B. I have also given the names of Permanent Representatives at UNO since 1945 for all the countries concerned. I have omitted Ministers of Agriculture, Labour, Education, Religious Affairs, etc., whose importance is usually purely internal.

Except, naturally, for Group D, the lists for all countries start on 1 January 1900. (Although the Gregorian Calendar was not adopted in Russia until after the Revolution, to avoid confusion all dates of Russian appointments are given in the new style.) Each subsequent appointment is given in the appropriate column. I have tried to avoid excessive complication. Where a Minister has died in office and not



been replaced for a few days, I have thought it unnecessary to record the fact. Where a Minister has held a post *ad interim* for a longer period, I have indicated this with an asterisk. Where a Minister held a portfolio on a temporary basis which then became permanent, I have given the date of the first appointment without any further indication. Where there has been a Cabinet crisis, a revolution or a pronunciamiento leading to a gap between the collapse of one Ministry and the installation of another, I have merely given the date of the new incumbents: the events will already be known to domestic historians, while the country concerned is unlikely to have played much part on the international stage during those days. I therefore have Lenin following Kerensky without any note—all will be aware that this change did not involve handing over the “In” tray and obtaining a receipt for the petty cash.

Each new page begins with the names of those Ministers whose appointments were the last announced for those offices. Each Minister should be assumed to have continued in power until a new name appears in his column. Only his surname is given and for further particulars it will be necessary to turn back to the date of his assumption of responsibility. An example will show how this works. If it is desired to learn who was the Foreign Minister of Poland on 1 January 1932, one must first turn to the Foreign Ministers of Group D. One then takes the first date that is given subsequent to 1 January, which in this case is 10 March. By tracing a horizontal line across the page on a par with this date, one may see the names of all the Foreign Ministers of that Group who were in power on 1 January. In the column for Poland one will read “Zaleski” and by turning back to his appointment on 17 May 1926, one can see that his full name was “Count August Zaleski”.

R.B.

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# Introduction

This *Guide to Government Ministers*, like my previous little book upon the relative values of currencies during the last hundred years,<sup>1</sup> grew out of the practical needs of my own historical research. Working on Foreign Office documents and other papers, I was constantly confronted by such statements as “The Minister of Foreign Affairs told me . . .” or “The Minister of War is of the opinion that . . .”. Often these Ministers were not named, for the writer of the dispatch knew that they were well known in Whitehall. Again, we see almost daily in the press references to “the NATO Foreign Ministers” or to “the Finance Ministers of the Common Market Countries”: usually these officials are not identified and future research workers may have to go to some trouble to find out who they were on the day in question. In addition, I have constantly been surprised at how few serious academic books covering a long period—surveys perhaps of French colonial policy or Belgian diplomacy—include lists of Ministers to enable one to find out who exercised power at the moment under discussion. It seemed to me, therefore, that it would be useful to have the names of all leading Ministers from 1900 to 1971 between the covers of a single volume.

I have compiled these lists with the researcher in international history in mind rather than the worker in the purely domestic field. I have therefore, to avoid excessive bulk, restricted it to those figures who become involved in dealings with foreigners. It has not proved possible to be entirely consistent in giving the dates of appointments, for some authorities give the date of the first announcement, others of the publication in the Official Gazette, while yet others give the day of the kissing of hands or of approval by Parliament. In addition, the formation of a Cabinet may be spread over several days.

Similarly, in the interests of simplicity and to avoid a printer's nightmare, I have omitted the special letters found, for example, in Czech and Polish, and have given the names in the way in which they are most usually found in English documents or newspapers of the period. It has not proved possible to adopt a consistent policy with regard to Turkish names: to give names of the Ottoman period in the orthography adopted in 1928 would make them unidentifiable to people working on the earlier period. I have therefore given them in the way in which they are most usually found in contemporary sources.

A note on sources and methods of compilation may be of interest. For the early part of the period, when it was still a great newspaper of record, I used *The Times* and its index. After it became available in 1931, I switched to Keesing's Contemporary Archives. These, together with *The Statesman's Yearbook*, provide a valuable outline but are not fully comprehensive. Therefore, in every case, I checked the entries against the Encyclopaedia of the country concerned or the appropriate Dictionary of National Biography or Who's Who. Where there was any doubt remaining, I used the diplomatic reports in the Public Record Office. If there were still problems, I went to the Official Gazette of the country or to its daily press. As a final resort, I checked with diplomatic or academic sources in the country itself. A book which proved helpful was B. Spuler's *Regenten und Regierungen der Welt*, which provides Cabinet lists of certain selected countries up to 1964, though it contains little about the Arab and African countries which form Volumes II and III of this series.

Despite careful research it is possible that, dealing with times of particular political instability, some very minor Ministers may have slipped through my net. They are unlikely, however, to have been more than extremely transient and embarrassed phantoms whose comings and goings caused no stir outside their own home circles. I should like to record my gratitude to the Cultural Attaché of the Portuguese Embassy who obtained information which greatly helped me to sort out the difficult period of the early years of the Republic, during which more than four hundred Ministers held office in ten years. I should also like to thank officials of the Italian, Japanese, Belgian, Netherlands, Spanish, Norwegian, Danish, Swedish, Rumanian and Austrian Embassies, who kindly obtained information for me on specific points.

I have greatly enjoyed compiling these lists, for the research involved brought to light much interesting and amusing material that I should not otherwise have seen. I was happily distracted by the Kaiser's views on the Tango, the Great Wax Bust Controversy, and the report of the discovery, near Tetuan, of the bones of a prehistoric monster which turned out to be an abandoned hay-making machine. I hope that these tables will be of use to historians, students of international affairs, economists and other scholars and journalists, and that it will prove possible to follow this essentially European volume with others dealing with the rest of the world. I hope also to bring out revised, up-to-date editions every few years.

Cambridge, 1972

ROBIN BIDWELL

<sup>1</sup> *A Hundred Years of Change* (Rex Collings Ltd., 1970).





# HEADS OF STATE

HS (A)

|      |         | UNITED<br>KINGDOM | U.S.A.                          | FRANCE                 | GERMANY                                    | RUSSIA                          | ITALY                 | JAPAN     |
|------|---------|-------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------|--|---------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|
| 1900 | 1 Jan   | Victoria          | William<br>McKinley             | Emile<br>Loubet        | Wilhelm II                                 | Nikolai II                      | Umberto               | Mutsuhito |
|      | 29 July |                   |                                 |                        |  |                                 | Vittorio<br>Emmanuele |           |
| 1901 | 22 Jan  | Edward VII        |                                 |                        |  |                                 |                       |           |
|      | 14 Sept |                   | Theodore<br>Roosevelt           |                        |  |                                 |                       |           |
| 1906 | 27 Jan  |                   |                                 | Armand<br>Fallières    |  |                                 |                       |           |
| 1909 | 4 Mar   |                   | William<br>Howard<br>Taft       |                        |  |                                 |                       |           |
| 1910 | 6 May   | George V          |                                 |                        |  |                                 |                       |           |
| 1912 | 30 July |                   |                                 |                        |  |                                 |                       | Yoshihito |
| 1913 | 17 Jan  |                   |                                 | Raymond<br>Poincaré    |  |                                 |                       |           |
|      | 4 Mar   |                   | Woodrow<br>Wilson               |                        |  |                                 |                       |           |
| 1917 | 26 Mar  |                   |                                 |                        |  | <i>Abdicated</i>                |                       |           |
| 1918 | Nov     |                   |                                 |                        | <i>Fled</i>                                |                                 |                       |           |
| 1919 | 11 Feb  |                   |                                 |                        | Friedrich<br>Ebert                         |                                 |                       |           |
| 1920 | 18 Feb  |                   |                                 | Paul<br>Deschanel      |  |                                 |                       |           |
|      | 20 Sept |                   |                                 | Alexandre<br>Millerand |  |                                 |                       |           |
| 1921 | Mar     |                   | Warren<br>Gamaliel<br>Harding   |                        |  |                                 |                       |           |
| 1923 | 2 Aug   |                   | Calvin<br>Coolidge              |                        |  |                                 |                       |           |
| 1924 | 13 June |                   |                                 | Gaston<br>Doumergue    |  |                                 |                       |           |
| 1925 | 26 Apr  |                   |                                 |                        | Field<br>Marshal<br>Paul<br>von Hindenburg |                                 |                       |           |
| 1926 | 25 Dec  |                   |                                 |                        |  |                                 |                       | Hirohito  |
| 1929 | 4 Mar   |                   | Herbert<br>Hoover               |                        |  |                                 |                       |           |
| 1931 | 13 May  |                   |                                 | Paul<br>Doumer         |  |                                 |                       |           |
| 1932 | 10 May  |                   |                                 | Albert<br>Lebrun       |  |                                 |                       |           |
| 1933 | 4 Mar   |                   | Franklin<br>Delano<br>Roosevelt |                        |  |                                 |                       |           |
| 1934 | 2 Aug   |                   |                                 |                        | Adolf<br>Hitler                            |                                 |                       |           |
| 1936 | 20 Jan  | Edward VIII       |                                 |                        |  |                                 |                       |           |
|      | 11 Dec  | George VI         |                                 |                        |  |                                 |                       |           |
| 1937 | 12 Dec  |                   |                                 |                        |  | Mikhail<br>Ivanovich<br>Kalinin |                       |           |



HS (A)

|              | UNITED<br>KINGDOM | U.S.A.                                   | FRANCE                                      | GERMANY           | RUSSIA   | ITALY                 | JAPAN    |
|--------------|-------------------|--|---|-------------------|--|-----------------------|----------|
|              | George VI         | Roosevelt                                | Lebrun                                      | Hitler            | Kalinin  | Vittorio<br>Emmanuele | Hirohito |
| 1940 11 July |                   |  | Marshal<br>Philippe<br>Pétain               |                   |  |                       |          |
| 1943 9 Nov   |                   |  | General<br>Charles<br>de Gaulle<br>(Note 1) |                   |  |                       |          |
| 1944 5 June  |                   |  |   |                   |  | Umberto<br>(Note 2)   |          |
| 1945 12 Apr  |                   | Harry S.<br>Truman                       |   |                   |  |                       |          |
| May          |                   |  |   | None              |  |                       |          |
| 1946 19 Mar  |                   |  |   |                   | Nikolai<br>Mikhailovich<br>Shvernik            |                       |          |
| 10 June      |                   |  |   |                   |  | Republic              |          |
| 28 June      |                   |  |   |                   |  | Enrico<br>de Nicola   |          |
| 1947 16 Jan  |                   |  | Vincent<br>Auriol                           |                   |  |                       |          |
| 1948 10 May  |                   |  |   |                   |  | Luigi<br>Einaudi      |          |
| 1949 15 Sept |                   |  |   | Theodor<br>Heuss  |  |                       |          |
| 1952 6 Feb   | Elizabeth II      |  |   |                   |  |                       |          |
| 1953 20 Jan  |                   | General<br>Dwight<br>David<br>Eisenhower |   |                   |  |                       |          |
| 6 Mar        |                   |  |   |                   |  |                       |          |
|              |                   |  |   |                   | Marshal<br>Kliment<br>Efremovich<br>Voroshilov |                       |          |
| 24 Dec       |                   |  | René<br>Coty                                |                   |  |                       |          |
| 1955 29 Apr  |                   |  |   |                   |  | Giovanni<br>Gronchi   |          |
| 1958 21 Dec  |                   |  | General<br>Charles<br>de Gaulle             |                   |  |                       |          |
| 1959 1 July  |                   |  |   | Heinrich<br>Lübke |  |                       |          |
| 1960 7 May   |                   |  |   |                   | Leonid<br>Ilyich<br>Brezhnev                   |                       |          |
| 1961 20 Jan  |                   | John<br>Fitzgerald<br>Kennedy            |   |                   |  |                       |          |
| 1962 6 May   |                   |  |   |                   |  | Antonio<br>Segni      |          |
| 1963 22 Nov  |                   | Lyndon<br>Baines<br>Johnson              |   |                   |  |                       |          |
| 1964 15 July |                   |  |   |                   | Anastas<br>Ivanovich<br>Mikoyan                |                       |          |

|             | UNITED<br>KINGDOM | U.S.A.                       | FRANCE              | GERMANY             | RUSSIA                             | ITALY               | JAPAN    |
|-------------|-------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------|----------|
|             | Elizabeth II      | Johnson                      | de Gaulle           | Lübke               | Mikoyan                            | Segni               | Hirohito |
| 1964 28 Dec |                   |                              |                     |                     |                                    | Giuseppe<br>Saragat |          |
| 1965 9 Dec  |                   |                              |                     |                     | Nikolia<br>Viktorovich<br>Podgorny |                     |          |
| 1969 Jan    |                   | Richard<br>Milhouse<br>Nixon |                     |                     |                                    |                     |          |
| 5 Mar       |                   |                              |                     | Gustav<br>Heinemann |                                    |                     |          |
| 15 June     |                   |                              | Georges<br>Pompidou |                     |                                    |                     |          |
| 1971 28 Dec |                   |                              |                     |                     |                                    | Giovanni<br>Leone   |          |



| HS (B)      | HEADS OF STATE                    |  |             |            |            |          |                |
|-------------|-----------------------------------|--|-------------|------------|------------|----------|----------------|
|             | SPAIN                             | PORTUGAL                                     | BELGIUM     | HOLLAND    | NORWAY     | SWEDEN   | DENMARK        |
| 1900 1 Jan  | Alfonso XIII                      | Carlos                                       | Leopold II  | Wilhelmina | (Note 3)   | Oscar II | Christian IX   |
| 1905 18 Nov |                                   |  |             |            | Haakon VII |          |                |
| 1906 29 Jan |                                   |  |             |            |            |          | Frederick VIII |
| 1907 8 Dec  |                                   |  |             |            |            | Gustav V |                |
| 1908 1 Feb  |                                   | Manoel                                       |             |            |            |          |                |
| 1909 17 Dec |                                   |  | Albert      |            |            |          |                |
| 1910 5 Oct  |                                   | Teofilo Braga                                |             |            |            |          |                |
| 1911 24 Aug |                                   | Manoel José de Arriaga                       |             |            |            |          |                |
| 1912 14 May |                                   |  |             |            |            |          | Christian X    |
| 1915 29 May |                                   | Teofilo Braga                                |             |            |            |          |                |
| 5 Oct       |                                   | Bernardino Luis Machado Guimaraes            |             |            |            |          |                |
| 1917 11 Dec |                                   | Sidonio Bernardino Cardoso da Silva Pais     |             |            |            |          |                |
| 1918 16 Dec |                                   | Admiral João de Canto e Castro Silva Antunes |             |            |            |          |                |
| 1919 5 Oct  |                                   | Antonio José de Almeida                      |             |            |            |          |                |
| 1923 5 Oct  |                                   | Manoel Teixeira Gomes                        |             |            |            |          |                |
| 1925 11 Dec |                                   | Bernardino Luis Machado Guimaraes            |             |            |            |          |                |
| 1926 1 June |                                   | None   |             |            |            |          |                |
| 29 Nov      |                                   | Marshal Antonio Oscar de Fragosa Carmona     |             |            |            |          |                |
| 1931 14 Apr | Fled                              |  |             |            |            |          |                |
| 10 Dec      | Niceto Alcalá Zamora              |  |             |            |            |          |                |
| 1934 17 Feb |                                   |  | Leopold III |            |            |          |                |
| 1936 10 May | Manuel Azaña                      |  |             |            |            |          |                |
| 1938 1 Feb  | General Francisco Franco (Note 4) |  |             |            |            |          |                |
| 1947 20 Apr |                                   |  |             |            |            |          | Frederick IX   |
| 1948 6 Sept |                                   |  |             | Juliana    |            |          |                |

|              | SPAIN  | PORTUGAL  | BELGIUM     | HOLLAND | NORWAY     | SWEDEN             | DENMARK      |
|--------------|--------|---|-------------|---------|------------|--------------------|--------------|
|              | Franco | Carmona   | Leopold III | Juliana | Haakon VII | Gustav V           | Frederick IX |
| 1950 29 Oct  |        |   |             |         |            | Gustav VI<br>Adolf |              |
| 1951 11 July |        |   | Baudouin    |         |            |                    |              |
| 22 July      |        | Marshal<br>Francisco<br>Higino<br>Craveiro<br>Lopes |             |         |            |                    |              |
| 1957 21 Sept |        |   |             |         | Olav       |                    |              |
| 1958 9 Aug   |        | Admiral<br>Americo<br>de Deus<br>Rodrigues<br>Tomás |             |         |            |                    |              |



HS (C)

## HEADS OF STATE

|              | AUSTRIA                          | HUNGARY  | SERBIA                         | GREECE   | RUMANIA   | BULGARIA  | TURKEY                              |
|--------------|----------------------------------|--|--------------------------------|--|-----------|-----------|-------------------------------------|
| 1900 1 Jan   | Franz Josef<br>( <i>Note 5</i> ) |  | Aleksander<br>(Obrenovich)     | George I   | Carol I   | Ferdinand | Abdul Hamid                         |
| 1903 15 June |                                  |  | Peter<br>(Karageorgevich)      |  |           |           |                                     |
| 1909 Apr     |                                  |  |                                |  |           |           | Mohamed V                           |
| 1913 18 Mar  |                                  |  |                                | Constantine I  |           |           |                                     |
| 1914 Oct     |                                  |  |                                |  | Ferdinand |           |                                     |
| 1916 21 Nov  | Karl                             |  |                                |  |           |           |                                     |
| 1917 11 June |                                  |  |                                | Alexander  |           |           |                                     |
| 1918 July    |                                  |  |                                |  |           |           | Mohamed VI<br>(Vahid-ed-Din)        |
| 3 Oct        |                                  |  |                                |  |           | Boris III |                                     |
| 12 Nov       | <i>None</i>                      |  |                                |  |           |           |                                     |
| 16 Nov       |                                  | Count<br>Mihaly<br>Karolyi<br>(Provisional<br>President) |                                |  |           |           |                                     |
| 1919 Mar     | Karl<br>Seitz<br>(Acting)        |  |                                |  |           |           |                                     |
| 21 Mar       |                                  | <i>Soviet<br/>proclaimed</i>                             |                                |  |           |           |                                     |
| 1920 1 Mar   |                                  | Admiral<br>Miklos<br>Horthy<br>(Regent)                  |                                |  |           |           |                                     |
| 25 Oct       |                                  |  |                                | Constantine I  |           |           |                                     |
| 9 Dec        | Michael<br>Hainisch              |  |                                |  |           |           |                                     |
| 1921 16 Aug  |                                  |  | Alexander<br>( <i>Note 6</i> ) |  |           |           |                                     |
| 1922 27 Sept |                                  |  |                                | George II  |           |           |                                     |
| 17 Nov       |                                  |  |                                |  |           |           | <i>Fled</i>                         |
| 1923 29 Oct  |                                  |  |                                |  |           |           | Gazi<br>Mustafa<br>Kemal<br>Ataturk |
| 1924 13 Apr  |                                  |  |                                | Admiral<br>Pavlos<br>Kondouriotis  |           |           |                                     |
| 1926 3 Jan   |                                  |  |                                | General<br>Theodoros<br>Pangalos<br>(Dictator)<br>(President<br>from 19 Apr) |           |           |                                     |
| 22 Aug       |                                  |  |                                | Admiral<br>Pavlos<br>Kondouriotis  |           |           |                                     |
| 1927 20 July |                                  |  |                                |  | Michael   |           |                                     |
| 1928 5 Dec   | Dr Wilhelm<br>Miklas             |  |                                |  |           |           |                                     |
| 1929 14 Dec  |                                  |  |                                | Alexandros<br>Zaimis   |           |           |                                     |
| 1930 9 June  |                                  |  |                                |  | Carol II  |           |                                     |

|             | AUSTRIA                    | HUNGARY          | YUGO-SLAVIA             | GREECE    | RUMANIA             | BULGARIA                 | TURKEY               |
|-------------|----------------------------|------------------|-------------------------|-----------|---------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|
|             | Miklas                     | Horthy           | Alexander               | Zaimis    | Carol II            | Boris III                | Ataturk              |
| 1934 9 Oct  |                            |                  | Peter II                |           |                     |                          |                      |
| 1935 3 Nov  |                            |                  |                         | George II |                     |                          |                      |
| 1938 13 Mar | <i>Occupied by Germany</i> |                  |                         |           |                     |                          |                      |
| 11 Nov      |                            |                  |                         |           |                     |                          | Ismet İnönü          |
| 1940 6 Sept |                            |                  |                         |           | Michael             |                          |                      |
| 1943 28 Oct |                            |                  |                         |           |                     | Simeon                   |                      |
| 1945 2 Feb  |                            |                  | Ivan Ribar              |           |                     |                          |                      |
| May         |                            | <i>None</i>      |                         |           |                     |                          |                      |
| 20 Dec      | Karl Renner                |                  |                         |           |                     |                          |                      |
| 1946 1 Feb  |                            | Rev Zoltan Tildy |                         |           |                     |                          |                      |
| 1947 1 Apr  |                            |                  |                         | Paul      |                     |                          |                      |
| 9 Dec       |                            |                  |                         |           |                     | Dr Mintcho Netcheff      |                      |
| 1948 13 Apr |                            |                  |                         |           | Constantin Parhon   |                          |                      |
| 3 Aug       |                            | Arpad Szakasits  |                         |           |                     |                          |                      |
| 1950 8 May  |                            | Sandor Ronai     |                         |           |                     |                          |                      |
| 22 May      |                            |                  |                         |           |                     |                          | Celal Bayar          |
| 27 May      |                            |                  |                         |           |                     | General Georgi Damianoff |                      |
| 1951 27 May | Theodore Körner            |                  |                         |           |                     |                          |                      |
| 1952 2 June |                            |                  |                         |           | Petru Groza         |                          |                      |
| 14 Aug      |                            | Istvan Dobi      |                         |           |                     |                          |                      |
| 1953 14 Jan |                            |                  | Marshal Josip Broz Tito |           |                     |                          |                      |
| 1957 5 May  | Adolf Schaerf              |                  |                         |           |                     |                          |                      |
| 1958 11 Jan |                            |                  |                         |           | Ion Gheorge Maurer  |                          |                      |
| 30 Nov      |                            |                  |                         |           |                     | Dimiter Ganeff           |                      |
| 1960 28 May |                            |                  |                         |           |                     |                          | General Cemal Gürsel |
| 1961 21 Mar |                            |                  |                         |           | Gheorge Georgiu-Dej |                          |                      |



HS (C)

|             | AUSTRIA        | HUNGARY                     | YUGO-<br>SLAVIA | GREECE         | RUMANIA             | BULGARIA           | TURKEY          |
|-------------|----------------|-----------------------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----------------|
|             | Schaerf        | Dobi                        | Tito            | Paul           | Georgiu-Dej         | Ganeff             | Gürsel          |
| 1964 6 Mar  |                |                             |                 | Constantine II |                     |                    |                 |
| 23 Apr      |                |                             |                 |                |                     | Georgi<br>Traikoff |                 |
| 1965 22 Mar |                |                             |                 |                | Chivu<br>Stoica     |                    |                 |
| 23 May      | Franz<br>Jonas |                             |                 |                |                     |                    |                 |
| 1966 28 Mar |                |                             |                 |                |                     |                    | Cevdet<br>Sunay |
| 1967 14 Apr |                | Pal<br>Losonczi<br>(Note 7) |                 |                |                     |                    |                 |
| 9 Dec       |                |                             |                 |                | Nicolae<br>Ceaşescu |                    |                 |

# HEADS OF STATE

HS (D)

|              | POLAND                         | CZECHO-SLOVAKIA                            | FINLAND   | ICELAND                                 | EIRE               | EAST GERMANY     |
|--------------|--------------------------------|--|---|---|--------------------|------------------|
| 1912 14 May  |                                |  |   | Christian X<br>(of Denmark)<br>(Note 8) |                    |                  |
| 1918 14 Nov  | Marshal<br>Jozef<br>Pilsudski  | Professor<br>Thomas<br>Garrigue<br>Masaryk |   |   |                    |                  |
| 12 Dec       |                                |  | General<br>Carl<br>Gustaf<br>Emil<br>Mannerheim<br>(Regent) |   |                    |                  |
| 1919 25 July |                                |  | Professor<br>Kaarlo<br>Juho<br>Stahlberg                    |   |                    |                  |
| 1922 11 Dec  | Gabriel<br>Narutowicz          |  |   |   |                    |                  |
| 20 Dec       | Stanislaw<br>Wojciechowski     |  |   |   |                    |                  |
| 1925 1 Mar   |                                |  | Lauri<br>Kristian<br>Relander                               |   |                    |                  |
| 1926 1 June  | Ignacy<br>Moscicki             |  |   |   |                    |                  |
| 1931 16 Feb  |                                |  | Pehr<br>Svinhufvud  |   |                    |                  |
| 1935 18 Dec  |                                | Dr Edvard<br>Benes                         |   |   |                    |                  |
| 1937 15 Feb  |                                |  | Kyösti<br>Kallio  |   |                    |                  |
| 1938 25 June |                                |  |   |   | Dr Douglas<br>Hyde |                  |
| 1939 30 Sept | Wladislaw<br>Raczkiwicz        |  |   |   |                    |                  |
| 1940 19 Dec  |                                |  | Risto<br>Ryti   |   |                    |                  |
| 1944 17 June |                                |  |   | Sveinn<br>Björnsson                     |                    |                  |
| 22 July      | Boleslaw<br>Bierut<br>(Note 9) |  |   |   |                    |                  |
| 4 Aug        |                                |  | Marshal<br>Carl<br>Gustaf<br>Emil<br>Mannerheim             |   |                    |                  |
| 1945 25 June |                                |  |   |   | Sean T.<br>O'Kelly |                  |
| 1946 9 Mar   |                                |  | Juho<br>Paasikivi   |   |                    |                  |
| 1948 14 June |                                | Klement<br>Gottwald                        |   |   |                    |                  |
| 1949 12 Oct  |                                |  |   |   |                    | Wilhelm<br>Pieck |
| 1952 1 Aug   |                                |  |   | Asgeir<br>Asgeirsson                    |                    |                  |



HS (D)

|              | POLAND                    | CZECHO-SLOVAKIA        | FINLAND          | ICELAND          | EIRE            | EAST GERMANY    |
|--------------|---------------------------|------------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
|              | Bierut                    | Gottwald               | Paasikivi        | Asgeirsson       | O'Kelly         | Pieck           |
| 1952 20 Nov  | Aleksander Zawadski       |                        |                  |                  |                 |                 |
| 1953 21 Mar  |                           | Antonin Zapotocky      |                  |                  |                 |                 |
| 1956 11 Feb  |                           |                        | Dr Urho Kekkonen |                  |                 |                 |
| 1957 19 Nov  |                           | Antonin Novotny        |                  |                  |                 |                 |
| 1959 25 June |                           |                        |                  |                  | Eamon De Valera |                 |
| 1960 12 Sept |                           |                        |                  |                  |                 | Walter Ulbricht |
| 1964 12 Aug  | Edward Ochab              |                        |                  |                  |                 |                 |
| 1968 30 Mar  |                           | General Ludvik Svoboda |                  |                  |                 |                 |
| 10 Apr       | Marshal Marjan Spychalski |                        |                  |                  |                 |                 |
| 1 Aug        |                           |                        |                  | Kristjan Eldjarn |                 |                 |
| 1970 23 Dec  | Jozef Cyrankiwicz         |                        |                  |                  |                 |                 |

# HEADS OF GOVERNMENT

PM (A)

|      |         | UNITED<br>KINGDOM                  | U.S.A.                | FRANCE                                     | GERMANY  | RUSSIA                             | ITALY   | JAPAN                                  |
|------|---------|------------------------------------|-----------------------|--|--|------------------------------------|---|--|
|      |         | (Prime<br>Minister)                | (President)           | (President<br>du Conseil<br>des Ministres) | (Reichs-<br>Kanzler)                                 |                                    | (Presidente<br>del Consiglio<br>dei Ministri) | (Prime<br>Minister)                    |
| 1900 | 1 Jan   | Lord<br>Salisbury                  | William<br>McKinley   | Pierre<br>Waldeck-<br>Rousseau             | Prince<br>Clovis zu<br>Hohenlohe-<br>Schillingsfurst | (Note 10)                          | General<br>Luigi<br>Pelloux                   | Marquis<br>Aritomo<br>Yamagata         |
|      | 24 June |                                    |                       |  |  |                                    | Giuseppe<br>Saracco                           |  |
|      | 17 Oct  |                                    |                       |  | Count<br>Bernhardt<br>von Bulow                      |                                    |   |  |
|      | 20 Oct  |                                    |                       |  |  |                                    |   | Marquis<br>Hirobumi<br>Ito             |
| 1901 | 14 Feb  |                                    |                       |  |  |                                    | Giuseppe<br>Zanardelli                        |  |
|      | 3 June  |                                    |                       |  |  |                                    |   | General<br>Viscount<br>Taro<br>Katsura |
|      | 14 Sept |                                    | Theodore<br>Roosevelt |  |  |                                    |   |  |
| 1902 | 7 June  |                                    |                       | Emile<br>Combes                            |  |                                    |   |  |
|      | 12 July | Arthur<br>James<br>Balfour         |                       |  |  |                                    |   |  |
| 1903 | 29 Oct  |                                    |                       |  |  |                                    | Giovanni<br>Giolitti                          |  |
| 1905 | 24 Jan  |                                    |                       | Maurice<br>Rouvier                         |  |                                    |   |  |
|      | 16 Mar  |                                    |                       |  |  |                                    | Tommaso<br>Tittoni                            |  |
|      | 28 Mar  |                                    |                       |  |  |                                    | Alessandro<br>Fortis                          |  |
|      | 1 Nov   |                                    |                       |  |  | Sergei<br>Yulievich<br>Witte       |   |  |
|      | 5 Dec   | Sir Henry<br>Campbell<br>Bannerman |                       |  |  |                                    |   |  |
| 1906 | 5 Jan   |                                    |                       |  |  |                                    |   | Marquis<br>Kimmochi<br>Saionji         |
|      | 8 Feb   |                                    |                       |  |  |                                    | Baron<br>Sidney<br>Sonnino                    |  |
|      | 12 Mar  |                                    |                       | Ferdinand<br>Sarrien                       |  |                                    |   |  |
|      | 2 May   |                                    |                       |  |  | Ivan<br>Logginovich<br>Goremykin   |   |  |
|      | 27 May  |                                    |                       |  |  |                                    | Giovanni<br>Giolitti                          |  |
|      | 22 July |                                    |                       |  |  | Piotr<br>Arkadieievich<br>Stolypin |   |  |

## PM (A)

|             | UNITED<br>KINGDOM           | U.S.A.                    | FRANCE                | GERMANY                                 | RUSSIA                                  | ITALY                      | JAPAN                                  |
|-------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|---|---|----------------------------|--|
|             | Bannerman                   | Roosevelt                 | Sarrien               | von Bulow                               | Stolypin                                | Giolitti                   | Saionji                                |
| 1906 23 Oct |                             |                           | Georges<br>Clemenceau |   |   |                            |  |
| 1908 7 Apr  | Herbert<br>Henry<br>Asquith |                           |                       |   |   |                            |  |
| 4 July      |                             |                           |                       |   |   |                            | Marquis<br>Taro<br>Katsura             |
| 1909 4 Mar  |                             | William<br>Howard<br>Taft |                       |   |   |                            |  |
| 14 July     |                             |                           |                       | Dr Theobald<br>von Bethmann-<br>Hollweg |   |                            |  |
| 24 July     |                             |                           | Aristide<br>Briand    |   |   |                            |  |
| 10 Dec      |                             |                           |                       |   |   | Baron<br>Sidney<br>Sonnino |  |
| 1910 31 Mar |                             |                           |                       |   |   | Luigi<br>Luzatti           |  |
| 1911 27 Feb |                             |                           | Ernest<br>Monis       |   |   |                            |  |
| 29 Mar      |                             |                           |                       |   |   | Giovanni<br>Giolitti       |  |
| 27 June     |                             |                           | Joseph<br>Caillaux    |   |   |                            |  |
| 30 Aug      |                             |                           |                       |   |   |                            | Marquis<br>Kimmochi<br>Saionji         |
| 22 Sept     |                             |                           |                       |   | Vladimir<br>Nicolaiievich<br>Kokovtsoff |                            |  |
| 1912 14 Jan |                             |                           | Raymond<br>Poincaré   |   |   |                            |  |
| 19 Dec      |                             |                           |                       |   |   |                            | Prince<br>Taro<br>Katsura              |
| 1913 21 Jan |                             |                           | Aristide<br>Briand    |   |   |                            |  |
| 12 Feb      |                             |                           |                       |   |   |                            | Admiral<br>Count<br>Gombei<br>Yamamoto |
| 4 Mar       |                             | Woodrow<br>Wilson         |                       |   |   |                            |  |
| 21 Mar      |                             |                           | Louis<br>Barthou      |   |   |                            |  |
| 8 Dec       |                             |                           | Gaston<br>Doumergue   |   |   |                            |  |
| 1914 15 Feb |                             |                           |                       |   | Ivan<br>Logginovich<br>Goremykin        |                            |  |
| 17 Mar      |                             |                           |                       |   |   | Antonio<br>Salandra        |  |



|              | UNITED<br>KINGDOM        | U.S.A. | FRANCE                | GERMANY                        | RUSSIA                                       | ITALY                            | JAPAN                           |
|--------------|--------------------------|--------|-----------------------|--------------------------------|--|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|
|              | Asquith                  | Wilson | Doumergue             | von Beth-<br>mann-Hollweg      | Goremykin                                    | Salandra                         | Yamamoto                        |
| 1914 15 Apr  |                          |        |                       |                                |  |                                  | Count<br>Shigenobu<br>Okuma     |
| 9 June       |                          |        | Alexandre<br>Ribot    |                                |  |                                  |                                 |
| 13 June      |                          |        | René<br>Viviani       |                                |  |                                  |                                 |
| 1915 29 Oct  |                          |        | Aristide<br>Briand    |                                |  |                                  |                                 |
| 1916 1 Feb   |                          |        |                       |                                | Boris<br>Vladimirovich<br>Sturmer            |                                  |                                 |
| 18 June      |                          |        |                       |                                |  | Paolo<br>Boselli                 |                                 |
| 9 Oct        |                          |        |                       |                                |  |                                  | General<br>Masatake<br>Terauchi |
| 24 Nov       |                          |        |                       |                                | Aleksander<br>Dimitrovich<br>Trepoff         |                                  |                                 |
| 7 Dec        | David<br>Lloyd<br>George |        |                       |                                |  |                                  |                                 |
| 1917 9 Jan   |                          |        |                       |                                | Prince<br>Nikolai<br>Dimitrovich<br>Golitzin |                                  |                                 |
| 15 Mar       |                          |        |                       |                                | Prince<br>George<br>Lvoff                    |                                  |                                 |
| 20 Mar       |                          |        | Alexandre<br>Ribot    |                                |  |                                  |                                 |
| 16 July      |                          |        |                       | Georg<br>Michaelis             |  |                                  |                                 |
| 22 July      |                          |        |                       |                                | Aleksander<br>Feodorovich<br>Kerensky        |                                  |                                 |
| 13 Sept      |                          |        | Paul<br>Painlevé      |                                |  |                                  |                                 |
| 29 Oct       |                          |        |                       |                                |  | Vittorio<br>Emmanuele<br>Orlando |                                 |
| 2 Nov        |                          |        |                       | Count<br>Georg<br>von Hertling |  |                                  |                                 |
| 8 Nov        |                          |        |                       |                                | Vladimir<br>Ilich<br>Lenin                   |                                  |                                 |
| 16 Nov       |                          |        | Georges<br>Clemenceau |                                |  |                                  |                                 |
| 1918 29 Sept |                          |        |                       |                                |  |                                  | Takashi<br>Hara                 |
| 3 Oct        |                          |        |                       | Prince<br>Max von<br>Baden     |  |                                  |                                 |
| 13 Nov       |                          |        |                       | None                           |  |                                  |                                 |

## PM (A)

|             | UNITED<br>KINGDOM      | U.S.A.                        | FRANCE                 | GERMANY                  | RUSSIA | ITALY                | JAPAN                                  |
|-------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|--------|----------------------|--|
|             | Lloyd<br>George        | Wilson                        | Clemenceau             | <i>None</i>              | Lenin  | Orlando              | Hara                                   |
| 1919 13 Feb |                        |                               |                        | Philipp<br>Scheidemann   |        |                      |  |
| 21 June     |                        |                               |                        | Gustav<br>Bauer          |        |                      |  |
| 23 June     |                        |                               |                        |                          |        | Francesco<br>Nitti   |  |
| 1920 19 Jan |                        |                               | Alexandre<br>Millerand |                          |        |                      |  |
| 27 Mar      |                        |                               |                        | Hermann<br>Müller        |        |                      |  |
| 15 June     |                        |                               |                        |                          |        | Giovanni<br>Giolitti |  |
| 21 June     |                        |                               |                        | Constantin<br>Fehrenbach |        |                      |  |
| 24 Sept     |                        |                               | Georges<br>Leygues     |                          |        |                      |  |
| 1921 16 Jan |                        |                               | Aristide<br>Briand     |                          |        |                      |  |
| 4 Mar       |                        | Warren<br>Gamaliel<br>Harding |                        |                          |        |                      |  |
| 10 May      |                        |                               |                        | Karl<br>Joseph<br>Wirth  |        |                      |  |
| 4 July      |                        |                               |                        |                          |        | Ivanoe<br>Bonomi     |  |
| 13 Nov      |                        |                               |                        |                          |        |                      | Viscount<br>Korekiyo<br>Takahashi      |
| 1922 15 Jan |                        |                               | Raymond<br>Poincaré    |                          |        |                      |  |
| 25 Feb      |                        |                               |                        |                          |        | Luigi<br>Facta       |  |
| 12 June     |                        |                               |                        |                          |        |                      | Admiral<br>Baron<br>Tomasaburo<br>Kato |
| 23 Oct      | Andrew<br>Bonar<br>Law |                               |                        |                          |        |                      |  |
| 30 Oct      |                        |                               |                        |                          |        | Benito<br>Mussolini  |  |
| 22 Nov      |                        |                               |                        | Wilhelm<br>Cuno          |        |                      |  |
| 1923 22 May | Stanley<br>Baldwin     |                               |                        |                          |        |                      |  |
| 2 Aug       |                        | Calvin<br>Coolidge            |                        |                          |        |                      |  |
| 13 Aug      |                        |                               |                        | Gustav<br>Streseman      |        |                      |  |
| 2 Sept      |                        |                               |                        |                          |        |                      | Admiral<br>Count<br>Gombei<br>Yamamoto |
| 30 Nov      |                        |                               |                        | Wilhelm<br>Marx          |        |                      |  |

|              | UNITED<br>KINGDOM            | U.S.A.            | FRANCE                          | GERMANY             | RUSSIA                        | ITALY     | JAPAN                                |
|--------------|------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|-----------|--------------------------------------|
|              | Baldwin                      | Coolidge          | Poincaré                        | Marx                | Lenin                         | Mussolini | Yamamoto                             |
| 1924 5 Jan   |                              |                   |                                 |                     |                               |           | Keigo<br>Kiyoura                     |
| 22 Jan       | James<br>Ramsay<br>MacDonald |                   |                                 |                     |                               |           |                                      |
| 23 Jan       |                              |                   |                                 |                     | Alexei<br>Ivanovich<br>Rykoff |           |                                      |
| 8 June       |                              |                   | Frédéric<br>Francois-<br>Marsal |                     |                               |           |                                      |
| 11 June      |                              |                   |                                 |                     |                               |           | Viscount<br>Takaaki<br>Kato          |
| 15 June      |                              |                   | Edouard<br>Herriot              |                     |                               |           |                                      |
| 4 Nov        | Stanley<br>Baldwin           |                   |                                 |                     |                               |           |                                      |
| 1925 16 Jan  |                              |                   |                                 | Hans<br>Luther      |                               |           |                                      |
| 17 Apr       |                              |                   | Paul<br>Painlevé                |                     |                               |           |                                      |
| 28 Nov       |                              |                   | Aristide<br>Briand              |                     |                               |           |                                      |
| 1926 30 Jan  |                              |                   |                                 |                     |                               |           | Reijiro<br>Wakatsuke                 |
| 17 May       |                              |                   |                                 | Wilhelm<br>Marx     |                               |           |                                      |
| 20 July      |                              |                   | Edouard<br>Herriot              |                     |                               |           |                                      |
| 23 July      |                              |                   | Raymond<br>Poincaré             |                     |                               |           |                                      |
| 1927 19 Apr  |                              |                   |                                 |                     |                               |           | General<br>Baron<br>Giichi<br>Tanaka |
| 1928 28 June |                              |                   |                                 | Hermann<br>Müller   |                               |           |                                      |
| 1929 4 Mar   |                              | Herbert<br>Hoover |                                 |                     |                               |           |                                      |
| 5 June       | James<br>Ramsay<br>MacDonald |                   |                                 |                     |                               |           |                                      |
| 2 July       |                              |                   |                                 |                     |                               |           | Osachi<br>Hamaguchi                  |
| 29 July      |                              |                   | Aristide<br>Briand              |                     |                               |           |                                      |
| 2 Nov        |                              |                   | André<br>Tardieu                |                     |                               |           |                                      |
| 1930 21 Feb  |                              |                   | Camille<br>Chautemps            |                     |                               |           |                                      |
| 2 Mar        |                              |                   | André<br>Tardieu                |                     |                               |           |                                      |
| 30 Mar       |                              |                   |                                 | Heinrich<br>Brüning |                               |           |                                      |



## PM (A)

|             | UNITED<br>KINGDOM  | U.S.A.                   | FRANCE                        | GERMANY                           | RUSSIA                                | ITALY     | JAPAN                                  |
|-------------|--------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------|--|
|             | MacDonald          | Hoover                   | Tardieu                       | Brüning                           | Rykoff                                | Mussolini | Hamaguchi                              |
| 1930 14 Nov |                    |                          |                               |                                   |                                       |           | *Baron<br>Kijuro<br>Shidehara          |
| 13 Dec      |                    |                          | Théodore<br>Steeg             |                                   |                                       |           |  |
| 19 Dec      |                    |                          |                               |                                   | Vyacheslav<br>Mikhailovich<br>Molotov |           |  |
| 1931 27 Jan |                    |                          | Pierre<br>Laval               |                                   |                                       |           |  |
| 14 Apr      |                    |                          |                               |                                   |                                       |           | Reijiro<br>Wakatsuke                   |
| 13 Dec      |                    |                          |                               |                                   |                                       |           | Tsuyoshi<br>Inukai                     |
| 1932 20 Feb |                    |                          | André<br>Tardieu              |                                   |                                       |           |  |
| 26 May      |                    |                          |                               |                                   |                                       |           | Admiral<br>Viscount<br>Makoto<br>Saito |
| 1 June      |                    |                          |                               | Franz<br>von Papen                |                                       |           |  |
| 3 June      |                    |                          | Edouard<br>Herriot            |                                   |                                       |           |  |
| 4 Dec       |                    |                          |                               | General<br>Kurt von<br>Schleicher |                                       |           |  |
| 18 Dec      |                    |                          | Joseph<br>Paul-<br>Boncour    |                                   |                                       |           |  |
| 1933 30 Jan |                    |                          |                               | Adolf<br>Hitler                   |                                       |           |  |
| 31 Jan      |                    |                          | Edouard<br>Daladier           |                                   |                                       |           |  |
| 4 Mar       |                    | Franklin D.<br>Roosevelt |                               |                                   |                                       |           |  |
| 26 Oct      |                    |                          | Albert<br>Sarrait             |                                   |                                       |           |  |
| 26 Nov      |                    |                          | Camille<br>Chautemps          |                                   |                                       |           |  |
| 1934 30 Jan |                    |                          | Edouard<br>Daladier           |                                   |                                       |           |  |
| 9 Feb       |                    |                          | Gaston<br>Doumergue           |                                   |                                       |           |  |
| 8 July      |                    |                          |                               |                                   |                                       |           | Admiral<br>Keisuke<br>Okada            |
| 8 Nov       |                    |                          | Pierre-<br>Etienne<br>Flandin |                                   |                                       |           |  |
| 1935 1 June |                    |                          | Fernand<br>Bouisson           |                                   |                                       |           |  |
| 7 June      | Stanley<br>Baldwin |                          | Pierre<br>Laval               |                                   |                                       |           |  |
| 1936 24 Jan |                    |                          | Albert<br>Sarrait             |                                   |                                       |           |  |

|              | UNITED<br>KINGDOM               | U.S.A.    | FRANCE  | GERMANY | RUSSIA                            | ITALY                         | JAPAN                         |
|--------------|---------------------------------|-----------|---|---------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
|              | Baldwin                         | Roosevelt | Sarraut   | Hitler  | Molotov                           | Mussolini                     | Okada                         |
| 1936 9 Mar   |                                 |           |   |         |                                   |                               | Koki<br>Hirota                |
| 4 June       |                                 |           | Léon<br>Blum                                    |         |                                   |                               |                               |
| 1937 2 Feb   |                                 |           |   |         |                                   |                               | General<br>Senjuro<br>Hayashi |
| 28 May       | Neville<br>Chamberlain          |           |   |         |                                   |                               |                               |
| 2 June       |                                 |           |   |         |                                   |                               | Prince<br>Funimaro<br>Konoye  |
| 22 June      |                                 |           | Camille<br>Chautemps                            |         |                                   |                               |                               |
| 1938 13 Mar  |                                 |           | Léon<br>Blum                                    |         |                                   |                               |                               |
| 10 Apr       |                                 |           | Edouard<br>Daladier                             |         |                                   |                               |                               |
| 1939 4 Jan   |                                 |           |   |         |                                   |                               | Count<br>Kiichi<br>Hiranuma   |
| 29 Aug       |                                 |           |   |         |                                   |                               | General<br>Nobuke<br>Abe      |
| 1940 15 Jan  |                                 |           |   |         |                                   |                               | Admiral<br>Mitsumasa<br>Yonai |
| 21 Mar       |                                 |           | Paul<br>Reynaud                                 |         |                                   |                               |                               |
| 11 May       | Winston<br>Spencer<br>Churchill |           |   |         |                                   |                               |                               |
| 17 June      |                                 |           | Marshal<br>Philippe<br>Pétain                   |         |                                   |                               |                               |
| 21 July      |                                 |           |   |         |                                   |                               | Prince<br>Funimaro<br>Konoye  |
| 1941 7 Feb   |                                 |           | Admiral<br>François<br>Darlan<br>(Vice-Premier) |         |                                   |                               |                               |
| 6 May        |                                 |           |   |         | Josef<br>Vissarionovich<br>Stalin |                               |                               |
| 18 Oct       |                                 |           |   |         |                                   |                               | General<br>Hideki<br>Tojo     |
| 1942 18 Apr  |                                 |           | Pierre<br>Laval                                 |         |                                   |                               |                               |
| 1943 26 July |                                 |           |   |         |                                   | Marshal<br>Pietro<br>Badoglio |                               |
| 9 Nov        |                                 |           | General<br>Charles<br>de Gaulle<br>(Note 1)     |         |                                   |                               |                               |

## PM (A)

|              | UNITED<br>KINGDOM | U.S.A.             | FRANCE             | GERMANY            | RUSSIA | ITALY                | JAPAN                             |
|--------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------|----------------------|-----------------------------------|
|              | Churchill         | Roosevelt          | de Gaulle          | Hitler             | Stalin | Badoglio             | Tojo                              |
| 1944 9 June  |                   |                    |                    |                    |        | Ivanoe<br>Bonomi     |                                   |
| 22 July      |                   |                    |                    |                    |        |                      | General<br>Kuniaki<br>Koiso       |
| 1945 11 Apr  |                   |                    |                    |                    |        |                      | Baron<br>Kantaro<br>Suzuki        |
| 12 Apr       |                   | Harry S.<br>Truman |                    |                    |        |                      |                                   |
| May          |                   |                    |                    | None               |        |                      |                                   |
| 19 June      |                   |                    |                    |                    |        | Ferrucio<br>Parri    |                                   |
| 26 July      | Clement<br>Attlee |                    |                    |                    |        |                      |                                   |
| 16 Aug       |                   |                    |                    |                    |        |                      | Prince<br>Naruhiko<br>Higashikuni |
| 8 Oct        |                   |                    |                    |                    |        |                      | Baron<br>Kijuro<br>Shidehara      |
| 4 Dec        |                   |                    |                    |                    |        | Alcide<br>de Gasperi |                                   |
| 1946 27 Jan  |                   |                    | Félix<br>Gouin     |                    |        |                      |                                   |
| 20 May       |                   |                    |                    |                    |        |                      | Shigeru<br>Yoshida                |
| 24 June      |                   |                    | Georges<br>Bidault |                    |        |                      |                                   |
| 16 Dec       |                   |                    | Léon<br>Blum       |                    |        |                      |                                   |
| 1947 22 Jan  |                   |                    | Paul<br>Ramadier   |                    |        |                      |                                   |
| 31 May       |                   |                    |                    |                    |        |                      | Tetsu<br>Katayama                 |
| 24 Nov       |                   |                    | Robert<br>Schuman  |                    |        |                      |                                   |
| 1948 9 Mar   |                   |                    |                    |                    |        |                      | Hitoshi<br>Ashida                 |
| 26 July      |                   |                    | André<br>Marie     |                    |        |                      |                                   |
| 5 Sept       |                   |                    | Robert<br>Schuman  |                    |        |                      |                                   |
| 12 Sept      |                   |                    | Henri<br>Queuille  |                    |        |                      |                                   |
| 19 Oct       |                   |                    |                    |                    |        |                      | Shigeru<br>Yoshida                |
| 1949 20 Sept |                   |                    |                    | Konrad<br>Adenauer |        |                      |                                   |
| 28 Oct       |                   |                    | Georges<br>Bidault |                    |        |                      |                                   |
| 1950 2 July  |                   |                    | Henri<br>Queuille  |                    |        |                      |                                   |
| 12 July      |                   |                    | René<br>Pleven     |                    |        |                      |                                   |



|             | UNITED<br>KINGDOM               | U.S.A.                                   | FRANCE                          | GERMANY  | RUSSIA   | ITALY               | JAPAN               |
|-------------|---------------------------------|--|---------------------------------|----------|--|---------------------|---------------------|
|             | Attlee                          | Truman                                   | Pleven                          | Adenauer | Stalin   | de Gasperi          | Yoshida             |
| 1951 10 Mar |                                 |  | Henri<br>Queuille               |          |  |                     |                     |
| 11 Aug      |                                 |  | René<br>Pleven                  |          |  |                     |                     |
| 26 Oct      | Winston<br>Spencer<br>Churchill |  |                                 |          |  |                     |                     |
| 1952 20 Jan |                                 |  | Edgar<br>Faure                  |          |  |                     |                     |
| 8 Mar       |                                 |  | Antoine<br>Pinay                |          |  |                     |                     |
| 1953 8 Jan  |                                 |  | René<br>Mayer                   |          |  |                     |                     |
| 20 Jan      |                                 | General<br>Dwight<br>David<br>Eisenhower |                                 |          |  |                     |                     |
| 6 Mar       |                                 |  |                                 |          | Georgi<br>Maximilianovich<br>Malenkov            |                     |                     |
| 28 June     |                                 |  | Joseph<br>Laniel                |          |  |                     |                     |
| 17 Aug      |                                 |  |                                 |          |  | Giuseppe<br>Pella   |                     |
| 1954 18 Jan |                                 |  |                                 |          |  | Amintore<br>Fanfani |                     |
| 10 Feb      |                                 |  |                                 |          |  | Mario<br>Scelba     |                     |
| 19 June     |                                 |  | Pierre<br>Mendès-<br>France     |          |  |                     |                     |
| 10 Dec      |                                 |  |                                 |          |  |                     | Ichiro<br>Hatoyama  |
| 1955 8 Feb  |                                 |  |                                 |          | Marshal<br>Nikolai<br>Aleksandrovich<br>Bulganin |                     |                     |
| 23 Feb      |                                 |  | Edgar<br>Faure                  |          |  |                     |                     |
| 6 Apr       | Anthony<br>Eden                 |  |                                 |          |  |                     |                     |
| 6 July      |                                 |  |                                 |          |  | Antonio<br>Segni    |                     |
| 1956 31 Jan |                                 |  | Guy<br>Mollet                   |          |  |                     |                     |
| 23 Dec      |                                 |  |                                 |          |  |                     | Tanzan<br>Ishibashi |
| 1957 10 Jan | Harold<br>Macmillan             |  |                                 |          |  |                     |                     |
| 24 Feb      |                                 |  |                                 |          |  |                     | Nobosuke<br>Kishi   |
| 20 May      |                                 |  |                                 |          |  | Adone<br>Zoli       |                     |
| 11 June     |                                 |  | Maurice<br>Bourgès-<br>Maunoury |          |  |                     |                     |

## PM (A)

|              | UNITED<br>KINGDOM            | U.S.A.                        | FRANCE                          | GERMANY                       | RUSSIA                              | ITALY                | JAPAN           |
|--------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|
|              | Macmillan                    | Eisenhower                    | Maunoury                        | Adenauer                      | Bulganin                            | Zoli                 | Kishi           |
| 1957 5 Nov   |                              |                               | Félix<br>Gaillard               |                               |                                     |                      |                 |
| 1958 27 Mar  |                              |                               |                                 |                               | Nikita<br>Sergeievich<br>Khrushchev |                      |                 |
| 12 May       |                              |                               | Pierre<br>Pfimlin               |                               |                                     |                      |                 |
| 1 June       |                              |                               | General<br>Charles<br>de Gaulle |                               |                                     |                      |                 |
| 1 July       |                              |                               |                                 |                               |                                     | Amintore<br>Fanfani  |                 |
| 1959 8 Jan   |                              |                               | Michel<br>Debré                 |                               |                                     |                      |                 |
| 16 Feb       |                              |                               |                                 |                               |                                     | Antonio<br>Segni     |                 |
| 1960 25 Mar  |                              |                               |                                 |                               |                                     | Fernando<br>Tambroni |                 |
| 18 July      |                              |                               |                                 |                               |                                     |                      | Hayato<br>Ikeda |
| 22 July      |                              |                               |                                 |                               |                                     | Amintore<br>Fanfani  |                 |
| 1961 20 Jan  |                              | John<br>Fitzgerald<br>Kennedy |                                 |                               |                                     |                      |                 |
| 1962 14 Apr  |                              |                               | Georges<br>Pompidou             |                               |                                     |                      |                 |
| 1963 21 June |                              |                               |                                 |                               |                                     | Giovanni<br>Leone    |                 |
| 17 Oct       |                              |                               |                                 | Professor<br>Ludwig<br>Erhard |                                     |                      |                 |
| 20 Oct       | Sir Alec<br>Douglas-<br>Home |                               |                                 |                               |                                     |                      |                 |
| 22 Nov       |                              | Lyndon<br>Baines<br>Johnson   |                                 |                               |                                     |                      |                 |
| 4 Dec        |                              |                               |                                 |                               |                                     | Aldo<br>Moro         |                 |
| 1964 15 Oct  |                              |                               |                                 |                               | Alexei<br>Nikolaievich<br>Kosygin   |                      |                 |
| 16 Oct       | Harold<br>Wilson             |                               |                                 |                               |                                     |                      |                 |
| 9 Nov        |                              |                               |                                 |                               |                                     |                      | Eisaku<br>Sato  |
| 1966 1 Dec   |                              |                               |                                 | Kurt<br>Georg<br>Kiesinger    |                                     |                      |                 |
| 1968 19 June |                              |                               |                                 |                               |                                     | Giovanni<br>Leone    |                 |
| 11 July      |                              |                               | Maurice<br>Couve de<br>Murville |                               |                                     |                      |                 |

|              | UNITED<br>KINGDOM | U.S.A.                       | FRANCE                       | GERMANY         | RUSSIA  | ITALY             | JAPAN |
|--------------|-------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------|---------|-------------------|-------|
|              | Wilson            | Johnson                      | Murville                     | Kiesinger       | Kosygin | Leone             | Sato  |
| 1968 12 Dec  |                   |                              |                              |                 |         | Mariano<br>Rumor  |       |
| 1969 20 Jan  |                   | Richard<br>Milhouse<br>Nixon |                              |                 |         |                   |       |
| 22 June      |                   |                              | Jacques<br>Chaban-<br>Delmas |                 |         |                   |       |
| 21 Oct       |                   |                              |                              | Willi<br>Brandt |         |                   |       |
| 1970 19 June | Edward<br>Heath   |                              |                              |                 |         |                   |       |
| 6 Aug        |                   |                              |                              |                 |         | Emilio<br>Colombo |       |

## HEADS OF GOVERNMENT

|      |         | SPAIN                         | PORTUGAL                        | BELGIUM                      | HOLLAND           | NORWAY                           | SWEDEN                   | DENMARK                    |
|------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1900 | 1 Jan   | Francisco Silvela             | José Luciano de Castro          | Comte Paul de Smet de Naeyer | Nicolaas Pierson  | Johannes Wilhelm Christian Steen | Erik Gustav Boström      | Hugo Egmont Hørring        |
|      | 27 Apr  |                               |                                 |                              |                   |                                  |                          | Hannibal Sehested          |
|      | 24 June |                               | Ernesto Rudolpho Hintze Ribeiro |                              |                   |                                  |                          |                            |
|      | 12 Sept |                               |                                 |                              |                   |                                  | Baron Frederik von Otter |                            |
|      | 22 Oct  | General Marcelo Azcárraga     |                                 |                              |                   |                                  |                          |                            |
| 1901 | 6 Mar   | Praxedes Mateo Sagasta        |                                 |                              |                   |                                  |                          |                            |
|      | 24 July |                               |                                 |                              |                   |                                  |                          | Johan Hendrik Deuntzer     |
|      | 28 July |                               |                                 |                              | Dr Abraham Kuyper |                                  |                          |                            |
| 1902 | 20 Apr  |                               |                                 |                              |                   | Otto Albert Blehr                |                          |                            |
|      | 5 July  |                               |                                 |                              |                   |                                  | Erik Gustav Boström      |                            |
|      | 6 Dec   | Francisco Silvela             |                                 |                              |                   |                                  |                          |                            |
| 1903 | 20 July | Raimundo Fernandez Villaverde |                                 |                              |                   |                                  |                          |                            |
|      | 22 Oct  |                               |                                 |                              |                   | George Francis Hagerup           |                          |                            |
|      | 5 Dec   | Antonio Maura                 |                                 |                              |                   |                                  |                          |                            |
| 1904 | 19 Oct  |                               | José Luciano de Castro          |                              |                   |                                  |                          |                            |
|      | 16 Dec  | General Marcelo Azcárraga     |                                 |                              |                   |                                  |                          |                            |
| 1905 | 13 Jan  |                               |                                 |                              |                   |                                  |                          | Jens Christian Christensen |
|      | 27 Jan  | Raimundo Fernandez Villaverde |                                 |                              |                   |                                  |                          |                            |
|      | 10 Mar  |                               |                                 |                              |                   | Christian Michelsen              |                          |                            |
|      | 13 Apr  |                               |                                 |                              |                   |                                  | Johan Ramstedt           |                            |
|      | 20 June | Eugenio Montero Rios          |                                 |                              |                   |                                  |                          |                            |



|      |        | PM (B)                       |                                      |                     |                     |                |                               |                                 |  |
|------|--------|------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|--|
|      |        | SPAIN                        | PORTUGAL                             | BELGIUM             | HOLLAND             | NORWAY         | SWEDEN                        | DENMARK                         |  |
|      |        | Rios                         | de Castro                            | de Smet de Naeyer   | Kuyper              | Michelsen      | Ramstedt                      | Christensen                     |  |
| 1905 | 2 Aug  |                              |                                      |                     |                     |                | Christian Lundeberg           |                                 |  |
|      | 14 Aug |                              |                                      |                     | Theodoor de Meester |                |                               |                                 |  |
|      | 8 Nov  |                              |                                      |                     |                     |                | Karl Staaf                    |                                 |  |
|      | 1 Dec  | Segismundo Moret             |                                      |                     |                     |                |                               |                                 |  |
| 1906 | 20 Mar |                              | Ernesto Rudolpho Hintze Ribeiro      |                     |                     |                |                               |                                 |  |
|      | 19 May |                              | João Franco                          |                     |                     |                |                               |                                 |  |
|      | 29 May |                              |                                      |                     |                     |                | Salomon Arvid Achates Lindman |                                 |  |
|      | 6 July | Marshal Lopez Dominguez      |                                      |                     |                     |                |                               |                                 |  |
|      | 29 Nov | Segismundo Moret             |                                      |                     |                     |                |                               |                                 |  |
|      | 4 Dec  | Marquis de la Vega de Armijo |                                      |                     |                     |                |                               |                                 |  |
|      | 1907   | 25 Jan                       | Antonio Maura                        |                     |                     |                |                               |                                 |  |
|      |        | 2 May                        |                                      |                     | Jules de Trooz      |                |                               |                                 |  |
|      |        | 28 Oct                       |                                      |                     |                     |                | Jorgen Gunnarsson Lövland     |                                 |  |
| 1908 | 8 Jan  |                              |                                      | François Schollaert |                     |                |                               |                                 |  |
|      | 4 Feb  |                              | Admiral Francisco Ferreira do Amaral |                     |                     |                |                               |                                 |  |
|      | 8 Feb  |                              |                                      |                     | Theodoor Heemskerk  |                |                               |                                 |  |
|      | 19 Mar |                              |                                      |                     |                     | Gunnar Knudsen |                               |                                 |  |
|      | 11 Oct |                              |                                      |                     |                     |                |                               | Niels Neergaard                 |  |
|      | 25 Dec |                              | Artur Alberto Campos Henriques       |                     |                     |                |                               |                                 |  |
| 1909 | 7 Apr  |                              | General Sebastião Teles              |                     |                     |                |                               |                                 |  |
|      | 13 May |                              | Venceslau de Lima                    |                     |                     |                |                               |                                 |  |
|      | 16 Aug |                              |                                      |                     |                     |                |                               | Count Ludvig Holstein-Ledreborg |  |

## PM (B)

|              | SPAIN                | PORTUGAL                  | BELGIUM                      | HOLLAND                            | NORWAY                | SWEDEN               | DENMARK            |
|--------------|----------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|--------------------|
|              | Maura                | de Lima                   | Schollaert                   | Heemskerk                          | Knudsen               | Lindman              | Holstein-Ledreborg |
| 1909 21 Oct  | Segismundo Moret     |                           |                              |                                    |                       |                      |                    |
| 28 Oct       |                      |                           |                              |                                    |                       |                      | Carl Theodor Zahle |
| 22 Dec       |                      | Francisco da Veiga Beirão |                              |                                    |                       |                      |                    |
| 1910 9 Feb   | José Canalejas       |                           |                              |                                    | Wollert Konow         |                      |                    |
| 26 June      |                      | Antonio Teixeira de Sousa |                              |                                    |                       |                      |                    |
| 4 July       |                      |                           |                              |                                    |                       |                      | Klaus Berntsen     |
| 5 Oct        |                      | Teofilo Braga             |                              |                                    |                       |                      |                    |
| 1911 13 June |                      |                           | Baron Charles de Broqueville |                                    |                       |                      |                    |
| 3 Sept       |                      | João Pinheiro Chagas      |                              |                                    |                       |                      |                    |
| 7 Oct        |                      |                           |                              |                                    |                       | Karl Staaf           |                    |
| 12 Nov       |                      | Dr Augusto Vasconcellos   |                              |                                    |                       |                      |                    |
| 1912 19 Feb  |                      |                           |                              |                                    | Jens Kristian Bratlie |                      |                    |
| 16 June      |                      | Duarte Leite              |                              |                                    |                       |                      |                    |
| 12 Nov       | Manuel Garcia Prieto |                           |                              |                                    |                       |                      |                    |
| 15 Nov       | Count Romanones      |                           |                              |                                    |                       |                      |                    |
| 1913 9 Jan   |                      | Dr Afonso Costa           |                              |                                    |                       |                      |                    |
| 29 Jan       |                      |                           |                              |                                    | Gunnar Knudsen        |                      |                    |
| 21 June      |                      |                           |                              |                                    |                       |                      | Carl Theodor Zahle |
| 29 Aug       |                      |                           |                              | Pieter Wilhelm Cort van der Lynden |                       |                      |                    |
| 27 Oct       | Eduardo Dato         |                           |                              |                                    |                       |                      |                    |
| 1914 8 Feb   |                      | Bernardino Machado        |                              |                                    |                       |                      |                    |
| 16 Feb       |                      |                           |                              |                                    |                       | Hjalmar Hammarskjöld |                    |

|             | SPAIN   | PORTUGAL  | BELGIUM                        | HOLLAND                                      | NORWAY  | SWEDEN            | DENMARK |
|-------------|---|---|--------------------------------|--|---------|-------------------|---------|
|             | Dato  | Machado   | de<br>Broqueville              | Cort van<br>der Lynden                       | Knudsen | Hammar-<br>skjold | Zahle   |
| 1914 12 Dec |   | Commander<br>Victor-<br>Hugo<br>Azevedo<br>Coutinho   |                                |  |         |                   |         |
| 1915 28 Jan |   | General<br>Joaquim<br>Pereira<br>Pimenta<br>de Castro |                                |  |         |                   |         |
| 17 May      |   | João<br>Pinheiro<br>Chagas                            |                                |  |         |                   |         |
| 19 May      |   | Dr José<br>de Castro                                  |                                |  |         |                   |         |
| 29 Nov      |   | Dr Afonso<br>Costa                                    |                                |  |         |                   |         |
| 9 Dec       | Count<br>Romanones                                    |   |                                |  |         |                   |         |
| 1916 15 Mar |   | Antonio<br>José<br>de Almeida                         |                                |  |         |                   |         |
| 1917 30 Mar |   |   |                                |  |         | Carl<br>Swartz    |         |
| 19 Apr      | Manuel<br>Garcia<br>Prieto<br>Marques de<br>Alhucemas |   |                                |  |         |                   |         |
| 25 Apr      |   | Dr Afonso<br>Costa                                    |                                |  |         |                   |         |
| 11 June     | Eduardo<br>Dato                                       |   |                                |  |         |                   |         |
| 19 Oct      |   |   |                                |  |         | Nils<br>Eden      |         |
| 3 Nov       | Marques de<br>Alhucemas                               |   |                                |  |         |                   |         |
| 11 Dec      |   | Major<br>Sidonio<br>Pais                              |                                |  |         |                   |         |
| 1918 22 Mar | Antonio<br>Maura                                      |   |                                |  |         |                   |         |
| 4 June      |   |   | Gérard<br>François<br>Cooreman |  |         |                   |         |
| 7 Sept      |   |   |                                | Charles<br>Joseph<br>Ruys de<br>Beerenbrouck |         |                   |         |
| 9 Nov       | Marques de<br>Alhucemas                               |   |                                |  |         |                   |         |
| 19 Nov      |   |   | Léon<br>Delacroix              |  |         |                   |         |
| 5 Dec       | Count<br>Romanones                                    |   |                                |  |         |                   |         |

## PM (B)

|             | SPAIN                         | PORTUGAL                                  | BELGIUM                              | HOLLAND      | NORWAY            | SWEDEN                    | DENMARK                      |
|-------------|-------------------------------|---|--------------------------------------|--------------|-------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|
|             | Romanones                     | Pais                                      | Delacroix                            | Beerenbrouck | Knudsen           | Eden                      | Zahle                        |
| 1918 23 Dec |                               | Brigadier<br>José<br>Tamagnini<br>Barbosa |                                      |              |                   |                           |                              |
| 1919 27 Jan |                               | José<br>Relvas                            |                                      |              |                   |                           |                              |
| 30 Mar      |                               | Domingos<br>Leite<br>Pereira              |                                      |              |                   |                           |                              |
| 15 Apr      | Antonio<br>Maura              |   |                                      |              |                   |                           |                              |
| 29 June     |                               | Colonel<br>Alfredo<br>de Sá<br>Cardoso    |                                      |              |                   |                           |                              |
| 20 July     | Joaquin<br>Sanchez<br>de Toca |   |                                      |              |                   |                           |                              |
| 12 Dec      | Manuel<br>Allendesalazar      |   |                                      |              |                   |                           |                              |
| 1920 15 Jan |                               | Dr Francisco<br>Fernandes<br>Costa        |                                      |              |                   |                           |                              |
| 21 Jan      |                               | Domingos<br>Leite<br>Pereira              |                                      |              |                   |                           |                              |
| 10 Mar      |                               |   |                                      |              |                   | Hjalmar<br>Branting       |                              |
| 12 Mar      |                               | Colonel<br>Antonio<br>Maria<br>Baptista   |                                      |              |                   |                           |                              |
| 30 Mar      |                               |   |                                      |              |                   |                           | Otto<br>Liebe                |
| 5 Apr       |                               |   |                                      |              |                   |                           | Michael<br>Petersen<br>Friis |
| 4 May       |                               |   |                                      |              |                   |                           | Niels<br>Neergaard           |
| 5 May       | Eduardo<br>Dato               |   |                                      |              |                   |                           |                              |
| 11 June     |                               | José<br>Ramos<br>Preta                    |                                      |              |                   |                           |                              |
| 20 June     |                               |   |                                      |              | Otto<br>Halvorsen |                           |                              |
| 26 June     |                               | Antonio<br>Maria<br>da Silva              |                                      |              |                   |                           |                              |
| 19 July     |                               | Antonio<br>Granjo                         |                                      |              |                   |                           |                              |
| 27 Oct      |                               |   |                                      |              |                   | Baron<br>Louis<br>de Geer |                              |
| 19 Nov      |                               |   | Count<br>Henri<br>Carton<br>de Wiart |              |                   |                           |                              |



|             |         |   |                    |              |                   |                     | PM (B)    |
|-------------|---------|---|--------------------|--------------|-------------------|---------------------|-----------|
|             | SPAIN   | PORTUGAL  | BELGIUM            | HOLLAND      | NORWAY            | SWEDEN              | DENMARK   |
|             | Dato    | Granjo  | de Wiart           | Beerenbrouck | Halvorsen         | de Geer             | Neergaard |
| <b>1920</b> | 20 Nov  | Captain<br>Dr Alvaro<br>de Castro               |                    |              |                   |                     |           |
|             | 30 Nov  | Colonel<br>Liberato<br>Pinto                    |                    |              |                   |                     |           |
| <b>1921</b> | 23 Feb  |   |                    |              |                   | Oscar<br>von Sydow  |           |
|             | 2 Mar   | Bernardino<br>Machado                           |                    |              |                   |                     |           |
|             | 8 Mar   | Gabino<br>Bugallal<br>Araujo                    |                    |              |                   |                     |           |
|             | 13 Mar  | Manuel<br>Allendesalazar                        |                    |              |                   |                     |           |
|             | 24 May  | Tomé<br>de Barros<br>Queiroz                    |                    |              |                   |                     |           |
|             | 20 June |   |                    |              | Otto<br>Blehr     |                     |           |
|             | 14 Aug  | Antonio<br>Maura                                |                    |              |                   |                     |           |
|             | 30 Aug  | Antonio<br>Granjo                               |                    |              |                   |                     |           |
|             | 11 Oct  |   |                    |              |                   | Hjalmar<br>Branting |           |
|             | 20 Oct  | Colonel<br>Manuel<br>Maria<br>Coelho            |                    |              |                   |                     |           |
|             | 4 Nov   | Colonel<br>Carlos<br>Henriques<br>Maia<br>Pinto |                    |              |                   |                     |           |
|             | 14 Dec  |   | Georges<br>Theunis |              |                   |                     |           |
|             | 16 Dec  | Francisco<br>Pinto<br>da Cunha<br>Leal          |                    |              |                   |                     |           |
| <b>1922</b> | 5 Feb   | Dr Antonio<br>Maria<br>da Silva                 |                    |              |                   |                     |           |
|             | 8 Mar   | José<br>Sanchez<br>Guerra                       |                    |              |                   |                     |           |
|             | 7 Dec   | Marques de<br>Alhucemas                         |                    |              |                   |                     |           |
| <b>1923</b> | 5 Mar   |   |                    |              | Otto<br>Halvorsen |                     |           |
|             | 19 Apr  |   |                    |              |                   | Ernst<br>Trygger    |           |
|             | 29 May  |   |                    |              | Abraham<br>Berge  |                     |           |

## PM (B)

|              | SPAIN  | PORTUGAL                                  | BELGIUM                  | HOLLAND                   | NORWAY                 | SWEDEN           | DENMARK           |
|--------------|--|---|--------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|------------------|-------------------|
|              | Alhucemas  | da Silva                                  | Theunis                  | Beerenbrouck              | Berge                  | Trygger          | Neergaard         |
| 1923 15 Sept | General Miguel Primo de Rivera Marques de Estella<br>(Note 11) |   |                          |                           |                        |                  |                   |
| 15 Nov       |  | Dr Antonio Ginestal Machado               |                          |                           |                        |                  |                   |
| 17 Dec       |  | Captain Dr Alvaro de Castro               |                          |                           |                        |                  |                   |
| 1924 23 Apr  |  |   |                          |                           |                        |                  | Thorvald Stauning |
| 6 July       |  | Alfredo Rodriguez Gaspar                  |                          |                           |                        |                  |                   |
| 25 July      |  |   |                          |                           | Johan Ludvik Mowinckel |                  |                   |
| 19 Oct       |  |   |                          |                           |                        | Hjalmar Branting |                   |
| 22 Nov       |  | José Domingos dos Santos                  |                          |                           |                        |                  |                   |
| 1925 25 Jan  |  |   |                          |                           |                        | Rickard Sandler  |                   |
| 15 Feb       |  | Vitorino Guimarães                        |                          |                           |                        |                  |                   |
| 13 May       |  |   | Alois van de Vyvere      |                           |                        |                  |                   |
| 17 June      |  |   | Vicomte Prosper Pouillet |                           |                        |                  |                   |
| 1 July       |  | Antonio Maria da Silva                    |                          |                           |                        |                  |                   |
| 31 July      |  |   |                          | Hendrikus Colijn          |                        |                  |                   |
| 2 Aug        |  | Domingos Leite Pereira                    |                          |                           |                        |                  |                   |
| 17 Dec       |  | Antonio Maria da Silva                    |                          |                           |                        |                  |                   |
| 1926 4 Mar   |  |   |                          | Jonkheer Dirk Jan de Geer | Ivar Lykke             |                  |                   |
| 20 May       |  |   | Henri Jaspar             |                           |                        |                  |                   |
| 1 June       |  | General Manuel de Oliviera Gomez da Costa |                          |                           |                        |                  |                   |

|      |        | PM (B)  |  |                 |  |                              |                             |                             |
|------|--------|---|--|-----------------|--|------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
|      |        | SPAIN   | PORTUGAL   | BELGIUM         | HOLLAND                                      | NORWAY                       | SWEDEN                      | DENMARK                     |
|      |        | de Estella  | da Costa   | Jaspar          | de Geer                                      | Lykke                        | Sandler                     | Stauning                    |
| 1926 | 6 June |   |  |                 |  |                              | Carl<br>Gustaf<br>Ekman     |                             |
|      | 9 July |   | General<br>Antonio<br>da Fragosa<br>Carmona                        |                 |  |                              |                             |                             |
|      | 13 Dec |   |  |                 |  |                              |                             | Thomas<br>Madsen-<br>Mygdal |
| 1928 | 26 Jan |   |  |                 |  | Christopher<br>Hornsrud      |                             |                             |
|      | 13 Feb |   |  |                 |  | Johan<br>Ludvik<br>Mowinckel |                             |                             |
|      | 18 Apr |   | Colonel<br>José Vicente<br>de Freitas                              |                 |  |                              |                             |                             |
|      | 1 Oct  |   |  |                 |  |                              | Admiral<br>Arvid<br>Lindman |                             |
| 1929 | 28 Apr |   |  |                 |  |                              |                             | Thorvald<br>Stauning        |
|      | 9 July |   | General<br>Artur<br>Ivens<br>Ferraz                                |                 |  |                              |                             |                             |
|      | 7 Aug  |   |  |                 | Charles<br>Joseph<br>Ruys de<br>Beerenbrouck |                              |                             |                             |
| 1930 | 21 Jan |   | General<br>Augusto<br>Alves<br>da Costa<br>Domingos<br>de Oliveira |                 |  |                              |                             |                             |
|      | 29 Jan | General<br>Damaso<br>Berenguer<br>Count<br>de Xauen |  |                 |  |                              |                             |                             |
|      | 6 June |   |  |                 |  |                              | Carl<br>Gustaf<br>Ekman     |                             |
| 1931 | 18 Feb | Admiral<br>Juan<br>Bautista<br>Aznar                |  |                 |  |                              |                             |                             |
|      | 14 Apr | Niceto<br>Alcalá<br>Zamora                          |  |                 |  |                              |                             |                             |
|      | 11 May |   |  |                 |  | Peder<br>Ludvik<br>Kolstad   |                             |                             |
|      | 5 June |   |  | Jules<br>Renkin |  |                              |                             |                             |
|      | 13 Oct | Manuel<br>Azana                                     |  |                 |  |                              |                             |                             |

## PM (B)

|             | SPAIN                           | PORTUGAL                          | BELGIUM                            | HOLLAND             | NORWAY                      | SWEDEN                     | DENMARK  |
|-------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|----------|
|             | Azana                           | de Oliveira                       | Renkin                             | Beerenbrouck        | Kolstad                     | Ekman                      | Stauning |
| 1932 14 Mar |                                 |                                   |                                    |                     | Jens<br>Hundseid            |                            |          |
| 5 July      |                                 | Dr Antonio<br>Oliviera<br>Salazar |                                    |                     |                             |                            |          |
| 7 Aug       |                                 |                                   |                                    |                     |                             | Felix<br>Theodor<br>Hamrin |          |
| 26 Sept     |                                 |                                   |                                    |                     |                             | Per<br>Albin<br>Hansson    |          |
| 23 Oct      |                                 |                                   | Count<br>Charles<br>de Broqueville |                     |                             |                            |          |
| 1933 2 Mar  |                                 |                                   |                                    |                     | Johan<br>Ludvik<br>Mowinkel |                            |          |
| 24 May      |                                 |                                   |                                    | Hendrikus<br>Colijn |                             |                            |          |
| 12 Sept     | Alejandro<br>Lerroux            |                                   |                                    |                     |                             |                            |          |
| 8 Oct       | Diego<br>Martinez<br>Barrios    |                                   |                                    |                     |                             |                            |          |
| 16 Dec      | Alejandro<br>Lerroux            |                                   |                                    |                     |                             |                            |          |
| 1934 30 Apr | Ricardo<br>Samper               |                                   |                                    |                     |                             |                            |          |
| 4 Oct       | Alejandro<br>Lerroux            |                                   |                                    |                     |                             |                            |          |
| 19 Nov      |                                 |                                   | Georges<br>Theunis                 |                     |                             |                            |          |
| 1935 19 Mar |                                 |                                   |                                    |                     | Johan<br>Nydgaardsvold      |                            |          |
| 25 Mar      |                                 |                                   | Paul<br>van Zeeland                |                     |                             |                            |          |
| 25 Sept     | Joaquin<br>Chapaparieta         |                                   |                                    |                     |                             |                            |          |
| 14 Dec      | Manuel<br>Portela<br>Valladres  |                                   |                                    |                     |                             |                            |          |
| 1936 19 Feb | Manuel<br>Azana                 |                                   |                                    |                     |                             |                            |          |
| 12 May      | Santiago<br>Quiroga             |                                   |                                    |                     |                             |                            |          |
| 19 June     |                                 |                                   |                                    |                     |                             | Axel<br>Pehrsson           |          |
| 19 July     | José<br>Giral                   |                                   |                                    |                     |                             |                            |          |
| 4 Sept      | Francisco<br>Largo<br>Caballero |                                   |                                    |                     |                             |                            |          |
| 27 Sept     |                                 |                                   |                                    |                     |                             | Per<br>Albin<br>Hansson    |          |
| 1937 17 May | Juan<br>Negrin                  |                                   |                                    |                     |                             |                            |          |



| PM (B)      |   |          |                         |   |                     |                  |                    |
|-------------|---|----------|-------------------------|---|---------------------|------------------|--------------------|
|             | SPAIN   | PORTUGAL | BELGIUM                 | HOLLAND                                     | NORWAY              | SWEDEN           | DENMARK            |
|             | Negrin  | Salazar  | van Zeeland             | Colijn                                      | Nydgaard-<br>svold  | Hansson          | Stauning           |
| 1937 24 Nov |   |          | Paul<br>Emile<br>Janson |   |                     |                  |                    |
| 1938 1 Feb  | General<br>Francisco<br>Franco                  |          |                         |   |                     |                  |                    |
| 15 May      |   |          | Paul-<br>Henri<br>Spaak |   |                     |                  |                    |
| 1939 20 Feb |   |          | Hubert<br>Pierlot       |   |                     |                  |                    |
| 6 Mar       | <i>General<br/>José<br/>Maija<br/>(Note 12)</i> |          |                         |   |                     |                  |                    |
| 4 Aug       |   |          |                         | Jonkheer<br>Dirk Jan<br>de Geer             |                     |                  |                    |
| 1940 4 Sept |   |          |                         | Professor<br>Pieter<br>Sjoerds<br>Gerbrandy |                     |                  |                    |
| 1942 4 May  |   |          |                         |   |                     |                  | Vilhelm<br>Buhl    |
| 9 Nov       |   |          |                         |   |                     |                  | Erik<br>Scavenius  |
| 1945 11 Feb |   |          | Achille<br>van Acker    |   |                     |                  |                    |
| 5 May       |   |          |                         |   |                     |                  | Vilhelm<br>Buhl    |
| 23 June     |   |          |                         | Professor<br>Willem<br>Schmerhorn           |                     |                  |                    |
| 24 June     |   |          |                         |   | Einar<br>Gerhardsen |                  |                    |
| 8 Nov       |   |          |                         |   |                     |                  | Knud<br>Kristensen |
| 1946 14 Mar |   |          | Paul-<br>Henri<br>Spaak |   |                     |                  |                    |
| 31 Mar      |   |          | Achille<br>van Acker    |   |                     |                  |                    |
| 2 July      |   |          |                         | Dr Louis<br>Beel                            |                     |                  |                    |
| 1 Aug       |   |          | Camille<br>Huysmans     |   |                     |                  |                    |
| 10 Oct      |   |          |                         |   |                     | Tage<br>Erlander |                    |
| 1947 19 Mar |   |          | Paul-<br>Henri<br>Spaak |   |                     |                  |                    |
| 13 Nov      |   |          |                         |   |                     |                  | Hans<br>Hedtoft    |
| 1948 6 Aug  |   |          |                         | Willem<br>Drees                             |                     |                  |                    |
| 1949 10 Aug |   |          | Gaston<br>Eyskens       |   |                     |                  |                    |

## PM (B)

|              | SPAIN  | PORTUGAL | BELGIUM                      | HOLLAND                               | NORWAY              | SWEDEN   | DENMARK                     |
|--------------|--------|----------|------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------|----------|-----------------------------|
|              | Franco | Salazar  | Eyskens                      | Drees                                 | Gerhardsen          | Erlander | Hedtoft                     |
| 1950 8 June  |        |          | Jean<br>Duvieusart           |                                       |                     |          |                             |
| 15 Aug       |        |          | Joseph<br>Pholien            |                                       |                     |          |                             |
| 27 Oct       |        |          |                              |                                       |                     |          | Erik<br>Eriksen             |
| 1951 15 Nov  |        |          |                              |                                       | Oscar Torp          |          |                             |
| 1952 15 Jan  |        |          | Jean<br>van Houtte           |                                       |                     |          |                             |
| 1953 30 Sept |        |          |                              |                                       |                     |          | Hans<br>Hedtoft             |
| 1954 22 Apr  |        |          | Achille<br>van Acker         |                                       |                     |          |                             |
| 1955 21 Jan  |        |          |                              |                                       | Einar<br>Gerhardsen |          |                             |
| 1 Feb        |        |          |                              |                                       |                     |          | Hans<br>Christian<br>Hansen |
| 1958 25 June |        |          | Gaston<br>Eyskens            |                                       |                     |          |                             |
| 22 Dec       |        |          |                              | Professor<br>Louis<br>Beel            |                     |          |                             |
| 1959 19 May  |        |          |                              | Professor<br>Jan<br>Eduard<br>de Quay |                     |          |                             |
| 1960 21 Feb  |        |          |                              |                                       |                     |          | Viggo<br>Kampmann           |
| 1961 25 Apr  |        |          | Théo<br>Lefèvre              |                                       |                     |          |                             |
| 1962 3 Sept  |        |          |                              |                                       |                     |          | Jens<br>Otto<br>Krag        |
| 1963 23 July |        |          |                              | Dr Victor<br>Marijnen                 |                     |          |                             |
| 27 Aug       |        |          |                              |                                       | John<br>Lyng        |          |                             |
| 24 Sept      |        |          |                              |                                       | Einar<br>Gerhardsen |          |                             |
| 1965 12 Apr  |        |          |                              | Dr Joseph<br>Cals                     |                     |          |                             |
| 28 July      |        |          | Pierre<br>Harmel             |                                       |                     |          |                             |
| 12 Oct       |        |          |                              |                                       | Per<br>Borten       |          |                             |
| 1966 20 Mar  |        |          | Paul<br>van den<br>Boeynants |                                       |                     |          |                             |
| 22 Nov       |        |          |                              | Professor<br>Jelle<br>Zijlstra        |                     |          |                             |
| 1967 3 Apr   |        |          |                              | Piet<br>de Jong                       |                     |          |                             |
| 1968 1 Feb   |        |          |                              |                                       |                     |          | Hilmar<br>Baunsgaard        |

|              | SPAIN  | PORTUGAL              | BELGIUM                        | HOLLAND              | NORWAY             | SWEDEN        | DENMARK              |
|--------------|--------|-----------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|---------------|----------------------|
|              | Franco | Salazar               | Boeynants                      | de Jong              | Borten             | Erlander      | Baunsgaard           |
| 1968 18 June |        |                       | Professor<br>Gaston<br>Eyskens |                      |                    |               |                      |
| 26 Sept      |        | Dr Marcelo<br>Caetano |                                |                      |                    |               |                      |
| 1969 14 Oct  |        |                       |                                |                      |                    | Olof<br>Palme |                      |
| 1971 13 Mar  |        |                       |                                |                      | Trygve<br>Bratteli |               |                      |
| 6 July       |        |                       |                                | Barend<br>Biesheuvel |                    |               |                      |
| 9 Oct        |        |                       |                                |                      |                    |               | Jens<br>Otto<br>Krag |

## HEADS OF GOVERNMENT

|      |         | AUSTRIA                                | HUNGARY                                | SERBIA                         | GREECE                 | RUMANIA                         | BULGARIA                    | TURKEY<br>(Grand<br>Vizier) |
|------|---------|--|--|--------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1900 | 1 Jan   | Manfred<br>Graf<br>Clary-<br>Aldringen | Kalman<br>Szell                        | Vladan<br>Georgevich           | Giorgios<br>Theotokis  | Prince<br>George<br>Cantacuzeno | Todor<br>Ivanchoff          | Khalil<br>Rifaat<br>Pasha   |
|      | 18 Jan  | Ernst<br>von Koerber                   |  |                                |                        |                                 |                             |                             |
|      | 19 July |  |  |                                |                        | Petre<br>Carp                   |                             |                             |
|      | 25 July |  |  | Aleksa<br>Jovanovich           |                        |                                 |                             |                             |
| 1901 | 25 Jan  |  |  |                                |                        |                                 | General<br>Racho<br>Petroff |                             |
|      | 27 Feb  |  |  |                                |                        | Dimitri<br>Sturdza              |                             |                             |
|      | 4 Mar   |  |  |                                |                        |                                 | Petko<br>Karaveloff         |                             |
|      | 3 Apr   |  |  | Mikhail<br>Vuich               |                        |                                 |                             |                             |
|      | 1 Nov   |  |  |                                |                        |                                 |                             | Kuçuk<br>Said<br>Pasha      |
|      | 24 Nov  |  |  |                                | Alexandros<br>Zaimis   |                                 |                             |                             |
| 1902 | 4 Mar   |  |  |                                |                        |                                 | Stoyan<br>Daneff            |                             |
|      | 20 Oct  |  |  | Petar<br>Velimirovich          |                        |                                 |                             |                             |
|      | 20 Nov  |  |  | General<br>Zinzar<br>Marcovich |                        |                                 |                             |                             |
|      | 7 Dec   |  |  |                                | Theodoros<br>Delyannis |                                 |                             |                             |
| 1903 | 15 Jan  |  |  |                                |                        |                                 |                             | Mehmet<br>Farid<br>Pasha    |
|      | 19 May  |  |  |                                |                        |                                 | General<br>Racho<br>Petroff |                             |
|      | 11 June |  |  | Jovan<br>Avakumovich           |                        |                                 |                             |                             |
|      | 28 June |  | Count<br>Karoly<br>Khuen-<br>Hedervary |                                | Giorgios<br>Theotokis  |                                 |                             |                             |
|      | 11 July |  |  |                                | Demetrios<br>Rallis    |                                 |                             |                             |
|      | 4 Oct   |  |  | General<br>Sava<br>Gruich      |                        |                                 |                             |                             |
|      | 31 Oct  |  | Count<br>Istvan<br>Tisza               |                                |                        |                                 |                             |                             |
|      | 18 Dec  |  |  |                                | Giorgios<br>Theotokis  |                                 |                             |                             |
| 1904 | 10 Dec  |  |  | Nikola<br>Pasich               |                        |                                 |                             |                             |



|             | AUSTRIA   | HUNGARY                    | SERBIA                    | GREECE                 | RUMANIA               | BULGARIA              | TURKEY                    |
|-------------|---|----------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|
|             | von Koerber                                       | Tisza                      | Pasich                    | Theotokis              | Sturdza               | Petroff               | Farid                     |
| 1904 29 Dec |   |                            |                           | Theodoros<br>Delyannis |                       |                       |                           |
| 1905 1 Jan  | Baron<br>Paul<br>Gautsch<br>von Frankenthurn      |                            |                           |                        |                       |                       |                           |
| 4 Jan       |   |                            |                           |                        | George<br>Cantacuzeno |                       |                           |
| 28 May      |   |                            | Ljubomir<br>Stojanovich   |                        |                       |                       |                           |
| 18 June     |   | Count<br>Geza<br>Fejervary |                           |                        |                       |                       |                           |
| 25 June     |   |                            |                           | Demetrios<br>Rallis    |                       |                       |                           |
| 21 Dec      |   |                            |                           | Giorgios<br>Theotokis  |                       |                       |                           |
| 1906 14 Mar |   |                            | General<br>Sava<br>Gruich |                        |                       |                       |                           |
| 8 Apr       |   | Dr Sandor<br>Wekerle       |                           |                        |                       |                       |                           |
| 29 Apr      |   |                            | Nikola<br>Pasich          |                        |                       |                       |                           |
| 1 May       | Prince<br>Konrad<br>Hohenlohe-<br>Schillingsfürst |                            |                           |                        |                       |                       |                           |
| 1 June      | Baron<br>Max<br>von Beck                          |                            |                           |                        |                       |                       |                           |
| 6 Nov       |   |                            |                           |                        |                       | Dimitri<br>Petkoff    |                           |
| 1907 11 Mar |   |                            |                           |                        |                       | Peter<br>Gudoff       |                           |
| 24 Mar      |   |                            |                           |                        | Dimitri<br>Sturdza    |                       |                           |
| 1908 29 Jan |   |                            |                           |                        |                       | Alexander<br>Malinoff |                           |
| 6 July      |   |                            | Petar<br>Velimirovich     |                        |                       |                       |                           |
| 23 July     |   |                            |                           |                        |                       |                       | Kuçük<br>Said<br>Pasha    |
| 6 Aug       |   |                            |                           |                        |                       |                       | Kiamil<br>Pasha           |
| 15 Nov      | Baron<br>Richard<br>von Bienerth-<br>Schmerling   |                            |                           |                        |                       |                       |                           |
| 1909 9 Jan  |   |                            |                           |                        | Ion<br>Bratianu       |                       |                           |
| 14 Feb      |   |                            |                           |                        |                       |                       | Hussein<br>Hilmi<br>Pasha |
| 22 Feb      |   |                            | Stojan<br>Novakovich      |                        |                       |                       |                           |

PM (C)

|             | AUSTRIA                             | HUNGARY                      | SERBIA               | GREECE                 | RUMANIA              | BULGARIA      | TURKEY                   |
|-------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|---------------|--------------------------|
|             | von Bienenrth-Schmerling            | Wekerle                      | Novakovich           | Theotokis              | Bratianu             | Malinoff      | Hilmi                    |
| 1909 13 Apr |                                     |                              |                      |                        |                      |               | Tewfik Pasha             |
| 5 May       |                                     |                              |                      |                        |                      |               | Hussein Hilmi Pasha      |
| 18 July     |                                     |                              |                      | Demetrios Rallis       |                      |               |                          |
| 29 Aug      |                                     |                              |                      | Kyriakos Mavromichalis |                      |               |                          |
| 24 Oct      |                                     |                              | Nikola Pasich        |                        |                      |               |                          |
| 30 Dec      |                                     |                              |                      |                        |                      |               | Ibrahim Hakki Pasha      |
| 1910 4 Jan  |                                     | Dr Lazlo Lukacs              |                      |                        |                      |               |                          |
| 11 Jan      |                                     | Count Karoly Khuen-Hedervary |                      |                        |                      |               |                          |
| 31 Jan      |                                     |                              |                      | Stefanos Dragoumis     |                      |               |                          |
| 18 Oct      |                                     |                              |                      | Eleutherios Venizelos  |                      |               |                          |
| 1911 14 Jan |                                     |                              |                      |                        | Petre Carp           |               |                          |
| 29 Mar      |                                     |                              |                      |                        |                      | Ivan Gueshoff |                          |
| 27 June     | Baron Paul Gautsch von Frankenthurn |                              |                      |                        |                      |               |                          |
| 4 July      |                                     |                              | Milovan Milovanovich |                        |                      |               |                          |
| 4 Oct       |                                     |                              |                      |                        |                      |               | Kucuk Said Pasha         |
| 2 Nov       | Count Karl Sturgkh                  |                              |                      |                        |                      |               |                          |
| 1912 10 Apr |                                     |                              |                      |                        | Titu Liviu Maiorescu |               |                          |
| 20 Apr      |                                     | Dr Lazlo Lukacs              |                      |                        |                      |               |                          |
| 1 July      |                                     |                              | Marko Trifkovich     |                        |                      |               |                          |
| 17 July     |                                     |                              |                      |                        |                      |               | Tewfik Pasha             |
| 21 July     |                                     |                              |                      |                        |                      |               | Gazi Ahmed Mukhtar Pasha |
| 12 Sept     |                                     |                              | Nikola Pasich        |                        |                      |               |                          |

|      |         | PM (C)                        |                       |        |                                      |              |                   |                              |
|------|---------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|--------|--------------------------------------|--------------|-------------------|------------------------------|
|      |         | AUSTRIA                       | HUNGARY               | SERBIA | GREECE                               | RUMANIA      | BULGARIA          | TURKEY                       |
|      |         | Stürgkh                       | Lukacs                | Pasich | Venizelos                            | Maiorescu    | Gueshoff          | Mukhtar                      |
| 1912 | 30 Oct  |                               |                       |        |                                      |              |                   | Kiamil Pasha                 |
| 1913 | 24 Jan  |                               |                       |        |                                      |              |                   | Marshal Mehmed Shevket Pasha |
|      | 8 June  |                               | Count Istvan Tisza    |        |                                      |              |                   |                              |
|      | 13 June |                               |                       |        |                                      |              |                   | Prince Said Halim            |
|      | 15 June |                               |                       |        |                                      |              | Stojan Daneff     |                              |
|      | 20 July |                               |                       |        |                                      |              | Vasil Radoslavoff |                              |
| 1914 | 15 Jan  |                               |                       |        |                                      | Ion Bratianu |                   |                              |
| 1915 | Jan     | Leo von Bilinski              |                       |        |                                      |              |                   |                              |
|      | 9 Apr   |                               |                       |        | Demetrios Gounaris                   |              |                   |                              |
|      | 22 Aug  |                               |                       |        | Eleutherios Venizelos                |              |                   |                              |
|      | 7 Oct   |                               |                       |        | Alexandros Zaimis                    |              |                   |                              |
|      | 7 Nov   |                               |                       |        | Stefanos Skuloudis                   |              |                   |                              |
| 1916 | 20 June |                               |                       |        | Alexandros Zaimis                    |              |                   |                              |
|      | 16 Sept |                               |                       |        | Nikolaos Kalogeropoulos              |              |                   |                              |
|      | Oct     |                               |                       |        | Professor Spiridon Lambros (Note 13) |              |                   |                              |
|      | 14 Oct  |                               |                       |        | Emmanuel Repoulis (Note 14)          |              |                   |                              |
|      | 29 Oct  | Ernst von Koerber             |                       |        |                                      |              |                   |                              |
|      | 21 Dec  | Count Heinrich Clam-Martinitz |                       |        |                                      |              |                   |                              |
| 1917 | 5 Feb   |                               |                       |        | Alexandros Zaimis (Note 15)          |              |                   | Talaat Pasha                 |
|      | 15 June |                               | Count Moric Esterhazy |        |                                      |              |                   |                              |
|      | 24 June | Dr Ernst von Seidler          |                       |        |                                      |              |                   |                              |
|      | 27 June |                               |                       |        | Eleutherios Venizelos (Note 16)      |              |                   |                              |
|      | 20 Aug  |                               | Dr Sandor Wekerle     |        |                                      |              |                   |                              |

## PM (C)

|            | AUSTRIA                     | HUNGARY                        | SERBIA              | GREECE    | RUMANIA                    | BULGARIA           | TURKEY              |
|------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------|-----------|----------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|
|            | von Seidler                 | Wekerle                        | Pasich              | Venizelos | Bratianu                   | Radoslavoff        | Talaat              |
| 1918 9 Jan |                             |                                |                     |           | General Alexandru Averescu |                    |                     |
| 15 Mar     |                             |                                |                     |           | Alexandru Marghiloman      |                    |                     |
| 24 Apr     |                             | Count Joseph Serenyi           |                     |           |                            |                    |                     |
| 10 May     |                             | Sandor Wekerle                 |                     |           |                            |                    |                     |
| 30 June    |                             |                                |                     |           |                            | Alexander Malinoff |                     |
| 26 July    | Baron Max Hussarek          |                                |                     |           |                            |                    |                     |
| 13 Oct     |                             |                                |                     |           |                            |                    | General Izzet Pasha |
| 28 Oct     | Professor Heinrich Lammasch |                                |                     |           |                            |                    |                     |
| 31 Oct     |                             | Count Janos Hadik<br>(Note 17) |                     |           |                            |                    |                     |
| 1 Nov      |                             | Count Mihaly Karolyi           |                     |           |                            |                    |                     |
| 10 Nov     |                             |                                |                     |           |                            |                    | Tewfik Pasha        |
| 12 Nov     | None<br>(Note 18)           |                                |                     |           |                            |                    |                     |
| 28 Nov     |                             |                                |                     |           |                            | Todor Todoroff     |                     |
| 2 Dec      |                             |                                |                     |           | General Constantin Coanda  |                    |                     |
| 14 Dec     |                             |                                |                     |           | Ion Bratianu               |                    |                     |
| 22 Dec     |                             |                                | Stojan Protich      |           |                            |                    |                     |
| 1919 6 Mar |                             |                                |                     |           |                            |                    | Damad Farid Pasha   |
| 15 Mar     | Karl Renner                 |                                |                     |           |                            |                    |                     |
| 22 Mar     |                             | Alex Garbai<br>(Note 19)       |                     |           |                            |                    |                     |
| 1 Aug      |                             | Gyula Peidl                    |                     |           |                            |                    |                     |
| 7 Aug      |                             | Istvan Friedrich               |                     |           |                            |                    |                     |
| 13 Aug     |                             | Marton Lovaszy                 |                     |           |                            |                    |                     |
| 16 Aug     |                             |                                | Ljubomir Davidovich |           |                            |                    |                     |

|      |         |                 |                        |                 |                         |                            |                        | PM (C)                                 |
|------|---------|-----------------|------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|--|
|      |         | AUSTRIA         | HUNGARY                | YUGO-SLAVIA     | GREECE                  | RUMANIA                    | BULGARIA               | TURKEY                                 |
|      |         | Renner          | Lovaszy                | Davidovich      | Venizelos               | Bratianu                   | Todoroff               | Farid                                  |
| 1919 | 28 Aug  |                 | Istvan Friedrich       |                 |                         |                            |                        |  |
|      | 1 Oct   |                 |                        |                 |                         | General Artur Vaitoianu    |                        |  |
|      | 5 Oct   |                 |                        |                 |                         |                            |                        | Marshal Ali Reza Pasha                 |
|      | 14 Oct  |                 |                        |                 |                         |                            | Aleksander Stambuliski |  |
|      | 23 Nov  |                 | Karoly Huszar          |                 |                         |                            |                        |  |
|      | 9 Dec   |                 |                        |                 |                         | Alexandru Vaida Voevod     |                        |  |
| 1920 | 19 Feb  |                 |                        | Stojan Protich  |                         |                            |                        |  |
|      | 8 Mar   |                 |                        |                 |                         |                            |                        | Salih Pasha                            |
|      | 14 Mar  |                 | Sandor Simonyi-Semadam |                 |                         |                            |                        |  |
|      | 19 Mar  |                 |                        |                 |                         | General Alexandru Averescu |                        |  |
|      | 5 Apr   |                 |                        |                 |                         |                            |                        | Damad Farid Pasha                      |
|      | 3 May   |                 |                        |                 |                         |                            |                        | Marshal Fevzi Pasha (Çakmak) (Note 20) |
|      | 16 May  |                 |                        | Milenko Vesnich |                         |                            |                        |  |
|      | 3 July  | Dr Michael Mayr |                        |                 |                         |                            |                        |  |
|      | 19 July |                 | Count Pal Teleki       |                 |                         |                            |                        |  |
|      | 18 Oct  |                 |                        |                 |                         |                            |                        | Ahmed Tewfik Pasha (Note 21)           |
|      | 18 Nov  |                 |                        |                 | Demetrios Rallis        |                            |                        |  |
| 1921 | 1 Jan   |                 |                        | Nikola Pasich   |                         |                            |                        |  |
|      | 6 Feb   |                 |                        |                 | Nikolaos Kalogeropoulos |                            |                        |  |
|      | 8 Apr   |                 |                        |                 | Demetrios Gounaris      |                            |                        |  |
|      | 14 Apr  |                 | Count Istvan Bethlen   |                 |                         |                            |                        |  |
|      | 21 June | Johann Schober  |                        |                 |                         |                            |                        |  |



## PM (C)

|              | AUSTRIA                      | HUNGARY | YUGO-<br>SLAVIA        | GREECE                            | RUMANIA         | BULGARIA             | TURKEY                               |
|--------------|------------------------------|---------|------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------|--------------------------------------|
|              | Schober                      | Bethlen | Pasich                 | Gounaris                          | Averescu        | Stambuliski          | Fevzi/Tewfik                         |
| 1921 18 Dec  |                              |         |                        |                                   | Take<br>Ionescu |                      |                                      |
| 1922 19 Jan  |                              |         |                        |                                   | Ion<br>Bratianu |                      |                                      |
| 16 May       |                              |         |                        | Nikolaos<br>Stratos               |                 |                      |                                      |
| 21 May       |                              |         |                        | Petros<br>Protopapadakis          |                 |                      |                                      |
| 31 May       | Monsignor<br>Ignaz<br>Seipel |         |                        |                                   |                 |                      |                                      |
| 14 July      |                              |         |                        |                                   |                 |                      | Raouf<br>Bey<br>(Orbay)              |
| 11 Sept      |                              |         |                        | Nikolaos<br>Triantaphilakis       |                 |                      |                                      |
| 29 Sept      |                              |         |                        | Alexandros<br>Zaimis<br>(Note 22) |                 |                      |                                      |
| 26 Nov       |                              |         |                        | Colonel<br>Stylianos<br>Gonatas   |                 |                      |                                      |
| 1923 10 June |                              |         |                        |                                   |                 | Alexander<br>Zankoff |                                      |
| 15 Aug       |                              |         |                        |                                   |                 |                      | Fethi<br>Bey<br>(Okyar)              |
| 13 Oct       |                              |         |                        | Nikolaos<br>Politis               |                 |                      |                                      |
| 29 Oct       |                              |         |                        |                                   |                 |                      | General<br>Ismet<br>Pasha<br>(Inönü) |
| 1924 11 Jan  |                              |         |                        | Eleutherios<br>Venizelos          |                 |                      |                                      |
| 5 Feb        |                              |         |                        | Georgios<br>Kaphandaris           |                 |                      |                                      |
| 11 Mar       |                              |         |                        | Alexandros<br>Papanastasiou       |                 |                      |                                      |
| 24 July      |                              |         |                        | Themistocles<br>Sofoulis          |                 |                      |                                      |
| 28 July      |                              |         | Ljubomir<br>Davidovich |                                   |                 |                      |                                      |
| 6 Oct        |                              |         |                        | Andreos<br>Michalakopoulos        |                 |                      |                                      |
| 6 Nov        |                              |         | Nikola<br>Pasich       |                                   |                 |                      |                                      |
| 17 Nov       | Dr Rudolf<br>Ramek           |         |                        |                                   |                 |                      |                                      |
| 23 Nov       |                              |         |                        |                                   |                 |                      | Fethi<br>Bey<br>(Okyar)              |
| 1925 6 Mar   |                              |         |                        |                                   |                 |                      | General<br>Ismet<br>Inönü            |

|              |                        |         |                          |                            |                            |                     | PM (C) |
|--------------|------------------------|---------|--------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|--------|
|              | AUSTRIA                | HUNGARY | YUGO-SLAVIA              | GREECE                     | RUMANIA                    | BULGARIA            | TURKEY |
|              | Ramek                  | Bethlen | Pasich                   | Michalakopoulos            | Bratianu                   | Zankoff             | Inönü  |
| 1925 26 June |                        |         |                          | General Theodoros Pangalos |                            |                     |        |
| 1926 4 Jan   |                        |         |                          |                            |                            | Andrea Liaptcheff   |        |
| 30 Mar       |                        |         |                          |                            | General Alexandru Averescu |                     |        |
| 8 Apr        |                        |         | Nikola Ouzounovich       |                            |                            |                     |        |
| 19 July      |                        |         |                          | Athanasios Eutaxias        |                            |                     |        |
| 26 Aug       |                        |         |                          | General Georgios Kondylis  |                            |                     |        |
| 20 Oct       | Monsignor Ignaz Seipel |         |                          |                            |                            |                     |        |
| 5 Dec        |                        |         |                          | Alexandros Zaimis          |                            |                     |        |
| 1927 17 Apr  |                        |         | Velja Vukichevich        |                            |                            |                     |        |
| 4 June       |                        |         |                          |                            | Prince Barbu Stirbey       |                     |        |
| 21 June      |                        |         |                          |                            | Ion Bratianu               |                     |        |
| 24 Nov       |                        |         |                          |                            | Vintila Bratianu           |                     |        |
| 1928 4 July  |                        |         |                          | Eleutherios Venizelos      |                            |                     |        |
| 28 July      |                        |         | Fr Anton Koroshetz       |                            |                            |                     |        |
| 11 Nov       |                        |         |                          |                            | Julius Maniu               |                     |        |
| 1929 7 Jan   |                        |         | General Petar Zhivkovich |                            |                            |                     |        |
| 4 May        | Dr Ernst Streeruwitz   |         |                          |                            |                            |                     |        |
| 26 Sept      | Johann Schober         |         |                          |                            |                            |                     |        |
| 1930 30 Sept | Karl Vaugoin           |         |                          |                            |                            |                     |        |
| 10 Oct       |                        |         |                          |                            | Gheorge Mironescu          |                     |        |
| 3 Dec        | Dr Otto Ender          |         |                          |                            |                            |                     |        |
| 1931 19 Apr  |                        |         |                          |                            | Professor Nicolae Jorga    |                     |        |
| 20 June      | Karl Buresch           |         |                          |                            |                            |                     |        |
| 28 June      |                        |         |                          |                            |                            | Aleksander Malinoff |        |

## PM (C)

|             | AUSTRIA                  | HUNGARY                    | YUGO-<br>SLAVIA         | GREECE                             | RUMANIA                      | BULGARIA                      | TURKEY |
|-------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------|
|             | Buresch                  | Bethlen                    | Zhivkovich              | Venizelos                          | Jorga                        | Malinoff                      | Inönü  |
| 1931 19 Aug |                          | Count<br>Gyula<br>Karolyi  |                         |                                    |                              |                               |        |
| 12 Oct      |                          |                            |                         |                                    |                              | Nikola<br>Mushanoff           |        |
| 1932 4 Apr  |                          |                            | Voyislav<br>Marinkovich |                                    |                              |                               |        |
| 19 May      | Dr Engelbert<br>Dollfuss |                            |                         |                                    |                              |                               |        |
| 26 May      |                          |                            |                         | Alexandros<br>Papanastasiou        |                              |                               |        |
| 5 June      |                          |                            |                         | Eleutherios<br>Venizelos           |                              |                               |        |
| 6 June      |                          |                            |                         |                                    | Alexandru<br>Vaida<br>Voevod |                               |        |
| 3 July      |                          |                            | Dr Milan<br>Sershkich   |                                    |                              |                               |        |
| 4 Oct       |                          | General<br>Gyula<br>Gömbös |                         |                                    |                              |                               |        |
| 19 Oct      |                          |                            |                         |                                    | Julius<br>Maniu              |                               |        |
| 3 Nov       |                          |                            |                         | Panagis<br>Tsaldaris               |                              |                               |        |
| 1933 13 Jan |                          |                            |                         | Eleutherios<br>Venizelos           |                              |                               |        |
| 14 Jan      |                          |                            |                         |                                    | Alexandru<br>Vaida<br>Voevod |                               |        |
| 6 Mar       |                          |                            |                         | General<br>Alexandros<br>Othonaios |                              |                               |        |
| 10 Mar      |                          |                            |                         | Panagis<br>Tsaldaris               |                              |                               |        |
| 14 Nov      |                          |                            |                         |                                    | Ion<br>Duca                  |                               |        |
| 28 Dec      |                          |                            |                         |                                    | Constantine<br>Angelescu     |                               |        |
| 1934 3 Jan  |                          |                            |                         |                                    | Gheorge<br>Tatarescu         |                               |        |
| 27 Jan      |                          |                            | Nikola<br>Ouzounovich   |                                    |                              |                               |        |
| 21 May      |                          |                            |                         |                                    |                              | Colonel<br>Kimon<br>Georgieff |        |
| 30 July     | Dr Kurt<br>Schuschnigg   |                            |                         |                                    |                              |                               |        |
| 22 Dec      |                          |                            | Bogoljub<br>Yevtich     |                                    |                              |                               |        |
| 1935 22 Jan |                          |                            |                         |                                    |                              | General<br>Peter<br>Zlateff   |        |
| 20 Apr      |                          |                            |                         |                                    |                              | Andrea<br>Tosheff             |        |

|              |                     |                  |                         |                           |                           |                         | PM (C)          |
|--------------|---------------------|------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|
|              | AUSTRIA             | HUNGARY          | YUGO-SLAVIA             | GREECE                    | RUMANIA                   | BULGARIA                | TURKEY          |
|              | Schuschnigg         | Gömbös           | Yevtich                 | Tsaldaris                 | Tatarescu                 | Tosheff                 | Inönü           |
| 1935 24 June |                     |                  | Dr Milan Stojadinovich  |                           |                           |                         |                 |
| 10 Oct       |                     |                  |                         | General Georgios Kondylis |                           |                         |                 |
| 23 Nov       |                     |                  |                         |                           |                           | George Kiosseivanoff    |                 |
| 30 Nov       |                     |                  |                         | Constantine Demerdis      |                           |                         |                 |
| 1936 14 Apr  |                     |                  |                         | General Ioannos Metaxas   |                           |                         |                 |
| 12 Oct       |                     | Kalman Daranyi   |                         |                           |                           |                         |                 |
| 1937 27 Sept |                     |                  |                         |                           |                           |                         | Jelal Bayar     |
| 28 Dec       |                     |                  |                         |                           | Octavian Goga             |                         |                 |
| 1938 11 Feb  |                     |                  |                         |                           | Patriarch Miron Cristea   |                         |                 |
| 13 Mar       | Occupied by Germany |                  |                         |                           |                           |                         |                 |
| 15 May       |                     | Dr Bela Imredy   |                         |                           |                           |                         |                 |
| 1939 25 Jan  |                     |                  |                         |                           |                           |                         | Dr Refik Saydam |
| 5 Feb        |                     |                  | Dragisha Tsvetokich     |                           |                           |                         |                 |
| 16 Feb       |                     | Count Pal Teleki |                         |                           |                           |                         |                 |
| 6 Mar        |                     |                  |                         |                           | Armand Calinescu          |                         |                 |
| 21 Sept      |                     |                  |                         |                           | General Gheorge Argeseanu |                         |                 |
| 28 Sept      |                     |                  |                         |                           | Constantine Argetoianu    |                         |                 |
| 24 Nov       |                     |                  |                         |                           | Gheorge Tatarescu         |                         |                 |
| 1940 16 Feb  |                     |                  |                         |                           |                           | Professor Bogdan Filoff |                 |
| 4 July       |                     |                  |                         |                           | Ion Gigurtu               |                         |                 |
| 3 Sept       |                     |                  |                         |                           | General Ion Antonescu     |                         |                 |
| 1941 29 Jan  |                     |                  |                         | Alexandros Korizis        |                           |                         |                 |
| 27 Mar       |                     |                  | General Dushan Simovich |                           |                           |                         |                 |
| 3 Apr        |                     | Lazlo Bardossy   |                         |                           |                           |                         |                 |

PM (C)

|              | AUSTRIA                    | HUNGARY  | YUGO-SLAVIA                   | GREECE                     | RUMANIA                      | BULGARIA                | TURKEY           |
|--------------|----------------------------|--|-------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------|
|              | <i>Occupied by Germany</i> | Bardossy                                       | Simovich                      | Korizis                    | Antonescu                    | Filoff                  | Saydam           |
| 1941 20 Apr  |                            |  |                               | Emmanuel Tsouderos         |                              |                         |                  |
| 1942 12 Jan  |                            |  | Professor Slobodan Jovanovich |                            |                              |                         |                  |
| 10 Mar       |                            | Miklos Kallay                                  |                               |                            |                              |                         |                  |
| 9 July       |                            |  |                               |                            |                              |                         | Shukri Sarajoglu |
| 1943 26 June |                            |  | Milos Trifunovich             |                            |                              |                         |                  |
| 10 Aug       |                            |  | Bozidar Purich                |                            |                              |                         |                  |
| 9 Sept       |                            |  |                               |                            |                              | Dobri Bojiloff          |                  |
| 1944 23 Mar  |                            | General Döme Sztojay                           |                               |                            |                              |                         |                  |
| 13 Apr       |                            |  |                               | Sophocles Venizelos        |                              |                         |                  |
| 26 Apr       |                            |  |                               | Georgios Papandreou        |                              |                         |                  |
| 1 June       |                            |  |                               |                            |                              | Ivan Bagrianoff         |                  |
| 8 July       |                            |  | Dr Ivan Subasich              |                            |                              |                         |                  |
| 24 Aug       |                            |  |                               |                            | General Constantin Sanatescu |                         |                  |
| 29 Aug       |                            | Colonel-General Geza Lakatos                   |                               |                            |                              |                         |                  |
| 2 Sept       |                            |  |                               |                            |                              | Kosta Muravieff         |                  |
| 9 Sept       |                            |  |                               |                            |                              | Colonel Kimon Georgieff |                  |
| 16 Oct       |                            | Ferenc Szalassi                                |                               |                            |                              |                         |                  |
| 2 Dec        |                            |  |                               |                            | General Nicolae Radescu      |                         |                  |
| 23 Dec       |                            | Colonel-General Bela Dalnoki-Miklosz (Note 23) |                               |                            |                              |                         |                  |
| 1945 3 Jan   |                            |  |                               | General Nikolaos Plastiras |                              |                         |                  |
| 6 Mar        |                            |  |                               |                            | Petre Groza                  |                         |                  |



|      |         | PM (C)                      |                  |                         |                          |         |                  |                    |
|------|---------|-----------------------------|------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|---------|------------------|--------------------|
|      |         | AUSTRIA                     | HUNGARY          | YUGO-SLAVIA             | GREECE                   | RUMANIA | BULGARIA         | TURKEY             |
|      |         | <i>Occupied by Germany</i>  | Dalnoki-Miklosz  | Subasich                | Plastiras                | Groza   | Georgieff        | Sarajoglu          |
| 1945 | 7 Mar   |                             |                  | Marshal Josip Broz Tito |                          |         |                  |                    |
|      | 7 Apr   |                             |                  |                         | Admiral Petros Voulgaris |         |                  |                    |
|      | 29 Apr  | Dr Karl Renner<br>(Note 24) |                  |                         |                          |         |                  |                    |
|      | 17 Oct  |                             |                  |                         | Archbishop Damaskinos    |         |                  |                    |
|      | 1 Nov   |                             |                  |                         | Panayotis Kanellopoulos  |         |                  |                    |
|      | 15 Nov  |                             | Rev Zoltan Tildy |                         |                          |         |                  |                    |
|      | 21 Nov  |                             |                  |                         | Themistocles Sofoulis    |         |                  |                    |
|      | 4 Dec   | Dr Leopold Figl             |                  |                         |                          |         |                  |                    |
| 1946 | 4 Feb   |                             | Ferencz Nagy     |                         |                          |         |                  |                    |
|      | 4 Apr   |                             |                  |                         | Panayotis Poulitsas      |         |                  |                    |
|      | 17 Apr  |                             |                  |                         | Constantine Tsaldaris    |         |                  |                    |
|      | 7 Aug   |                             |                  |                         |                          |         |                  | Recep Peker        |
|      | 22 Nov  |                             |                  |                         |                          |         | Georgi Dimitroff |                    |
| 1947 | 27 Jan  |                             |                  |                         | Demetrios Maximos        |         |                  |                    |
|      | 31 May  |                             | Lajos Dinnyés    |                         |                          |         |                  |                    |
|      | 29 Aug  |                             |                  |                         | Constantine Tsaldaris    |         |                  |                    |
|      | 7 Sept  |                             |                  |                         | Themistocles Sofoulis    |         |                  |                    |
|      | 9 Sept  |                             |                  |                         |                          |         |                  | Hasan Saka         |
| 1948 | 9 Dec   |                             | Istvan Dobi      |                         |                          |         |                  |                    |
| 1949 | 16 Jan  |                             |                  |                         |                          |         |                  | Semsettin Günaltay |
|      | 30 June |                             |                  |                         | Alexandros Diomedes      |         |                  |                    |
|      | 20 July |                             |                  |                         |                          |         | Vasil Kolaroff   |                    |
| 1950 | 6 Jan   |                             |                  |                         | Ioannos Theotokis        |         |                  |                    |
|      | 1 Feb   |                             |                  |                         |                          |         | Vulko Chervenkov |                    |
|      | 23 Mar  |                             |                  |                         | Sophocles Venizelos      |         |                  |                    |

| PM (C)      | AUSTRIA           | HUNGARY         | YUGO-SLAVIA           | GREECE                     | RUMANIA              | BULGARIA     | TURKEY               |
|-------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|--------------|----------------------|
|             | Figl              | Dobi            | Tito                  | Venizelos                  | Groza                | Chervenkoff  | Günaltay             |
| 1950 15 Apr |                   |                 |                       | General Nikolaos Plastiras |                      |              |                      |
| 22 May      |                   |                 |                       |                            |                      |              | Adnan Menderes       |
| 21 Aug      |                   |                 |                       | Sophocles Venizelos        |                      |              |                      |
| 1951 27 Oct |                   |                 |                       | General Nikolaos Plastiras |                      |              |                      |
| 1952 2 June |                   |                 |                       |                            | Gheorge Gheorgiu-Dej |              |                      |
| 14 Aug      |                   | Matyas Rakosi   |                       |                            |                      |              |                      |
| 9 Oct       |                   |                 |                       | Demetrios Kiossopoulos     |                      |              |                      |
| 23 Nov      |                   |                 |                       | Marshal Alexandros Papagos |                      |              |                      |
| 1953 14 Jan |                   |                 | <i>Post abolished</i> |                            |                      |              |                      |
| 2 Apr       | Dr Julius Raab    |                 |                       |                            |                      |              |                      |
| 4 July      |                   | Imre Nagy       |                       |                            |                      |              |                      |
| 1955 18 Apr |                   | Andreas Hegedus |                       |                            |                      |              |                      |
| 2 Oct       |                   |                 |                       |                            | Chivu Stoica         |              |                      |
| 6 Oct       |                   |                 |                       | Constantine Karamanlis     |                      |              |                      |
| 1956 17 Apr |                   |                 |                       |                            |                      | Anton Yugoff |                      |
| 24 Oct      |                   | Imre Nagy       |                       |                            |                      |              |                      |
| 4 Nov       |                   | Janos Kadar     |                       |                            |                      |              |                      |
| 1958 27 Jan |                   | Ferenc Muennich |                       |                            |                      |              |                      |
| 5 Mar       |                   |                 |                       | Constantine Georgakopoulos |                      |              |                      |
| 17 May      |                   |                 |                       | Constantine Karamanlis     |                      |              |                      |
| 1960 28 May |                   |                 |                       |                            |                      |              | General Cemal Gürsel |
| 1961 21 Mar |                   |                 |                       |                            | Ion Gheorge Maurer   |              |                      |
| 11 Apr      | Dr Alfons Gorbach |                 |                       |                            |                      |              |                      |
| 13 Sept     |                   | Janos Kadar     |                       |                            |                      |              |                      |
| 20 Sept     |                   |                 |                       | General Constantine Dovas  |                      |              |                      |

|      |         | PM (C)           |              |                       |                               |         |                 |                    |
|------|---------|------------------|--------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-----------------|--------------------|
|      |         | AUSTRIA          | HUNGARY      | YUGO-SLAVIA           | GREECE                        | RUMANIA | BULGARIA        | TURKEY             |
|      |         | Gorbach          | Kadar        | <i>Post abolished</i> | Dovas                         | Maurer  | Yugoff          | Gürsel             |
| 1961 | 4 Nov   |                  |              |                       | Constantine Karamanlis        |         |                 |                    |
|      | 20 Nov  |                  |              |                       |                               |         |                 | Ismet İnönü        |
| 1962 | 19 Nov  |                  |              |                       |                               |         | Todor Zhivkoff  |                    |
| 1963 | 17 June |                  |              |                       | Panayotis Pipinelis           |         |                 |                    |
|      | 29 June |                  |              | Petar Stambolich      |                               |         |                 |                    |
|      | 29 Sept |                  |              |                       | Stylos Mavromichalis          |         |                 |                    |
|      | 8 Nov   |                  |              |                       | Georgios Papandreou           |         |                 |                    |
|      | 30 Dec  |                  |              |                       | Ioannos Paraskevopoulos       |         |                 |                    |
| 1964 | 18 Feb  |                  |              |                       | Georgios Papandreou           |         |                 |                    |
|      | 2 Apr   | Dr Josef Klaus   |              |                       |                               |         |                 |                    |
| 1965 | 21 Feb  |                  |              |                       |                               |         |                 | Suat Hayri Ürgüplü |
|      | 28 June |                  | Gyula Kallai |                       |                               |         |                 |                    |
|      | 15 July |                  |              |                       | Georgios Athanasiadis-Novas   |         |                 |                    |
|      | 20 Aug  |                  |              |                       | Elias Tsirimokos              |         |                 |                    |
|      | 17 Sept |                  |              |                       | Stephanos Stephanopoulos      |         |                 |                    |
|      | 27 Oct  |                  |              |                       |                               |         |                 | Süleyman Demirel   |
|      | 23 Dec  |                  |              |                       | Ioannos Paraskevopoulos       |         |                 |                    |
| 1967 | 3 Apr   |                  |              |                       | Panayotis Kanellopoulos       |         |                 |                    |
|      | 14 Apr  |                  | Jenö Fock    |                       |                               |         |                 |                    |
|      | 21 Apr  |                  |              |                       | Constantine Kollias           |         |                 |                    |
|      | 16 May  |                  |              | Mika Spiljak          |                               |         |                 |                    |
|      | 13 Dec  |                  |              |                       | Colonel Georgios Papadopoulos |         |                 |                    |
| 1969 | 14 Mar  |                  |              | Mitja Ribichich       |                               |         |                 |                    |
| 1970 | 21 Apr  | Dr Bruno Kreisky |              |                       |                               |         |                 |                    |
| 1971 | 26 Mar  |                  |              |                       |                               |         |                 | Dr Nihat Erim      |
|      | 8 July  |                  |              |                       |                               |         | Stanko Todoroff |                    |
|      | 30 July |                  |              | Dzemaal Bijedich      |                               |         |                 |                    |

## HEADS OF GOVERNMENT

|             | POLAND                     | CZECHO-SLOVAKIA | FINLAND                 | ICELAND          | EIRE          | EAST GERMANY |
|-------------|----------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|------------------|---------------|--------------|
| 1918 16 Nov |                            | Karel Kramarzh  |                         |                  |               |              |
| 17 Nov      | Jedrzej Moraczewski        |                 |                         |                  |               |              |
| 26 Nov      |                            |                 | Lauri Ingman            |                  |               |              |
| 1919 19 Jan | Ignacy Paderewski          |                 |                         |                  |               |              |
| 18 Apr      |                            |                 | Kaarlo Castren          |                  |               |              |
| 8 July      |                            | Vlastimil Tusar |                         |                  |               |              |
| 18 Aug      |                            |                 | Dr Juho Vennola         |                  |               |              |
| 13 Dec      | Leopold Skulski            |                 |                         |                  |               |              |
| 1920 25 Feb |                            |                 |                         | Jon Magnusson    |               |              |
| 15 Mar      |                            |                 | Rafael Waldemar Erich   |                  |               |              |
| 23 June     | Wladislaw Grabski          |                 |                         |                  |               |              |
| 24 July     | Wincenty Witos             |                 |                         |                  |               |              |
| 16 Sept     |                            | Jan Cerny       |                         |                  |               |              |
| 1921 10 Apr |                            |                 | Dr Juho Vennola         |                  |               |              |
| 20 Apr      |                            | Dr Eduard Benes |                         |                  |               |              |
| 19 Sept     | Antoni Ponikowski          |                 |                         |                  |               |              |
| 1922 15 Mar |                            |                 |                         | Siggurdur Eggerz |               |              |
| 2 June      |                            |                 | Professor Aimo Cajander |                  |               |              |
| 26 June     | Artur Sliwinski            |                 |                         |                  |               |              |
| 16 July     | Wojciech Korfanty          |                 |                         |                  |               |              |
| 31 July     | Julian Nowak               |                 |                         |                  |               |              |
| 6 Sept      |                            |                 |                         |                  | Liam Cosgrave |              |
| 8 Oct       |                            | Antonin Svehla  |                         |                  |               |              |
| 14 Nov      |                            |                 | Kyosti Kallio           |                  |               |              |
| 16 Dec      | General Wladislaw Sikorski |                 |                         |                  |               |              |
| 1923 29 May | Wincenty Witos             |                 |                         |                  |               |              |
| 19 Dec      | Wladislaw Grabski          |                 |                         |                  |               |              |

|              | POLAND                     | CZECHO-SLOVAKIA                   | FINLAND                 | ICELAND             | EIRE     | EAST GERMANY |
|--------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|----------|--------------|
|              | Grabski                    | Svehla                            | Kallio                  | Eggerz              | Cosgrave |              |
| 1924 10 Jan  |                            |                                   | Professor Aimo Cajander |                     |          |              |
| 22 Mar       |                            |                                   |                         | Jon Magnusson       |          |              |
| 31 May       |                            |                                   | Lauri Ingman            |                     |          |              |
| 1925 30 Mar  |                            |                                   | Antti Tulenheimo        |                     |          |              |
| 20 Nov       | Aleksandr Skrzynski        |                                   |                         |                     |          |              |
| 30 Dec       |                            |                                   | Kyosti Kallio           |                     |          |              |
| 1926 18 Mar  |                            | Jan Cerny                         |                         |                     |          |              |
| 10 May       | Wincenty Witos             |                                   |                         |                     |          |              |
| 17 May       | Professor Kazimierz Bartel |                                   |                         |                     |          |              |
| 23 June      |                            |                                   |                         | Jon Thorlaksson     |          |              |
| 2 Oct        | Marshal Jozef Pilsudski    |                                   |                         |                     |          |              |
| 12 Oct       |                            | Antonin Svehla                    |                         |                     |          |              |
| 11 Dec       |                            |                                   | Väinö Tanner            |                     |          |              |
| 1927 27 Aug  |                            |                                   |                         | Tryggvi Thorhalsson |          |              |
| 18 Dec       |                            |                                   | Juho Sunila             |                     |          |              |
|              |                            | Monsignor Jan Sramek<br>(Note 25) |                         |                     |          |              |
| 1928 27 June | Professor Kazimierz Bartel |                                   |                         |                     |          |              |
| 23 Dec       |                            |                                   | Oskari Mantere          |                     |          |              |
| 1929 1 Feb   |                            | Frantisek Udrzal                  |                         |                     |          |              |
| 14 Apr       | Dr Kazimierz Switalski     |                                   |                         |                     |          |              |
| 17 Aug       |                            |                                   | Kyosti Kallio           |                     |          |              |
| 29 Dec       | Professor Kazmierz Bartel  |                                   |                         |                     |          |              |
| 1930 29 Mar  | Colonel Walery Slawek      |                                   |                         |                     |          |              |
| 6 July       |                            |                                   | Pehr Svinhufvud         |                     |          |              |



PM (D)

|              | POLAND                               | CZECHO-SLOVAKIA            | FINLAND                   | ICELAND           | EIRE            | EAST GERMANY |
|--------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------|
|              | Slawek                               | Udrzal                     | Svinhufvud                | Thorhalsson       | Cosgrave        |              |
| 1930 25 Aug  | Marshal Jozef Pilsudski              |                            |                           |                   |                 |              |
| 4 Dec        | Colonel Walery Slawek                |                            |                           |                   |                 |              |
| 1931 20 Mar  |                                      |                            | Juho Sunila               |                   |                 |              |
| 27 May       | Aleksander Prystor                   |                            |                           |                   |                 |              |
| 1932 10 Mar  |                                      |                            |                           |                   | Eamon De Valera |              |
| 12 June      |                                      |                            |                           | Asgeir Asgeirsson |                 |              |
| 29 Oct       |                                      | Jan Malypetr               |                           |                   |                 |              |
| 14 Dec       |                                      |                            | Professor Toivo Kivimaeki |                   |                 |              |
| 1933 12 May  | Janusz Jedrzejewicz                  |                            |                           |                   |                 |              |
| 1934 15 May  | Leon Kozlowski                       |                            |                           |                   |                 |              |
| 25 July      |                                      |                            |                           | Hermann Jonasson  |                 |              |
| 1935 28 Mar  | Colonel Walery Slawek                |                            |                           |                   |                 |              |
| 12 Oct       | Marjan Koscialowski Zyndram          |                            |                           |                   |                 |              |
| 5 Nov        |                                      | Milan Hodza                |                           |                   |                 |              |
| 1936 15 May  | General Felician Slawoj Skladowski   |                            |                           |                   |                 |              |
| 6 Oct        |                                      |                            | Kyosti Kallio             |                   |                 |              |
| 1937 12 Mar  |                                      |                            | Professor Aimo Cajander   |                   |                 |              |
| 1938 22 Sept |                                      | General Jan Sirovy         |                           |                   |                 |              |
| 1 Dec        |                                      | Rudolf Beran               |                           |                   |                 |              |
| 1939 15 Mar  |                                      | <i>Occupied by Germany</i> |                           |                   |                 |              |
| 30 Sept      | General Wladislaw Sikorski (Note 26) |                            |                           |                   |                 |              |
| 1 Dec        |                                      |                            | Dr Risto Ryti             |                   |                 |              |

|              | POLAND                              | CZECHO-SLOVAKIA                   | FINLAND                   | ICELAND                   | EIRE                   | EAST GERMANY   |
|--------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|----------------|
|              | Sikorski                            | <i>Occupied by Germany</i>        | Ryti                      | Jonasson                  | De Valera              |                |
| 1940 24 July |                                     | Monsignor Jan Sramek<br>(Note 27) |                           |                           |                        |                |
| 1941 4 Jan   |                                     |                                   | Johann Rangell            |                           |                        |                |
| 1942 16 May  |                                     |                                   |                           | Olafur Thors              |                        |                |
| 1943 4 Mar   |                                     |                                   | Professor Edwin Linkomies |                           |                        |                |
| 5 July       | Stanislaw Mikolajczyk<br>(Note 26)  |                                   |                           |                           |                        |                |
| 24 Dec       |                                     |                                   |                           | Bjorn Thordarsson         |                        |                |
| 1944 8 Aug   |                                     |                                   | Antti Hackzell            |                           |                        |                |
| 21 Sept      |                                     |                                   | * Urho Castren            |                           |                        |                |
| 21 Oct       |                                     |                                   |                           | Olafur Thors              |                        |                |
| 11 Nov       |                                     |                                   | Juho Paasikivi            |                           |                        |                |
| 29 Nov       | Tomasz Arciszewski                  |                                   |                           |                           |                        |                |
| 31 Dec       | Eduard Osobka-Morawski<br>(Note 28) |                                   |                           |                           |                        |                |
| 1945 7 Apr   |                                     | Zdenek Fierlinger                 |                           |                           |                        |                |
| 1946 24 Mar  |                                     |                                   | Mauno Pekkala             |                           |                        |                |
| 3 July       |                                     | Klement Gottwald                  |                           |                           |                        |                |
| 1947 4 Feb   |                                     |                                   |                           | Stefan Stefansson         |                        |                |
| 7 Feb        | Jozef Cyrankiewicz                  |                                   |                           |                           |                        |                |
| 1948 18 Feb  |                                     |                                   |                           |                           | John Aloysius Costello |                |
| 15 June      |                                     | Antonin Zapotocky                 |                           |                           |                        |                |
| 29 July      |                                     |                                   | Karl August Fagerholm     |                           |                        |                |
| 1949 12 Oct  |                                     |                                   |                           |                           |                        | Otto Grotewohl |
| 7 Dec        |                                     |                                   |                           | Olafur Thors              |                        |                |
| 1950 13 Mar  |                                     |                                   |                           | Steingrimur Steinthorsson |                        |                |

PM (D)

|              | POLAND                | CZECHO-SLOVAKIA | FINLAND                             | ICELAND                | EIRE                         | EAST GERMANY |
|--------------|-----------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------|--------------|
|              | Cyrankiewicz          | Zapotocky       | Fagerholm                           | Steinthorsson          | Costello                     | Grotewohl    |
| 1950 17 Mar  |                       |                 | Urho<br>Kekkonen                    |                        |                              |              |
| 1951 13 June |                       |                 |                                     |                        | Eamon<br>De Valera           |              |
| 1952 20 Nov  | Boleslaw<br>Bierut    |                 |                                     |                        |                              |              |
| 1953 14 Mar  |                       | Vilem<br>Siroky |                                     |                        |                              |              |
| 13 Sept      |                       |                 |                                     | Olafur<br>Thors        |                              |              |
| 16 Nov       |                       |                 | Sakari<br>Tuomioja                  |                        |                              |              |
| 1954 19 Mar  | Jozef<br>Cyrankiewicz |                 |                                     |                        |                              |              |
| 5 May        |                       |                 | Ralf<br>Törngren                    |                        |                              |              |
| 2 June       |                       |                 |                                     |                        | John<br>Aloysius<br>Costello |              |
| 20 Oct       |                       |                 | Dr Urho<br>Kekkonen                 |                        |                              |              |
| 1956 17 Feb  |                       |                 | Karl<br>August<br>Fagerholm         |                        |                              |              |
| 24 July      |                       |                 |                                     | Hermann<br>Jonasson    |                              |              |
| 1957 20 Mar  |                       |                 |                                     |                        | Eamon<br>De Valera           |              |
| 27 May       |                       |                 | Dr Veino<br>Johannes<br>Sukselainen |                        |                              |              |
| 29 Nov       |                       |                 | Rainer<br>von Fieandt               |                        |                              |              |
| 1958 26 Apr  |                       |                 | Dr Reino<br>Kuuskoski               |                        |                              |              |
| 29 Aug       |                       |                 | Karl<br>August<br>Fagerholm         |                        |                              |              |
| 23 Dec       |                       |                 |                                     | Emil<br>Jonsson        |                              |              |
| 1959 13 Jan  |                       |                 | Dr Veino<br>Johannes<br>Sukselainen |                        |                              |              |
| 23 June      |                       |                 |                                     |                        | Sean<br>Lemass               |              |
| 20 Nov       |                       |                 |                                     | Olafur<br>Thors        |                              |              |
| 1961 14 July |                       |                 | Martti<br>Miettunen                 |                        |                              |              |
| 1962 13 Apr  |                       |                 | Dr Ahti<br>Karjalainen              |                        |                              |              |
| 1963 22 Sept |                       | Josef<br>Lenart |                                     |                        |                              |              |
| 14 Nov       |                       |                 |                                     | Bjarni<br>Benediktsson |                              |              |

|              | POLAND               | CZECHO-SLOVAKIA     | FINLAND                | ICELAND                            | EIRE          | EAST GERMANY   |
|--------------|----------------------|---------------------|------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------|----------------|
|              | Cyrankiewicz         | Lenart              | Karjalainen            | Benediktsson                       | Lemass        | Grotewohl      |
| 1963 18 Dec  |                      |                     | Reino<br>Lehto         |                                    |               |                |
| 1964 12 Sept |                      |                     | Johannes<br>Virolainen |                                    |               |                |
| 24 Sept      |                      |                     |                        |                                    |               | Willi<br>Stoph |
| 1966 27 May  |                      |                     | Rafael<br>Paasio       |                                    |               |                |
| 10 Nov       |                      |                     |                        |                                    | Jack<br>Lynch |                |
| 1968 1 Mar   |                      |                     | Dr. Mauno<br>Koivisto  |                                    |               |                |
| 4 Apr        |                      | Oldrich<br>Cernik   |                        |                                    |               |                |
| 1970 28 Jan  |                      | Lubomir<br>Strougal |                        |                                    |               |                |
| 14 May       |                      |                     | Teuvo<br>Aura          |                                    |               |                |
| 10 July      |                      |                     |                        | Johann<br>Hafstein                 |               |                |
| 13 July      |                      |                     | Dr Ahti<br>Karjalainen |                                    |               |                |
| 23 Dec       | Piotr<br>Jaroszewicz |                     |                        |                                    |               |                |
| 1971 14 July |                      |                     |                        | Professor<br>Olafur<br>Johannesson |               |                |
| 29 Oct       |                      |                     | Teuvo<br>Aura          |                                    |               |                |





# MINISTERS OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS

FOR (A)

|      |         | UNITED<br>KINGDOM | U.S.A.     | FRANCE             | GERMANY                               | RUSSIA                                | ITALY                       | JAPAN                   |
|------|---------|-------------------|------------|--------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1900 | 1 Jan   | Lord Salisbury    | John Hay   | Théophile Delcassé | Count Bernhardt von Bulow             | Count Mikhail Nikolaievich Muravieff  | Marchese Viscosti Venosta   | Viscount Shuzo Aoki     |
|      | 22 June |                   |            |                    |                                       | Count Vladimir Nikolaievich Lamsdorff |                             |                         |
|      | 20 Oct  |                   |            |                    |                                       |                                       |                             | Takaaki Kato            |
|      | 24 Oct  |                   |            |                    | Baron Oswald von Richthofen           |                                       |                             |                         |
|      | 1 Nov   | Lord Landsdowne   |            |                    |                                       |                                       |                             |                         |
| 1901 | 14 Feb  |                   |            |                    |                                       |                                       | Giulio Prinetti             |                         |
|      | 3 June  |                   |            |                    |                                       |                                       |                             | Baron Arosuke Sone      |
|      | 21 Sept |                   |            |                    |                                       |                                       |                             | Baron Jutarō Komura     |
| 1903 | 9 Feb   |                   |            |                    |                                       |                                       | Admiral Enrico Morin        |                         |
|      | 2 Nov   |                   |            |                    |                                       |                                       | Tommaso Tittoni             |                         |
| 1905 | 6 June  |                   |            | Maurice Rouvier    |                                       |                                       |                             |                         |
|      | 1 July  |                   | Elihu Root |                    |                                       |                                       |                             |                         |
|      | 11 Dec  | Sir Edward Grey   |            |                    |                                       |                                       |                             |                         |
|      | 24 Dec  |                   |            |                    |                                       |                                       | Marchese di San Giuliano    |                         |
| 1906 | 7 Jan   |                   |            |                    |                                       |                                       |                             | Takaaki Kato            |
|      | 21 Jan  |                   |            |                    | Heinrich von Tschirsky und Bögendorff |                                       |                             |                         |
|      | 8 Feb   |                   |            |                    |                                       |                                       | Count Francesco Guiccardini |                         |
|      | 4 Mar   |                   |            |                    |                                       |                                       |                             | Viscount Tadasu Hayashi |
|      | 12 Mar  |                   |            | Léon Bourgeois     |                                       |                                       |                             |                         |
|      | 11 May  |                   |            |                    |                                       | Aleksander Petrovich Isvolsky         |                             |                         |
|      | 28 May  |                   |            |                    |                                       |                                       | Tommaso Tittoni             |                         |
|      | 23 Oct  |                   |            | Stephen Pichon     |                                       |                                       |                             |                         |
| 1907 | 7 Oct   |                   |            |                    | Wilhelm von Schön                     |                                       |                             |                         |

## FOR (A)

|      |         | UNITED<br>KINGDOM | U.S.A.                       | FRANCE              | GERMANY                            | RUSSIA                            | ITALY                             | JAPAN   |
|------|---------|-------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---|
|      |         | Grey              | Root                         | Pichon              | von Schön                          | Isvolsky                          | Tittoni                           | Hayashi                                       |
| 1908 | 4 July  |                   |                              |                     |                                    |                                   |                                   | * General<br>Viscount<br>Masatake<br>Terauchi |
|      | 27 Aug  |                   |                              |                     |                                    |                                   |                                   | Count<br>Jutaro<br>Komura                     |
| 1909 | 27 Jan  |                   | Robert<br>Bacon              |                     |                                    |                                   |                                   |   |
|      | 6 Mar   |                   | Philander C.<br>Knox         |                     |                                    |                                   |                                   |   |
|      | 10 Dec  |                   |                              |                     |                                    |                                   | Count<br>Francesco<br>Guiccardini |   |
| 1910 | 31 Mar  |                   |                              |                     |                                    |                                   | Marchese di<br>San Giuliano       |   |
|      | 28 June |                   |                              |                     | Alfred von<br>Kiderlen<br>Waechter |                                   |                                   |   |
|      | 21 Nov  |                   |                              |                     |                                    | Sergei<br>Dimitrovich<br>Sazonoff |                                   |   |
| 1911 | 27 Feb  |                   |                              | Jean<br>Cruppi      |                                    |                                   |                                   |   |
|      | 28 June |                   |                              | Justin<br>de Selves |                                    |                                   |                                   |   |
|      | 30 Aug  |                   |                              |                     |                                    |                                   |                                   | Viscount<br>Yasuyu<br>Ushida                  |
| 1912 | 13 Jan  |                   |                              | Raymond<br>Poincaré |                                    |                                   |                                   |   |
|      | 19 Dec  |                   |                              |                     |                                    |                                   |                                   | Baron<br>Takaaki<br>Kato                      |
| 1913 | 14 Jan  |                   |                              |                     | Gottlieb<br>von Jagow              |                                   |                                   |   |
|      | 21 Jan  |                   |                              | Célestin<br>Jonnart |                                    |                                   |                                   |   |
|      | 19 Feb  |                   |                              |                     |                                    |                                   |                                   | Baron<br>Nobuaki<br>Makino                    |
|      | 5 Mar   |                   | William<br>Jennings<br>Bryan |                     |                                    |                                   |                                   |   |
|      | 21 Mar  |                   |                              | Stephen<br>Pichon   |                                    |                                   |                                   |   |
|      | 8 Dec   |                   |                              | Gaston<br>Doumergue |                                    |                                   |                                   |   |
| 1914 | 14 Apr  |                   |                              |                     |                                    |                                   |                                   | Baron<br>Takaaki<br>Kato                      |
|      | 9 June  |                   |                              | Léon<br>Bourgeois   |                                    |                                   |                                   |   |
|      | 13 June |                   |                              | René<br>Viviani     |                                    |                                   |                                   |   |

|              | UNITED<br>KINGDOM          | U.S.A.            | FRANCE                | GERMANY                     | RUSSIA                               | ITALY                      | JAPAN                        |
|--------------|----------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|
|              | Grey                       | Bryan             | Viviani               | von Jagow                   | Sazonoff                             | San<br>Giuliano            | Kato                         |
| 1914 3 Aug   |                            |                   | Gaston<br>Doumergue   |                             |                                      |                            |                              |
| 26 Aug       |                            |                   | Théophile<br>Delcassé |                             |                                      |                            |                              |
| 16 Oct       |                            |                   |                       |                             |                                      | *Antonio<br>Salandra       |                              |
| 5 Nov        |                            |                   |                       |                             |                                      | Baron<br>Sidney<br>Sonnino |                              |
| 1915 23 June |                            | Robert<br>Lansing |                       |                             |                                      |                            |                              |
| 12 Aug       |                            |                   |                       |                             |                                      |                            | Baron<br>Kikujiro<br>Ishii   |
| 29 Oct       |                            |                   | Aristide<br>Briand    |                             |                                      |                            |                              |
| 1916 23 July |                            |                   |                       |                             | Boris<br>Vladimirovich<br>Sturmer    |                            |                              |
| 9 Oct        |                            |                   |                       |                             |                                      |                            | Viscount<br>Ichiro<br>Motono |
| 21 Nov       |                            |                   |                       | Dr Alfred<br>von Zimmermann |                                      |                            |                              |
| 24 Nov       |                            |                   |                       |                             | Aleksander<br>Dimitrovich<br>Trepoff |                            |                              |
| 11 Dec       | Arthur<br>James<br>Balfour |                   |                       |                             |                                      |                            |                              |
| 14 Dec       |                            |                   |                       |                             | Nikolai<br>Nikolaievich<br>Pokrowsky |                            |                              |
| 1917 15 Mar  |                            |                   |                       |                             | Pavel<br>Nikolaievich<br>Miliukoff   |                            |                              |
| 20 Mar       |                            |                   | Alexandre<br>Ribot    |                             |                                      |                            |                              |
| 16 May       |                            |                   |                       |                             | Nikolai<br>Ivanovich<br>Terestchenko |                            |                              |
| 5 Aug        |                            |                   |                       | Richard<br>von Kuhlmann     |                                      |                            |                              |
| 23 Oct       |                            |                   | Louis<br>Barthou      |                             |                                      |                            |                              |
| 8 Nov        |                            |                   |                       |                             | Lev<br>Davidovich<br>Trotsky         |                            |                              |
| 17 Nov       |                            |                   | Stephen<br>Pichon     |                             |                                      |                            |                              |
| 1918 15 Mar  |                            |                   |                       |                             | Georgi<br>Vassilievich<br>Chicherin  |                            |                              |
| 23 Apr       |                            |                   |                       |                             |                                      |                            | Baron<br>Shimpei<br>Goto     |

## FOR (A)

|              | UNITED<br>KINGDOM | U.S.A.               | FRANCE                 | GERMANY                                 | RUSSIA    | ITALY                         | JAPAN                        |
|--------------|-------------------|----------------------|------------------------|---|-----------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|
|              | Balfour           | Lansing              | Pichon                 | von Kuhlmann                            | Chicherin | Sonnino                       | Goto                         |
| 1918 9 July  |                   |                      |                        | Admiral<br>Paul<br>von Hintze           |           |                               |                              |
| 29 Sept      |                   |                      |                        |   |           |                               | Viscount<br>Yasuyu<br>Ushida |
| 5 Oct        |                   |                      |                        | Dr Wilhelm<br>Solf                      |           |                               |                              |
| 21 Dec       |                   |                      |                        | Count<br>Ulrich<br>Brockdorf<br>Rantzau |           |                               |                              |
| 1919 21 June |                   |                      |                        | Hermann<br>Müller                       |           |                               |                              |
| 23 June      |                   |                      |                        |   |           | Tommaso<br>Tittoni            |                              |
| 24 Oct       | Lord<br>Curzon    |                      |                        |   |           |                               |                              |
| 25 Nov       |                   |                      |                        |   |           | Vittorio<br>Scialoja          |                              |
| 1920 20 Jan  |                   |                      | Alexandre<br>Millerand |   |           |                               |                              |
| 25 Feb       |                   | Bainbridge<br>Colby  |                        |   |           |                               |                              |
| 9 Apr        |                   |                      |                        | Adolf<br>Köster                         |           |                               |                              |
| 15 June      |                   |                      |                        |   |           | Count<br>Carlo<br>Sforza      |                              |
| 21 June      |                   |                      |                        | Walter<br>Simons                        |           |                               |                              |
| 24 Sept      |                   |                      | Georges<br>Leygues     |   |           |                               |                              |
| 1921 16 Jan  |                   |                      | Aristide<br>Briand     |   |           |                               |                              |
| 4 Mar        |                   | Charles E.<br>Hughes |                        |   |           |                               |                              |
| 21 May       |                   |                      |                        | Friedrich<br>Rosen                      |           |                               |                              |
| 4 July       |                   |                      |                        |   |           | Marchese<br>della<br>Torretta |                              |
| 26 Oct       |                   |                      |                        | Karl<br>Joseph<br>Wirth                 |           |                               |                              |
| 1922 15 Jan  |                   |                      | Raymond<br>Poincaré    |   |           |                               |                              |
| 31 Jan       |                   |                      |                        | Walther<br>Rathenau                     |           |                               |                              |
| 25 Feb       |                   |                      |                        |   |           | Dr Carlo<br>Schanzer          |                              |
| 26 June      |                   |                      |                        | Karl<br>Joseph<br>Wirth                 |           |                               |                              |
| 30 Oct       |                   |                      |                        |   |           | Benito<br>Mussolini           |                              |

|              | UNITED<br>KINGDOM            | U.S.A.              | FRANCE                        | GERMANY                    | RUSSIA                          | ITALY                   | JAPAN                                  |
|--------------|------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------|--|
|              | Curzon                       | Hughes              | Poincaré                      | Wirth                      | Chicherin                       | Mussolini               | Ushida                                 |
| 1922 22 Nov  |                              |                     |                               | Friedrich<br>von Rosenberg |                                 |                         |  |
| 1923 13 Aug  |                              |                     |                               | Gustav<br>Streseman        |                                 |                         |  |
| 2 Sept       |                              |                     |                               |                            |                                 |                         | Admiral<br>Count<br>Gombei<br>Yamamoto |
| 19 Sept      |                              |                     |                               |                            |                                 |                         | Hikokichi<br>Ijuin                     |
| 1924 7 Jan   |                              |                     |                               |                            |                                 |                         | Baron<br>Keishiro<br>Matsui            |
| 23 Jan       | James<br>Ramsay<br>MacDonald |                     |                               |                            |                                 |                         |  |
| 8 June       |                              |                     | Edmond<br>Lefebvre<br>du Prey |                            |                                 |                         |  |
| 11 June      |                              |                     |                               |                            |                                 |                         | Kijuro<br>Shidehara                    |
| 15 June      |                              |                     | Edouard<br>Herriot            |                            |                                 |                         |  |
| 7 Nov        | Sir Austen<br>Chamberlain    |                     |                               |                            |                                 |                         |  |
| 1925 4 Mar   |                              | Frank B.<br>Kellogg |                               |                            |                                 |                         |  |
| 17 Apr       |                              |                     | Aristide<br>Briand            |                            |                                 |                         |  |
| 1926 20 July |                              |                     | Edouard<br>Herriot            |                            |                                 |                         |  |
| 23 July      |                              |                     | Aristide<br>Briand            |                            |                                 |                         |  |
| 1927 19 Apr  |                              |                     |                               |                            |                                 |                         | General<br>Baron<br>Giichi<br>Tanaka   |
| 1929 4 Mar   |                              | Henry L.<br>Stimson |                               |                            |                                 |                         |  |
| 8 June       | Arthur<br>Henderson          |                     |                               |                            |                                 |                         |  |
| 2 July       |                              |                     |                               |                            |                                 |                         | Baron<br>Kijuro<br>Shidehara           |
| 12 Sept      |                              |                     |                               |                            |                                 | Count<br>Dino<br>Grandi |  |
| 4 Oct        |                              |                     |                               | Julius<br>Curtius          |                                 |                         |  |
| 1930 21 July |                              |                     |                               |                            | Maxim<br>Maximovich<br>Litvinov |                         |  |
| 1931 26 Aug  | Lord<br>Reading              |                     |                               |                            |                                 |                         |  |
| 9 Oct        |                              |                     |                               | Heinrich<br>Brüning        |                                 |                         |  |



## FOR (A)

|      |         | UNITED<br>KINGDOM   | U.S.A.          | FRANCE                        | GERMANY                            | RUSSIA   | ITALY                      | JAPAN                                  |
|------|---------|---------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------|----------------------------|--|
|      |         | Reading             | Stimson         | Briand                        | Brüning                            | Litvinov | Grandi                     | Shidehara                              |
| 1931 | 9 Nov   | Sir John<br>Simon   |                 |                               |                                    |          |                            |  |
|      | 13 Dec  |                     |                 |                               |                                    |          |                            | Tsuyoshi<br>Inukai                     |
|      | 16 Dec  |                     |                 |                               |                                    |          |                            | Kenkichi<br>Yoshizawa                  |
| 1932 | 14 Jan  |                     |                 | Pierre<br>Laval               |                                    |          |                            |  |
|      | 20 Feb  |                     |                 | André<br>Tardieu              |                                    |          |                            |  |
|      | 26 May  |                     |                 |                               |                                    |          |                            | Admiral<br>Viscount<br>Makotu<br>Saito |
|      | 2 June  |                     |                 |                               | Baron<br>Konstantin<br>von Neurath |          |                            |  |
|      | 3 June  |                     |                 | Edouard<br>Herriot            |                                    |          |                            |  |
|      | 14 June |                     |                 |                               |                                    |          |                            | Count<br>Yasuyu<br>Ushida              |
|      | 20 July |                     |                 |                               |                                    |          | Benito<br>Mussolini        |  |
|      | 18 Dec  |                     |                 | Joseph<br>Paul-<br>Boncour    |                                    |          |                            |  |
| 1933 | 4 Mar   |                     | Cordell<br>Hull |                               |                                    |          |                            |  |
|      | 18 Sept |                     |                 |                               |                                    |          |                            | Koki<br>Hirota                         |
| 1934 | 30 Jan  |                     |                 | Edouard<br>Daladier           |                                    |          |                            |  |
|      | 9 Feb   |                     |                 | Louis<br>Barthou              |                                    |          |                            |  |
|      | 9 Oct   |                     |                 | Pierre<br>Laval               |                                    |          |                            |  |
| 1935 | 7 June  | Sir Samuel<br>Hoare |                 |                               |                                    |          |                            |  |
|      | 23 Dec  | Anthony<br>Eden     |                 |                               |                                    |          |                            |  |
| 1936 | 24 Jan  |                     |                 | Pierre-<br>Etienne<br>Flandin |                                    |          |                            |  |
|      | 2 Apr   |                     |                 |                               |                                    |          |                            | Hachiro<br>Arita                       |
|      | 4 June  |                     |                 | Yvon<br>Delbos                |                                    |          |                            |  |
|      | 9 June  |                     |                 |                               |                                    |          | Count<br>Galeazzo<br>Ciano |  |
| 1937 | 2 Mar   |                     |                 |                               |                                    |          |                            | Naotake<br>Sato                        |
|      | 2 June  |                     |                 |                               |                                    |          |                            | Koki<br>Hirota                         |

|                    | UNITED<br>KINGDOM | U.S.A. | FRANCE                        | GERMANY                   | RUSSIA                                | ITALY | JAPAN                             |
|--------------------|-------------------|--------|-------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------|
|                    | Eden              | Hull   | Delbos                        | von Neurath               | Litvinov                              | Ciano | Hirota                            |
| <b>1938</b> 4 Feb  |                   |        |                               | Joachim<br>von Ribbentrop |                                       |       |                                   |
| 22 Feb             | Lord<br>Halifax   |        |                               |                           |                                       |       |                                   |
| 13 Mar             |                   |        | Joseph<br>Paul-<br>Boncour    |                           |                                       |       |                                   |
| 10 Apr             |                   |        | Georges<br>Bonnet             |                           |                                       |       |                                   |
| 26 May             |                   |        |                               |                           |                                       |       | General<br>Kazushige<br>Ugaki     |
| 29 Sept            |                   |        |                               |                           |                                       |       | * Prince<br>Funimaro<br>Konoye    |
| 30 Oct             |                   |        |                               |                           |                                       |       | Hachiro<br>Arita                  |
| <b>1939</b> 3 May  |                   |        |                               |                           | Vyacheslav<br>Mikhailovich<br>Molotov |       |                                   |
| 29 Aug             |                   |        |                               |                           |                                       |       | General<br>Noboyuke<br>Abe        |
| 15 Sept            |                   |        | Edouard<br>Daladier           |                           |                                       |       |                                   |
| 23 Sept            |                   |        |                               |                           |                                       |       | Admiral<br>Kichisaburo<br>Nomurai |
| <b>1940</b> 15 Jan |                   |        |                               |                           |                                       |       | Hachiro<br>Arita                  |
| 21 Mar             |                   |        | Paul<br>Reynaud               |                           |                                       |       |                                   |
| 18 May             |                   |        | Edouard<br>Daladier           |                           |                                       |       |                                   |
| 6 June             |                   |        | Paul<br>Reynaud               |                           |                                       |       |                                   |
| 17 June            |                   |        | Paul<br>Baudouin              |                           |                                       |       |                                   |
| 21 July            |                   |        |                               |                           |                                       |       | Yosuke<br>Matsuoka                |
| 28 Oct             |                   |        | Pierre<br>Laval               |                           |                                       |       |                                   |
| 15 Dec             |                   |        | Pierre-<br>Etienne<br>Flandin |                           |                                       |       |                                   |
| 23 Dec             | Anthony<br>Eden   |        |                               |                           |                                       |       |                                   |
| <b>1941</b> 9 Feb  |                   |        | Admiral<br>François<br>Darlan |                           |                                       |       |                                   |
| 18 July            |                   |        |                               |                           |                                       |       | Admiral<br>Teijiro<br>Toyoda      |
| 18 Oct             |                   |        |                               |                           |                                       |       | Shigenoru<br>Togo                 |
| <b>1942</b> 18 Apr |                   |        | Pierre<br>Laval               |                           |                                       |       |                                   |

FOR (A)

|              | UNITED<br>KINGDOM | U.S.A.                           | FRANCE                       | GERMANY           | RUSSIA  | ITALY                          | JAPAN                |
|--------------|-------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------|---------|--------------------------------|----------------------|
|              | Eden              | Hull                             | Laval                        | von<br>Ribbentrop | Molotov | Ciano                          | Togo                 |
| 1942 17 Sept |                   |                                  |                              |                   |         |                                | Masayuki<br>Tani     |
| 1943 5 Feb   |                   |                                  |                              |                   |         | Benito<br>Mussolini            |                      |
| 20 Apr       |                   |                                  |                              |                   |         |                                | Mamoru<br>Shigemitsu |
| 26 July      |                   |                                  |                              |                   |         | Baron<br>Raffaele<br>Guariglia |                      |
| 9 Nov        |                   |                                  | René<br>Massigli<br>(Note 1) |                   |         |                                |                      |
| 1944 21 Apr  |                   |                                  |                              |                   |         | Marshal<br>Pietro<br>Badoglio  |                      |
| 9 June       |                   |                                  |                              |                   |         | * Ivanoe<br>Bonomi             |                      |
| 10 Sept      |                   |                                  | Georges<br>Bidault           |                   |         |                                |                      |
| 27 Nov       |                   | Edward R.<br>Stettinius          |                              |                   |         |                                |                      |
| 10 Dec       |                   |                                  |                              |                   |         | Alcide<br>de Gasperi           |                      |
| 1945 11 Apr  |                   |                                  |                              |                   |         |                                | Shigenori<br>Togo    |
| May          |                   |                                  |                              | None              |         |                                |                      |
| 7 July       |                   | James F.<br>Byrnes               |                              |                   |         |                                |                      |
| 26 July      | Ernest<br>Bevin   |                                  |                              |                   |         |                                |                      |
| 17 Aug       |                   |                                  |                              |                   |         |                                | Mamoru<br>Shigemitsu |
| 8 Oct        |                   |                                  |                              |                   |         |                                | Shigeru<br>Yoshida   |
| 17 Oct       |                   |                                  |                              |                   |         | Pietro<br>Nenni                |                      |
| 1946 16 Dec  |                   |                                  | Léon<br>Blum                 |                   |         |                                |                      |
| 1947 7 Jan   |                   | General<br>George C.<br>Marshall |                              |                   |         |                                |                      |
| 22 Jan       |                   |                                  | Georges<br>Bidault           |                   |         |                                |                      |
| 2 Feb        |                   |                                  |                              |                   |         | Count<br>Carlo<br>Sforza       |                      |
| 31 May       |                   |                                  |                              |                   |         |                                | Hitoshi<br>Ashida    |
| 1948 26 July |                   |                                  | Robert<br>Schuman            |                   |         |                                |                      |
| 19 Oct       |                   |                                  |                              |                   |         |                                | Shigeru<br>Yoshida   |
| 1949 7 Jan   |                   | Dean<br>Acheson                  |                              |                   |         |                                |                      |

|             | UNITED<br>KINGDOM   | U.S.A.                   | FRANCE                      | GERMANY                  | RUSSIA                                | ITALY                  | JAPAN                |
|-------------|---------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
|             | Bevin               | Acheson                  | Schuman                     | <i>None</i>              | Molotov                               | Sforza                 | Yoshida              |
| 1949 4 Mar  |                     |                          |                             |                          | Andrei<br>Yanuarovich<br>Vishinsky    |                        |                      |
| 1951 9 Mar  | Herbert<br>Morrison |                          |                             |                          |                                       |                        |                      |
| 13 Mar      |                     |                          |                             | Konrad<br>Adenauer       |                                       |                        |                      |
| 26 July     |                     |                          |                             |                          |                                       | * Alcide<br>de Gasperi |                      |
| 27 Oct      | Anthony<br>Eden     |                          |                             |                          |                                       |                        |                      |
| 1952 30 Apr |                     |                          |                             |                          |                                       |                        | Katsuo<br>Okazaki    |
| 1953 8 Jan  |                     |                          | Georges<br>Bidault          |                          |                                       |                        |                      |
| 20 Jan      |                     | John<br>Foster<br>Dulles |                             |                          |                                       |                        |                      |
| 6 Mar       |                     |                          |                             |                          | Vyacheslav<br>Mikhailovich<br>Molotov |                        |                      |
| 17 Aug      |                     |                          |                             |                          |                                       | Giuseppe<br>Pella      |                      |
| 1954 18 Jan |                     |                          |                             |                          |                                       | Attilio<br>Piccioni    |                      |
| 19 June     |                     |                          | Pierre<br>Mendès-<br>France |                          |                                       |                        |                      |
| 18 Sept     |                     |                          |                             |                          |                                       | Gaetano<br>Martino     |                      |
| 10 Dec      |                     |                          |                             |                          |                                       |                        | Mamoru<br>Shigemitsu |
| 1955 20 Jan |                     |                          | Edgar<br>Faure              |                          |                                       |                        |                      |
| 23 Feb      |                     |                          | Antoine<br>Pinay            |                          |                                       |                        |                      |
| 6 Apr       | Harold<br>Macmillan |                          |                             |                          |                                       |                        |                      |
| 6 June      |                     |                          |                             | Heinrich<br>von Brentano |                                       |                        |                      |
| 20 Dec      | Selwyn<br>Lloyd     |                          |                             |                          |                                       |                        |                      |
| 1956 31 Jan |                     |                          | Christian<br>Pineau         |                          |                                       |                        |                      |
| 1 June      |                     |                          |                             |                          | Dimitri<br>Trofimovich<br>Shepilov    |                        |                      |
| 23 Dec      |                     |                          |                             |                          |                                       |                        | Nobosuke<br>Kishi    |
| 1957 15 Feb |                     |                          |                             |                          | Andrei<br>Andreievich<br>Gromyko      |                        |                      |
| 20 May      |                     |                          |                             |                          |                                       | Giuseppe<br>Pella      |                      |
| 10 July     |                     |                          |                             |                          |                                       |                        | Aichiro<br>Fujiyama  |

## FOR (A)

|              | UNITED<br>KINGDOM           | U.S.A.                 | FRANCE                          | GERMANY             | RUSSIA  | ITALY               | JAPAN                |
|--------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|---------|---------------------|----------------------|
|              | Lloyd                       | Dulles                 | Pineau                          | von Brentano        | Gromyko | Pella               | Fujiyama             |
| 1958 12 May  |                             |                        | René<br>Pleven                  |                     |         |                     |                      |
| 2 June       |                             |                        | Maurice<br>Couve<br>de Murville |                     |         |                     |                      |
| 1 July       |                             |                        |                                 |                     |         | Amintore<br>Fanfani |                      |
| 1959 16 Feb  |                             |                        |                                 |                     |         | Giuseppe<br>Pella   |                      |
| 18 Apr       |                             | Christian A.<br>Herter |                                 |                     |         |                     |                      |
| 1960 25 Mar  |                             |                        |                                 |                     |         | Antonio<br>Segni    |                      |
| 19 July      |                             |                        |                                 |                     |         |                     | Zantaro<br>Kosaka    |
| 27 July      | Lord<br>Home                |                        |                                 |                     |         |                     |                      |
| 1961 20 Jan  |                             | Dean<br>Rusk           |                                 |                     |         |                     |                      |
| 14 Nov       |                             |                        |                                 | Gerhard<br>Schröder |         |                     |                      |
| 1962 29 May  |                             |                        |                                 |                     |         | Attilio<br>Piccioni |                      |
| 18 July      |                             |                        |                                 |                     |         |                     | Masayoshi<br>Ohira   |
| 1963 20 Oct  | Richard<br>Austen<br>Butler |                        |                                 |                     |         |                     |                      |
| 4 Dec        |                             |                        |                                 |                     |         | Giuseppe<br>Saragat |                      |
| 1964 17 July |                             |                        |                                 |                     |         |                     | Etsusaburo<br>Shiina |
| 16 Oct       | Patrick<br>Gordon<br>Walker |                        |                                 |                     |         |                     |                      |
| 29 Dec       |                             |                        |                                 |                     |         | * Aldo<br>Moro      |                      |
| 1965 22 Jan  | Michael<br>Stewart          |                        |                                 |                     |         |                     |                      |
| 5 Mar        |                             |                        |                                 |                     |         | Amintore<br>Fanfani |                      |
| 1966 10 Aug  | George<br>Brown             |                        |                                 |                     |         |                     |                      |
| 1 Dec        |                             |                        |                                 | Willi<br>Brandt     |         |                     |                      |
| 3 Dec        |                             |                        |                                 |                     |         |                     | Takeo<br>Miki        |
| 1968 15 Mar  | Michael<br>Stewart          |                        |                                 |                     |         |                     |                      |
| 31 May       |                             |                        | Michel<br>Debré                 |                     |         |                     |                      |
| 24 June      |                             |                        |                                 |                     |         | Giuseppe<br>Medici  |                      |
| 29 Oct       |                             |                        |                                 |                     |         |                     | * Eisaku<br>Sato     |



|              | UNITED<br>KINGDOM        | U.S.A.               | FRANCE              | GERMANY          | RUSSIA  | ITALY           | JAPAN           |
|--------------|--------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|------------------|---------|-----------------|-----------------|
|              | Stewart                  | Rusk                 | Debré               | Brandt           | Gromyko | Medici          | Sato            |
| 1968 27 Nov  |                          |                      |                     |                  |         |                 | Kiichi<br>Aichi |
| 12 Dec       |                          |                      |                     |                  |         | Pietro<br>Nenni |                 |
| 1969 20 Jan  |                          | William P.<br>Rogers |                     |                  |         |                 |                 |
| 22 June      |                          |                      | Maurice<br>Schumann |                  |         |                 |                 |
| 5 Aug        |                          |                      |                     |                  |         | Aldo<br>Moro    |                 |
| 21 Oct       |                          |                      |                     | Walter<br>Scheel |         |                 |                 |
| 1970 19 June | Sir Alec<br>Douglas-Home |                      |                     |                  |         |                 |                 |
| 1971 5 July  |                          |                      |                     |                  |         |                 | Takeo<br>Fukuda |

## MINISTERS OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS

|      |         | SPAIN                            | PORTUGAL                 | BELGIUM           | HOLLAND                    | NORWAY                    | SWEDEN                    | DENMARK                       |
|------|---------|----------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1900 | 1 Jan   | Duque Almodovar del Rio          | Francisco da Vega Beirão | Paul de Favoureau | Willem Hendrik de Beaufort | (Note 3)                  | Carl Hermann Lagerheim    | Admiral Niels Ravn            |
|      | 18 Apr  | Marques de Aguilar Campos        |                          |                   |                            |                           |                           |                               |
|      | 27 Apr  |                                  |                          |                   |                            |                           |                           | Hannibal Sehested             |
|      | 24 June |                                  | João Marcelino Arroio    |                   |                            |                           |                           |                               |
| 1901 | 6 Mar   | Duque Almodovar del Rio          |                          |                   |                            |                           |                           |                               |
|      | 1 June  |                                  | *Fernando Matoso Santos  |                   |                            |                           |                           |                               |
|      | 24 July |                                  |                          |                   |                            |                           |                           | Johan Hendrik Deuntzer        |
|      | 28 July |                                  |                          |                   | Baron Melvil van Lynden    |                           |                           |                               |
| 1902 | 6 Dec   | Buenaventura Abarzuza            |                          |                   |                            |                           |                           |                               |
| 1903 | 28 Feb  |                                  | Venceslau de Lima        |                   |                            |                           |                           |                               |
|      | 20 July | Conde de San Bernardo            |                          |                   |                            |                           |                           |                               |
|      | 5 Dec   | Faustino Rodriguez Sampedro      |                          |                   |                            |                           |                           |                               |
| 1904 | 19 Oct  |                                  | Eduardo Vilaça           |                   |                            |                           |                           |                               |
|      | 7 Dec   |                                  |                          |                   |                            |                           | Count August Gyldenstolpe |                               |
|      | 16 Dec  | Marques de Aguilar Campos        |                          |                   |                            |                           |                           |                               |
| 1905 | 13 Jan  |                                  |                          |                   |                            |                           |                           | Count Frederik Raben Levetzau |
|      | 27 Jan  | Wenceslao Ramirez de Villaurutia |                          |                   |                            |                           |                           |                               |
|      | 8 Mar   |                                  |                          |                   | * Admiral Ellis            |                           |                           |                               |
|      | 15 Apr  |                                  |                          |                   | van Weede van Boorsenkamp  |                           |                           |                               |
|      | 7 June  |                                  |                          |                   |                            | Jorgen Gunnarsson Lövlund |                           |                               |
|      | 23 June | Felipe Sanchez Román             |                          |                   |                            |                           |                           |                               |
|      | 30 June | Juan Perez Caballero             |                          |                   |                            |                           |                           |                               |

|             | SPAIN                   | PORTUGAL              | BELGIUM         | HOLLAND                          | NORWAY                 | SWEDEN                     | DENMARK                           |
|-------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|
|             | Caballero               | Vilaça                | Favoureau       | van Boorsenkamp                  | Lövland                | Gyldenstolpe               | Levetzau                          |
| 1905 2 Aug  |                         |                       |                 |                                  |                        | Count Fredrik Wachtmeister |                                   |
| 14 Aug      |                         |                       |                 | Jonkheer van Tets van Goudriaan  |                        |                            |                                   |
| 30 Oct      | Pio Gullón              |                       |                 |                                  |                        |                            |                                   |
| 8 Nov       |                         |                       |                 |                                  |                        | Eric Trolle                |                                   |
| 1 Dec       | Duque Almodovar del Rio |                       |                 |                                  |                        |                            |                                   |
| 1906 20 Mar |                         | Venceslau de Lima     |                 |                                  |                        |                            |                                   |
| 19 May      |                         | Luis de Magalhães     |                 |                                  |                        |                            |                                   |
| 29 June     | Juan Perez Caballero    |                       |                 |                                  |                        |                            |                                   |
| 6 July      | Pio Gullón              |                       |                 |                                  |                        |                            |                                   |
| 29 Nov      | Juan Perez Caballero    |                       |                 |                                  |                        |                            |                                   |
| 1907 23 Jan | Manuel Allendesalazar   |                       |                 |                                  |                        |                            |                                   |
| 2 May       |                         | Luciano Monteiro      | Julien Davignon |                                  |                        |                            |                                   |
| 1908 4 Feb  |                         | Venceslau de Lima     |                 |                                  |                        |                            |                                   |
| 8 Feb       |                         |                       |                 | Jonkheer de Marees van Swinderen |                        |                            |                                   |
| 19 Mar      |                         |                       |                 |                                  | Wilhelm Christopherson |                            |                                   |
| 11 Oct      |                         |                       |                 |                                  |                        |                            | Count William Ahlefeldt Laurvigen |
| 1909 11 Apr |                         | João de Alarcao       |                 |                                  |                        |                            |                                   |
| Apr         |                         |                       |                 |                                  |                        | Count Arvid Taube          |                                   |
| 13 May      |                         | Carlos Roma du Bocage |                 |                                  |                        |                            |                                   |
| 21 Oct      | Juan Perez Caballero    |                       |                 |                                  |                        |                            |                                   |
| 28 Oct      |                         |                       |                 |                                  |                        |                            | Erik Scavenius                    |
| 22 Dec      |                         | Eduardo Vilaça        |                 |                                  |                        |                            |                                   |
| 1910 2 Feb  |                         |                       |                 |                                  | Johannes Irgens        |                            |                                   |

## FOR (B)

|      |         | SPAIN                 | PORTUGAL                          | BELGIUM  | HOLLAND              | NORWAY           | SWEDEN                 | DENMARK                           |
|------|---------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|----------|----------------------|------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------|
|      |         | Caballero             | Vilaça                            | Davignon | van Swinderen        | Irgens           | Taube                  | Scavenius                         |
| 1910 | 9 Feb   | Manuel Garcia Prieto  |                                   |          |                      |                  |                        |                                   |
|      | 26 June |                       | José de Azevedo Castelo Branco    |          |                      |                  |                        |                                   |
|      | 4 July  |                       |                                   |          |                      |                  |                        | Count William Ahlefeldt Laurvigen |
|      | 5 Oct   |                       | Bernardino Machado                |          |                      |                  |                        |                                   |
| 1911 | 3 Sept  |                       | Dr Augusto César Vasconcelos      |          |                      |                  |                        |                                   |
|      | 7 Oct   |                       |                                   |          |                      |                  | Count Johan Ehrenvaard |                                   |
| 1912 | 31 Dec  | Juan Navarro Reverter |                                   |          |                      |                  |                        |                                   |
| 1913 | 9 Jan   |                       | Antonio Caetano Macieira          |          |                      |                  |                        |                                   |
|      | 29 Jan  |                       |                                   |          |                      | Nils Claus Ihlen |                        |                                   |
|      | 14 June | Antonio Lopez Muñoz   |                                   |          |                      |                  |                        |                                   |
|      | 21 June |                       |                                   |          |                      |                  |                        | Erik Scavenius                    |
|      | 29 Aug  |                       |                                   |          | Jonkheer John Loudon |                  |                        |                                   |
|      | 27 Oct  | Marques de Lema       |                                   |          |                      |                  |                        |                                   |
| 1914 | 8 Feb   |                       | Bernardino Machado                |          |                      |                  |                        |                                   |
|      | 16 Feb  |                       |                                   |          |                      |                  | Knut Wallenberg        |                                   |
|      | 9 May   |                       | Alfredo Freire de Andrade         |          |                      |                  |                        |                                   |
|      | 12 Dec  |                       | Augusto Vieira Soares             |          |                      |                  |                        |                                   |
| 1915 | 25 Jan  |                       | Joaquin Pimenta Pereira de Castro |          |                      |                  |                        |                                   |
|      | 28 Jan  |                       | José Jeronimo Rodrigues Monteiro  |          |                      |                  |                        |                                   |
|      | 11 Mar  |                       | Theophilo Trindade                |          |                      |                  |                        |                                   |

|             | SPAIN                        | PORTUGAL   | BELGIUM                               | HOLLAND                     | NORWAY | SWEDEN                      | DENMARK   |
|-------------|------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------|-----------------------------|-----------|
|             | de Lema                      | Trinidad   | Davignon                              | Loudon                      | Ihlen  | Wallenberg                  | Scavenius |
| 1915 15 May |                              | Augusto<br>Manuel<br>Alves<br>da Veiga                 |                                       |                             |        |                             |           |
| 17 May      |                              | Francisco<br>Teixeira<br>de Queriós                    |                                       |                             |        |                             |           |
| 19 June     |                              | Augusto<br>Soares                                      |                                       |                             |        |                             |           |
| 28 July     |                              |  | Baron<br>Eugène<br>Napoléon<br>Beyens |                             |        |                             |           |
| 9 Dec       | Miguel<br>Villanova<br>Gómez |  |                                       |                             |        |                             |           |
| 1916 25 Feb | Count<br>Romanones           |  |                                       |                             |        |                             |           |
| 30 Apr      | Amalio<br>Jimeno             |  |                                       |                             |        |                             |           |
| 1917 30 Mar |                              |  |                                       |                             |        | Admiral<br>Arvid<br>Lindman |           |
| 19 Apr      | Juan<br>Alvarado             |  |                                       |                             |        |                             |           |
| 11 June     | Marques<br>de Lema           |  |                                       |                             |        |                             |           |
| 7 Aug       |                              |  | Count<br>Charles<br>de Broqueville    |                             |        |                             |           |
| 19 Oct      |                              |  |                                       |                             |        | Johannes<br>Hellner         |           |
| 3 Nov       | Marques<br>de Alhucemas      |  |                                       |                             |        |                             |           |
| 11 Dec      |                              | Major<br>Sidonio<br>Pais                               |                                       |                             |        |                             |           |
| 19 Dec      |                              |  | Paul<br>Hymans                        |                             |        |                             |           |
| 1918 22 Mar | Eduardo<br>Dato              |  |                                       |                             |        |                             |           |
| 15 May      |                              | Joaquim<br>de Espirito<br>Santo Lima                   |                                       |                             |        |                             |           |
| 7 Sept      |                              |  |                                       | Dr Hendrik<br>van Karnebeek |        |                             |           |
| 8 Oct       |                              | Antonio<br>Caetano<br>de Abreu<br>Freire<br>Egas Moniz |                                       |                             |        |                             |           |
| 9 Nov       | Count<br>Romanones           |  |                                       |                             |        |                             |           |
| 4 Dec       |                              | João<br>do Canto<br>e Castro<br>Silva<br>Antunes       |                                       |                             |        |                             |           |



## FOR (B)

|             | SPAIN                          | PORTUGAL   | BELGIUM             | HOLLAND          | NORWAY                           | SWEDEN                               | DENMARK                        |
|-------------|--------------------------------|--|---------------------|------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
|             | Romanones                      | Antunes  | Hymans              | van<br>Karnebeek | Ihlen                            | Hellner                              | Scavenius                      |
| 1918 15 Dec |                                | Antonio<br>Caetano<br>de Abreu<br>Freire<br>Egas Moniz |                     |                  |                                  |                                      |                                |
| 1919 27 Jan |                                | Francisco<br>Manuel<br>Couceiro<br>da Costa            |                     |                  |                                  |                                      |                                |
| 30 Mar      |                                | Xavier<br>da Silva                                     |                     |                  |                                  |                                      |                                |
| 15 Apr      | Manuel<br>Gonzalez<br>Hontoria |  |                     |                  |                                  |                                      |                                |
| 29 June     |                                | Alfredo<br>Ernesto<br>de Sá<br>Cardoso                 |                     |                  |                                  |                                      |                                |
| 12 July     |                                | João<br>Carlos<br>de Melo<br>Barreto                   |                     |                  |                                  |                                      |                                |
| 20 July     | Marques<br>de Lema             |  |                     |                  |                                  |                                      |                                |
| 1920 10 Mar |                                |  |                     |                  |                                  | Baron<br>Erik<br>Kule<br>Palmstierna |                                |
| 12 Mar      |                                | Xavier<br>da Silva                                     |                     |                  |                                  |                                      |                                |
| 30 Mar      |                                |  |                     |                  |                                  |                                      | Henri<br>Konow                 |
| 5 Apr       |                                |  |                     |                  |                                  |                                      | Otto<br>Christian<br>Scavenius |
| 4 May       |                                |  |                     |                  |                                  |                                      | Harald<br>Scavenius            |
| 20 June     |                                |  |                     |                  | Christian<br>Fredrik<br>Michelet |                                      |                                |
| 26 June     |                                | Francisco<br>Antonio<br>Correia                        |                     |                  |                                  |                                      |                                |
| 19 July     |                                | João<br>Carlos<br>de Melo<br>Barreto                   |                     |                  |                                  |                                      |                                |
| 24 Aug      |                                |  | * Léon<br>Delacroix |                  |                                  |                                      |                                |
| 27 Oct      |                                |  |                     |                  |                                  | Count<br>Hermann<br>Wrangel          |                                |
| 19 Nov      |                                |  | Henri<br>Jaspar     |                  |                                  |                                      |                                |
| 20 Nov      |                                | Domingos<br>Leite<br>Pereira                           |                     |                  |                                  |                                      |                                |

|                    | SPAIN                          | PORTUGAL                                 | BELGIUM        | HOLLAND          | NORWAY                           | SWEDEN                                   | DENMARK                                   |
|--------------------|--------------------------------|--|----------------|------------------|----------------------------------|--|---|
|                    | de Lema                        | Pereira                                  | Jaspar         | van<br>Karnebeek | Michelet                         | Wrangel                                  | Scavenius                                 |
| <b>1921</b> 25 May |                                | João<br>Carlos<br>de Melo<br>Barreto     |                |                  |                                  |  |   |
| 20 June            |                                |  |                |                  | Dr Arnold<br>Raestad             |  |   |
| 14 August          | Manuel<br>Gonzalez<br>Hontoria |  |                |                  |                                  |  |   |
| 11 Oct             |                                |  |                |                  |                                  | Hjalmar<br>Branting                      |   |
| 20 Oct             |                                | Alberto<br>da Veiga<br>Simoês            |                |                  |                                  |  |   |
| 16 Dec             |                                | Dr Julio<br>Dantas                       |                |                  |                                  |  |   |
| <b>1922</b> 5 Feb  |                                | José<br>Maria<br>Barbosa<br>de Magalhães |                |                  |                                  |  |   |
| 8 Mar              | Joaquin<br>Fernández<br>Prida  |  |                |                  |                                  |  |   |
| 31 May             |                                |  |                |                  | Johan<br>Ludvik<br>Mowinckel     |  |   |
| 9 Oct              |                                |  |                |                  |                                  |  | Christian<br>Magdalus<br>Thestrup<br>Cold |
| 30 Nov             |                                | Domingos<br>Leite<br>Pereira             |                |                  |                                  |  |   |
| 4 Dec              | Francisco<br>Bergamín          |  |                |                  |                                  |  |   |
| 7 Dec              | Santiago<br>Alba               |  |                |                  |                                  |  |   |
| <b>1923</b> 5 Mar  |                                |  |                |                  | Christian<br>Fredrik<br>Michelet |  |   |
| 19 Apr             |                                |  |                |                  |                                  | Carl<br>Hederstierna                     |   |
| 15 Sept            | (Note 11)                      |  |                |                  |                                  |  |   |
| 15 Nov             |                                | Dr Julio<br>Dantas                       |                |                  |                                  |  |   |
| 18 Nov             |                                |  |                |                  |                                  | Baron<br>Erik<br>Marks von<br>Wurtemberg |   |
| 18 Dec             |                                | Domingos<br>Leite<br>Pereira             |                |                  |                                  |  |   |
| <b>1924</b> 10 Mar |                                |  | Paul<br>Hymans |                  |                                  |  |   |
| 23 Apr             |                                |  |                |                  |                                  |  | Count<br>Carl<br>Moltke                   |

## FOR (B)

|             | SPAIN                 | PORTUGAL  | BELGIUM              | HOLLAND  | NORWAY                       | SWEDEN                      | DENMARK           |
|-------------|-----------------------|---|----------------------|--|------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|
|             | <i>None</i>           | Pereira   | Hymans               | van<br>Karnebeek                               | Michelet                     | von<br>Wurtemberg           | Moltke            |
| 1924 6 July |                       | Colonel<br>Vitorino<br>Godinho                        |                      |  |                              |                             |                   |
| 24 July     |                       |   |                      |  | Johan<br>Ludvik<br>Mowinckel |                             |                   |
| 19 Oct      |                       |   |                      |  |                              | Professor<br>Osten<br>Undén |                   |
| 23 Nov      |                       | Professor<br>João<br>de Barros                        |                      |  |                              |                             |                   |
| 1925 15 Feb |                       | Dr Joaquim<br>Pedro<br>Martins                        |                      |  |                              |                             |                   |
| 13 May      |                       |   | * Baron<br>Ruzette   |  |                              |                             |                   |
| 17 June     |                       |   | Emile<br>Vandervelde |  |                              |                             |                   |
| 2 July      |                       | Antonio<br>Joaquim<br>Machado<br>do Lago<br>Cerqueira |                      |  |                              |                             |                   |
| 2 Aug       |                       | Dr Vasco<br>Borges                                    |                      |  |                              |                             |                   |
| 3 Dec       | José<br>Yanguas       |   |                      |  |                              |                             |                   |
| 1926 4 Mar  |                       |   |                      |  | Ivar<br>Lykke                |                             |                   |
| 1 June      |                       | Commandant<br>Armando<br>da Gama<br>Ochoa             |                      |  |                              |                             |                   |
| 6 June      |                       |   |                      |  |                              | Eliel<br>Löfgren            |                   |
| 20 June     |                       | General<br>Antonio<br>de Fragoso<br>Carmona           |                      |  |                              |                             |                   |
| 6 July      |                       | Martinho<br>Nobre<br>de Melo                          |                      |  |                              |                             |                   |
| 9 July      |                       | Antonio<br>Maria<br>de Bettencourt<br>Rodrigues       |                      |  |                              |                             |                   |
| 13 Dec      |                       |   |                      |  |                              |                             | Laust<br>Moltesen |
| 1927 21 Feb | Marques de<br>Estella |   |                      |  |                              |                             |                   |
| 30 Mar      |                       |   |                      | Jonkheer<br>Frans<br>Beelaerts<br>van Blokland |                              |                             |                   |
| 22 Nov      |                       |   | Paul<br>Hymans       |  |                              |                             |                   |

|                    | SPAIN                | PORTUGAL   | BELGIUM | HOLLAND      | NORWAY                       | SWEDEN                    | DENMARK        |
|--------------------|----------------------|--|---------|--------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------|
|                    | Estella              | Rodrigues  | Hymans  | van Blokland | Lykke                        | Löfgren                   | Moltesen       |
| <b>1928</b> 26 Jan |                      |  |         |              | Edvard<br>Bull               |                           |                |
| 13 Feb             |                      |  |         |              | Johan<br>Ludvik<br>Mowinckel |                           |                |
| 1 Oct              |                      |  |         |              |                              | Ernst<br>Trygger          |                |
| 10 Nov             |                      | Commander<br>Aníbal<br>de Mesquita<br>Guimaraes    |         |              |                              |                           |                |
| 18 Dec             |                      | Captain<br>Manuel<br>Carlos<br>Quintão<br>Meireles |         |              |                              |                           |                |
| <b>1929</b> 28 Apr |                      |  |         |              |                              |                           | Peter<br>Münch |
| 9 July             |                      | General<br>Artur<br>Ivens<br>Ferraz                |         |              |                              |                           |                |
| 27 July            |                      | Henrique<br>Trinidade<br>Coelho                    |         |              |                              |                           |                |
| 9 Sept             |                      | Jaime<br>da Fonseca<br>Monteiro                    |         |              |                              |                           |                |
| <b>1930</b> 21 Jan |                      | Commander<br>Fernando<br>Augusto<br>Branco         |         |              |                              |                           |                |
| 24 Feb             | Duke of<br>Alba      |  |         |              |                              |                           |                |
| 6 June             |                      |  |         |              |                              | Baron<br>Fredrik<br>Ramel |                |
| <b>1931</b> 18 Feb | Count<br>Romanones   |  |         |              |                              |                           |                |
| 14 Apr             | Alejandro<br>Lerroux |  |         |              |                              |                           |                |
| 11 May             |                      |  |         |              | Major<br>Birger<br>Braadland |                           |                |
| <b>1932</b> 5 July |                      | César<br>de Sousa<br>Mendes                        |         |              |                              |                           |                |
| 26 Sept            |                      |  |         |              |                              | Rickard<br>Sandler        |                |
| <b>1933</b> 2 Mar  |                      |  |         |              | Johan<br>Ludvik<br>Mowinckel |                           |                |
| 11 Apr             |                      | Professor<br>José<br>Caeiro<br>de Mata             |         |              |                              |                           |                |

## FOR (B)

|              | SPAIN                          | PORTUGAL  | BELGIUM                 | HOLLAND  | NORWAY                       | SWEDEN               | DENMARK |
|--------------|--------------------------------|---|-------------------------|--|------------------------------|----------------------|---------|
|              | Lerroux                        | de Mata   | Hymans                  | van Blokland   | Mowinkel                     | Sandler              | Münch   |
| 1933 24 May  |                                |   |                         | Jonkheer<br>Andries<br>Cornelis<br>Dirk<br>de Graeff |                              |                      |         |
| 12 June      | Fernando<br>de los Rios        |   |                         |  |                              |                      |         |
| 19 Sept      | Claudio<br>Sanchez<br>Albornoz |   |                         |  |                              |                      |         |
| 16 Dec       | Leandro<br>Pita<br>Romero      |   |                         |  |                              |                      |         |
| 1934 12 June |                                |   | Henri<br>Jaspar         |  |                              |                      |         |
| 4 Oct        | Ricardo<br>Samper              |   |                         |  |                              |                      |         |
| 16 Nov       | Juan<br>Rocha                  |   |                         |  |                              |                      |         |
| 19 Nov       |                                |   | Paul<br>Hymans          |  |                              |                      |         |
| 1935 19 Mar  |                                |   |                         |  | Professor<br>Haldvan<br>Koht |                      |         |
| 25 Mar       |                                |   | Paul<br>van Zeeland     |  |                              |                      |         |
| 27 Mar       |                                | Commander<br>Anibal<br>de Mesquita<br>Guimaraes |                         |  |                              |                      |         |
| 11 May       |                                | Dr Armindo<br>Monteiro                          |                         |  |                              |                      |         |
| 25 Sept      | Alejandro<br>Lerroux           |   |                         |  |                              |                      |         |
| 29 Oct       | Martinez<br>de Velasco         |   |                         |  |                              |                      |         |
| 30 Dec       | Rico<br>Avello                 |   |                         |  |                              |                      |         |
| 1936 19 Feb  | Augusto<br>Barcia              |   |                         |  |                              |                      |         |
| 14 June      |                                |   | Paul-<br>Henri<br>Spaak |  |                              |                      |         |
| 19 June      |                                |   |                         |  |                              | Professor<br>Westman |         |
| 4 Sept       | Julio<br>Alvarez<br>del Vayo   |   |                         |  |                              |                      |         |
| 27 Sept      |                                |   |                         |  |                              | Rickard<br>Sandler   |         |
| 6 Nov        |                                | *Dr Antonio<br>Oliviera<br>Salazar              |                         |  |                              |                      |         |
| 1937 17 May  | José<br>Giral                  |   |                         |  |                              |                      |         |
| 23 June      |                                |   |                         | Dr Hendrikus<br>Colijn                               |                              |                      |         |



|              | SPAIN                                   | PORTUGAL | BELGIUM           | HOLLAND            | NORWAY        | SWEDEN                | DENMARK          |
|--------------|---|----------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------|-----------------------|------------------|
|              | Giral                                   | Salazar  | Spaak             | Colijn             | Koht          | Sandler               | Münch            |
| 1937 14 Sept |   |          |                   | Dr Jacob Patijn    |               |                       |                  |
| 1938 1 Feb   | Count Francisco Jordana                 |          |                   |                    |               |                       |                  |
| 5 Apr        | <i>Julio Alvarez del Vayo (Note 29)</i> |          |                   |                    |               |                       |                  |
| 1939 21 Jan  |   |          | Paul Emile Janson |                    |               |                       |                  |
| 22 Feb       |   |          | Eugène Soudan     |                    |               |                       |                  |
| 6 Mar        | <i>Julian Besteiro (Note 12)</i>        |          |                   |                    |               |                       |                  |
| 18 Apr       |   |          | Hubert Pierlot    |                    |               |                       |                  |
| 9 Aug        |   |          |                   | Eelco van Kleffens |               |                       |                  |
| 10 Aug       | Colonel Juan Beigbeder                  |          |                   |                    |               |                       |                  |
| 4 Sept       |   |          | Paul-Henri Spaak  |                    |               |                       |                  |
| 12 Dec       |   |          |                   |                    |               | Christian Gunther     |                  |
| 1940 6 July  |   |          |                   |                    |               |                       | Erik Scavenius   |
| 17 Oct       | Ramon Serrano Suñer                     |          |                   |                    |               |                       |                  |
| 1941 21 Feb  |   |          |                   |                    | Trygve Lie    |                       |                  |
| 1942 3 Sept  | Count Francisco Jordana                 |          |                   |                    |               |                       |                  |
| 1944 11 Aug  | José Felix Lequerica                    |          |                   |                    |               |                       |                  |
| 1945 5 May   |   |          |                   |                    |               |                       | Christmas Möller |
| 20 July      | Alberto Martin Artajo                   |          |                   |                    |               |                       |                  |
| 31 July      |   |          |                   |                    |               | Professor Osten Undén |                  |
| 8 Nov        |   |          |                   |                    |               |                       | Gustav Rasmussen |
| 1946 1 Feb   |   |          |                   |                    | Halvard Lange |                       |                  |
| 26 Feb       |   |          |                   | Dr Jan van Royen   |               |                       |                  |

## FOR (B)

|              | SPAIN                             | PORTUGAL                                  | BELGIUM                 | HOLLAND   | NORWAY            | SWEDEN             | DENMARK                     |
|--------------|-----------------------------------|---|-------------------------|---|-------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|
|              | Artajo                            | Salazar                                   | Spaak                   | van Royen   | Lange             | Undén              | Rasmussen                   |
| 1946 2 July  |                                   |   |                         | Baron Carol<br>van Boetzelaer<br>van Ousterhout                           |                   |                    |                             |
| 1947 2 Feb   |                                   | Dr José<br>Caeiro<br>da Mata              |                         |   |                   |                    |                             |
| 1948 6 Aug   |                                   |   |                         | Dr Dirk<br>Uipko Stikker  |                   |                    |                             |
| 1949 10 Aug  |                                   |   | Paul<br>van Zeeland     |   |                   |                    |                             |
| 1950 1 Aug   |                                   | Dr Paulo<br>Arsénio<br>Viríssimo<br>Cunha |                         |   |                   |                    |                             |
| 27 Oct       |                                   |   |                         |   |                   |                    | Ole<br>Bjørn<br>Kraft       |
| 1952 1 Sept  |                                   |   |                         | Dr Johan<br>Beijen<br><i>and</i><br>Dr Joseph<br>Luns<br><i>(jointly)</i> |                   |                    |                             |
| 1953 30 Sept |                                   |   |                         |   |                   |                    | Hans<br>Christian<br>Hansen |
| 1954 22 Apr  |                                   |   | Paul-<br>Henri<br>Spaak |   |                   |                    |                             |
| 1956 12 Oct  |                                   |   |                         | Dr Joseph<br>Luns   |                   |                    |                             |
| 1957 25 Feb  | Dr Fernando<br>Maria<br>Castiella |   |                         |   |                   |                    |                             |
| 11 May       |                                   |   | Victor<br>Larock        |   |                   |                    |                             |
| 1958 25 June |                                   |   | Pierre<br>Wigny         |   |                   |                    |                             |
| 13 Aug       |                                   | Dr Marcelo<br>Duarte<br>Mathias           |                         |   |                   |                    |                             |
| 9 Oct        |                                   |   |                         |   |                   |                    | Jens<br>Otto<br>Krag        |
| 1961 25 Apr  |                                   |   | Paul-<br>Henri<br>Spaak |   |                   |                    |                             |
| 3 May        |                                   | Dr Alberto<br>Franco<br>Nogueira          |                         |   |                   |                    |                             |
| 1962 3 Sept  |                                   |   |                         |   |                   |                    | Per<br>Haekkerup            |
| 19 Sept      |                                   |   |                         |   |                   | Torsten<br>Nilsson |                             |
| 1963 27 Aug  |                                   |   |                         |   | Erling<br>Wikborg |                    |                             |
| 24 Sept      |                                   |   |                         |   | Halvard<br>Lange  |                    |                             |

|             | SPAIN                      | PORTUGAL                     | BELGIUM          | HOLLAND              | NORWAY              | SWEDEN              | DENMARK                   |
|-------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|
|             | Castiella                  | Nogueira                     | Spaak            | Luns                 | Lange               | Nilsson             | Haekkerup                 |
| 1965 12 Oct |                            |                              |                  |                      | John<br>Lyng        |                     |                           |
| 28 Nov      |                            |                              |                  |                      |                     |                     | Jens<br>Otto<br>Krag      |
| 1966 20 Mar |                            | .                            | Pierre<br>Harmel |                      |                     |                     |                           |
| 1967 1 Oct  |                            |                              |                  |                      |                     |                     | Hans<br>Tabor             |
| 1968 1 Feb  |                            |                              |                  |                      |                     |                     | Poul<br>Hartling          |
| 1969 5 Oct  |                            | Dr Marcelo<br>Caetano        |                  |                      |                     |                     |                           |
| 29 Oct      | Gregorio<br>Lopez<br>Bravo |                              |                  |                      |                     |                     |                           |
| 1970 14 Jan |                            | Dr Rui<br>Manuel<br>Patricio |                  |                      |                     |                     |                           |
| 22 May      |                            |                              |                  |                      | Sven<br>Stray       |                     |                           |
| 1971 10 Mar |                            |                              |                  |                      | Andreas<br>Cappelen |                     |                           |
| 29 June     |                            |                              |                  |                      |                     | Krister<br>Wickmann |                           |
| 6 July      |                            |                              |                  | Norbert<br>Schmelzer |                     |                     |                           |
| 9 Oct       |                            |                              |                  |                      |                     |                     | Knud<br>Borge<br>Andersen |

FOR (C)

## MINISTERS OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS

|                    | AUSTRIA                                 | HUNGARY | SERBIA                      | GREECE                | RUMANIA                    | BULGARIA                     | TURKEY          |
|--------------------|---|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------|
| <b>1900</b> 1 Jan  | Count Agenor<br>Goluchowski<br>(Note 5) |         | Vladan<br>Georgevich        | Athos<br>Romanos      | Ion<br>Lahovary            | Todor<br>Ivanchoff           | Tewfik<br>Pasha |
| 19 July            |   |         |                             |                       | Alexandru<br>Marghiloman   |                              |                 |
| 25 July            |   |         | Alexander<br>Jovanovich     |                       |                            |                              |                 |
| 10 Dec             |   |         |                             |                       |                            | Dimitri<br>Tontcheff         |                 |
| <b>1901</b> 25 Jan |   |         |                             |                       |                            | *General<br>Racho<br>Petroff |                 |
| 18 Feb             |   |         | Mihailo<br>Vujich           |                       |                            |                              |                 |
| 27 Feb             |   |         |                             |                       | Dimitri<br>Sturdza         |                              |                 |
| 4 Mar              |   |         |                             |                       |                            | Stoyan<br>Daneff             |                 |
| 24 Nov             |   |         |                             | Alexandros<br>Zaimis  |                            |                              |                 |
| <b>1902</b> 22 Jan |   |         |                             |                       | Ion<br>Bratianu            |                              |                 |
| 20 Oct             |   |         | Colonel<br>Vasa<br>Antonich |                       |                            |                              |                 |
| 7 Dec              |   |         |                             | Alexandros<br>Skouzas |                            |                              |                 |
| <b>1903</b> 6 Jan  |   |         | Simeon<br>Lozanovich        |                       |                            |                              |                 |
| 7 Apr              |   |         | Denich                      |                       |                            |                              |                 |
| 19 May             |   |         |                             |                       |                            | General<br>Racho<br>Petroff  |                 |
| 11 June            |   |         | Ljubomir<br>Kalievich       |                       |                            |                              |                 |
| 28 June            |   |         |                             | Giorgios<br>Theotokis |                            |                              |                 |
| 11 July            |   |         |                             | Demetrios<br>Rallis   |                            |                              |                 |
| 4 Oct              |   |         | Andra<br>Nikolich           |                       |                            |                              |                 |
| 18 Dec             |   |         |                             | Athos<br>Romanos      |                            |                              |                 |
| <b>1904</b> 4 Feb  |   |         | Nikola<br>Pasich            |                       |                            |                              |                 |
| 29 Dec             |   |         |                             | Alexandros<br>Skouzas |                            |                              |                 |
| <b>1905</b> 4 Jan  |   |         |                             |                       | General<br>Ion<br>Lahovary |                              |                 |
| 28 May             |   |         | Jovan<br>Zsujevich          |                       |                            |                              |                 |
| 25 June            |   |         |                             | Demetrios<br>Rallis   |                            |                              |                 |
| 21 Dec             |   |         |                             | Alexandros<br>Skouzas |                            |                              |                 |

|             | AUSTRIA | HUNGARY                           | SERBIA                    | GREECE                    | RUMANIA                    | BULGARIA                       | TURKEY                                    |
|-------------|---------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|---|
|             |         | Goluchowski                       | Zsujevich                 | Skouzas                   | Lahovary                   | Petroff                        | Tewfik                                    |
| 1906 14 Mar |         |                                   | General<br>Sava<br>Gruich |                           |                            |                                |   |
| 29 Apr      |         |                                   | Nikola<br>Pasich          |                           |                            |                                |   |
| 21 Oct      |         | Baron Alois<br>von Aerenthal      |                           |                           |                            |                                |   |
| 6 Nov       |         |                                   |                           |                           |                            | Dimitri<br>Stancioff           |   |
| 1907 24 Mar |         |                                   |                           |                           | Dimitri<br>Sturdza         |                                |   |
| 1908 29 Jan |         |                                   |                           |                           |                            | General<br>Stepan<br>Paprikoff |   |
| 5 July      |         |                                   |                           | Giorgios<br>Baltazzis     |                            |                                |   |
| 6 July      |         |                                   | Milovan<br>Milovanovich   |                           |                            |                                |   |
| 1909 9 Jan  |         |                                   |                           |                           | Ion<br>Bratianu            |                                |   |
| 18 Feb      |         |                                   |                           |                           |                            |                                | Rifaat<br>Pasha                           |
| 20 July     |         |                                   |                           | Christaki<br>Zografos     |                            |                                |   |
| 29 Aug      |         |                                   |                           | Kyriakos<br>Mavromichalis |                            |                                |   |
| 13 Nov      |         |                                   |                           |                           | Alexandru<br>Djuvara       |                                |   |
| 1910 31 Jan |         |                                   |                           | Kallergis                 |                            |                                |   |
| 18 Sept     |         |                                   |                           |                           |                            | Alexander<br>Malinoff          |   |
| 18 Oct      |         |                                   |                           | Ioannos<br>Gryparis       |                            |                                |   |
| 1911 14 Jan |         |                                   |                           |                           | Titu<br>Livio<br>Maiorescu |                                |   |
| 29 Mar      |         |                                   |                           |                           |                            | Ivan<br>Gueshoff               |   |
| Aug         |         |                                   |                           |                           |                            |                                | <i>Vacant</i>                             |
| 9 Oct       |         |                                   |                           |                           |                            |                                | Mustafa<br>Assim<br>Bey                   |
| 1912 20 Feb |         | Count<br>Leopold<br>von Berchtold |                           |                           |                            |                                |   |
| 15 May      |         |                                   |                           | Dimitrios<br>Koromilas    |                            |                                |   |
| 1 July      |         |                                   | Jovan<br>Jovanovich       |                           |                            |                                |   |
| 22 July     |         |                                   |                           |                           |                            |                                | Gabriel<br>Effendi<br>Nourand-<br>unghian |
| 12 Sept     |         |                                   | Nikola<br>Pasich          |                           |                            |                                |   |

## FOR (C)

|              | AUSTRIA                       | HUNGARY | SERBIA | GREECE                              | RUMANIA               | BULGARIA                | TURKEY                  |
|--------------|-------------------------------|---------|--------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
|              | von Berchtold                 |         | Pasich | Koromilas                           | Maiorescu             | Gueshoff                | Nourand-<br>unghian     |
| 1913 24 Jan  |                               |         |        |                                     |                       |                         | Ahmed<br>Mukhtar<br>Bey |
| 27 Jan       |                               |         |        |                                     |                       |                         | Prince<br>Said<br>Helim |
| 15 June      |                               |         |        |                                     |                       | Stoyan<br>Daneff        |                         |
| 20 July      |                               |         |        |                                     |                       | Dr Nikola<br>Ghenadieff |                         |
| 31 Aug       |                               |         |        | Demetrios<br>Panas                  |                       |                         |                         |
| 1914 1 Jan   |                               |         |        | Georgios<br>Streit                  |                       |                         |                         |
| 5 Jan        |                               |         |        |                                     |                       | Vasil<br>Radoslavoff    |                         |
| 15 Jan       |                               |         |        |                                     | Emmanuel<br>Porambaru |                         |                         |
| Sept         |                               |         |        | * Eleutherios<br>Venizelos          |                       |                         |                         |
| 1915 13 Jan  | Baron<br>Stefan<br>von Burian |         |        |                                     |                       |                         |                         |
| 9 Apr        |                               |         |        | Christaki<br>Zografos               |                       |                         |                         |
| 23 Aug       |                               |         |        | Eleutherios<br>Venizelos            |                       |                         |                         |
| 30 Sept      |                               |         |        |                                     |                       |                         | Halil<br>Bey            |
| 7 Oct        |                               |         |        | Alexandros<br>Zaimis                |                       |                         |                         |
| 7 Nov        |                               |         |        | Stefanos<br>Skouloudes              |                       |                         |                         |
| 1916 20 June |                               |         |        | Alexandros<br>Zaimis                |                       |                         |                         |
| 16 Sept      |                               |         |        | Alexandros<br>Karapanos             |                       |                         |                         |
| 9 Oct        |                               |         |        | Eugenios<br>Zalocostas<br>(Note 13) |                       |                         |                         |
| 14 Oct       |                               |         |        | Nikolaos<br>Politis<br>(Note 14)    |                       |                         |                         |
| 25 Dec       | Count<br>Ottokar<br>Czernin   |         |        |                                     |                       |                         |                         |
| 26 Dec       |                               |         |        |                                     | Ion<br>Bratianu       |                         |                         |
| 1917 5 Feb   |                               |         |        |                                     |                       |                         | Nessimy<br>Bey          |
| 2 May        |                               |         |        | Alexandros<br>Zaimis<br>(Note 15)   |                       |                         |                         |
| 27 June      |                               |         |        | Nikolaos<br>Politis<br>(Note 16)    |                       |                         |                         |



|             | AUSTRIA                      | HUNGARY                       | SERBIA                 | GREECE  | RUMANIA                         | BULGARIA          | TURKEY                  |
|-------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------|---------|---------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|
|             | Czernin                      |                               | Pasich                 | Politis | Bratianu                        | Radoslavoff       | Nessimy                 |
| 1918 9 Jan  |                              |                               |                        |         | None                            |                   |                         |
| 20 Mar      |                              |                               |                        |         | Constantin<br>Arion             |                   |                         |
| 15 Apr      |                              | Baron<br>Stefan<br>von Burian |                        |         |                                 |                   |                         |
| 13 Oct      |                              |                               |                        |         |                                 |                   | Rifaat<br>Pasha         |
| 18 Oct      |                              | Count<br>Gyula<br>Andrassy    |                        |         |                                 | Todor<br>Todoroff |                         |
| 31 Oct      | Viktor<br>Adler<br>(Note 30) |                               |                        |         |                                 |                   |                         |
| 1 Nov       |                              | Count<br>Tivadar<br>Batthyany |                        |         |                                 |                   |                         |
| 3 Nov       |                              | Count<br>Mihaly<br>Karolyi    |                        |         |                                 |                   |                         |
| 10 Nov      |                              |                               |                        |         |                                 |                   | Naby<br>Bey             |
| 11 Nov      | Otto<br>Bauer                |                               |                        |         |                                 |                   |                         |
| 17 Nov      |                              |                               | Mihailo<br>Gavrilovich |         |                                 |                   |                         |
| 2 Dec       |                              |                               |                        |         | General<br>Constantin<br>Coanda |                   |                         |
| 14 Dec      |                              |                               |                        |         | Ion<br>Bratianu                 |                   |                         |
| 17 Dec      |                              |                               | Ante<br>Trumbich       |         |                                 |                   |                         |
| 1919 28 Feb |                              |                               |                        |         |                                 |                   | Yussuf<br>Pasha         |
| 6 Mar       |                              |                               |                        |         |                                 |                   | Damad<br>Farid<br>Pasha |
| 22 Mar      |                              | Bela<br>Kun<br>(Note 19)      |                        |         |                                 |                   |                         |
| 26 July     | Karl<br>Renner               |                               |                        |         |                                 |                   |                         |
| 1 Aug       |                              | Peter<br>Agoston              |                        |         |                                 |                   |                         |
| 7 Aug       |                              | General<br>Gabor<br>Tanczos   |                        |         |                                 |                   |                         |
| 13 Aug      |                              | Count<br>Gyula<br>Andrassy    |                        |         |                                 |                   |                         |
| 28 Aug      |                              | Count<br>Imre<br>Csaky        |                        |         |                                 |                   |                         |
| 1 Oct       |                              |                               |                        |         | General<br>Arthur<br>Vaitoianu  |                   |                         |

## FOR (C)

|             | AUSTRIA         | HUNGARY                     | YUGO-SLAVIA        | GREECE                     | RUMANIA                      | BULGARIA                 | TURKEY                                 |
|-------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|--|
|             | Renner          | Csaky                       | Trumbich           | Politis                    | Vaitoianu                    | Todoroff                 | Farid                                  |
| 1919 6 Oct  |                 |                             |                    |                            |                              |                          | Mustafa<br>Rashid<br>Pasha             |
| 14 Oct      |                 |                             |                    |                            |                              | Mikhail<br>Madjaroff     |  |
| 23 Nov      |                 | Count<br>Jozsef<br>Somssich |                    |                            |                              |                          |  |
| 9 Dec       |                 |                             |                    |                            | Alexandru<br>Vaida<br>Voevod |                          |  |
| 1920 13 Feb |                 |                             |                    |                            |                              |                          | Sefa<br>Bey                            |
| 14 Mar      |                 | Count<br>Pal<br>Teleki      |                    |                            |                              |                          |  |
| 19 Mar      |                 |                             |                    |                            | Duilio<br>Zamsirescu         |                          |  |
| 5 Apr       |                 |                             |                    |                            |                              |                          | Damad<br>Ferid<br>Pasha                |
| 18 Apr      |                 |                             |                    |                            |                              | Alexander<br>Stambuliski |  |
| 21 June     |                 |                             |                    |                            | Take<br>Ionescu              |                          |  |
| June        |                 |                             |                    |                            |                              |                          | Ahmed<br>Mukhtar<br>Pasha<br>(Note 20) |
| 22 Sept     |                 | Count<br>Imre<br>Csaky      |                    |                            |                              |                          |  |
| 18 Oct      |                 |                             |                    |                            |                              |                          | Sefa<br>Bey<br>(Note 21)               |
| 20 Oct      | Michael<br>Mayr |                             |                    |                            |                              |                          |  |
| 18 Nov      |                 |                             |                    | Demetrios<br>Rallis        |                              |                          |  |
| 22 Nov      |                 |                             | Milenko<br>Vesnich |                            |                              |                          |  |
| 16 Dec      |                 | Count<br>Pal<br>Teleki      |                    |                            |                              |                          |  |
| 1921 1 Jan  |                 |                             | Nikola<br>Pasich   |                            |                              |                          |  |
| 19 Jan      |                 | Gusztav<br>Gratz            |                    |                            |                              |                          |  |
| 3 Feb       |                 |                             |                    |                            |                              |                          | Bekir<br>Sami<br>(Note 20)             |
| 6 Feb       |                 |                             |                    | Nikolaos<br>Kalogeropoulos |                              |                          |  |
| 8 Apr       |                 |                             |                    | Georgios<br>Baltazzis      |                              |                          |  |
| 14 Apr      |                 | Count<br>Miklos<br>Banffy   |                    |                            |                              |                          |  |

|              | AUSTRIA                 | HUNGARY                      | YUGO-<br>SLAVIA            | GREECE                      | RUMANIA            | BULGARIA                      | TURKEY  |
|--------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|---|
|              | Mayr                    | Banffy                       | Pasich                     | Baltazzis                   | Ionescu            | Stambuliski                   | Sefa/Sami                                       |
| 1921 19 May  |                         |                              |                            |                             |                    |                               | Yusuf<br>Kemal<br>(Note 20)                     |
| 13 June      |                         |                              |                            |                             |                    |                               | Marshal<br>Ahmed<br>Izzet<br>Pasha<br>(Note 21) |
| 21 June      | Johann<br>Schober       |                              |                            |                             |                    |                               |   |
| 18 Dec       |                         |                              |                            |                             | Gheorge<br>Derussi |                               |   |
| 24 Dec       |                         |                              | Momchilo<br>Ninchich       |                             |                    |                               |   |
| 1922 19 Jan  |                         |                              |                            |                             | Ion<br>Duca        |                               |   |
| 16 May       |                         |                              |                            | Nikolaos<br>Stratos         |                    |                               |   |
| 21 May       |                         |                              |                            | Georgios<br>Baltazzis       |                    |                               |   |
| 31 May       | Dr Alfred<br>Grünberger |                              |                            |                             |                    |                               |   |
| 11 Sept      |                         |                              |                            | Nikolaos<br>Kalogeropoulos  |                    |                               |   |
| 29 Sept      |                         |                              |                            | Nikolaos<br>Politis         |                    |                               |   |
| 29 Oct       |                         |                              |                            |                             |                    |                               | General<br>Ismet<br>Pasha<br>(Inönü)            |
| 26 Nov       |                         |                              |                            | Apostolos<br>Alexandris     |                    |                               |   |
| 17 Dec       |                         | Geza<br>Daruvary             |                            |                             |                    |                               |   |
| 1923 10 June |                         |                              |                            |                             |                    | Colonel<br>Christo<br>Kalfoff |   |
| 1924 11 Jan  |                         |                              |                            | Georgios<br>Roussos         |                    |                               |   |
| 5 Feb        |                         |                              |                            | Georgios<br>Kafandaris      |                    |                               |   |
| 11 Mar       |                         |                              |                            | Alexandros<br>Papanastasiou |                    |                               |   |
| 2 Apr        |                         |                              |                            | Georgios<br>Roussos         |                    |                               |   |
| 18 June      |                         |                              |                            | Constantine<br>Rendis       |                    |                               |   |
| 24 July      |                         |                              |                            | Georgios<br>Roussos         |                    |                               |   |
| 28 July      |                         |                              | Dr Voyislav<br>Marinkovich |                             |                    |                               |   |
| 6 Oct        |                         | * Count<br>Istvan<br>Bethlen |                            |                             |                    |                               |   |
| 6 Nov        |                         |                              | Momchilo<br>Ninchich       |                             |                    |                               |   |

## FOR (C)

|             | AUSTRIA              | HUNGARY             | YUGO-SLAVIA             | GREECE                            | RUMANIA                     | BULGARIA      | TURKEY                   |
|-------------|----------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|--------------------------|
|             | Grünberger           | Bethlen             | Ninchich                | Roussos                           | Duca                        | Kalfoff       | Ismet                    |
| 1924 16 Nov |                      | Tibor Scitovszky    |                         |                                   |                             |               |                          |
| 20 Nov      | Dr Heinrich Mataja   |                     |                         |                                   |                             |               |                          |
| 23 Nov      |                      |                     |                         |                                   |                             |               | Shukri Kaya Bey          |
| 1925 6 Mar  |                      |                     |                         |                                   |                             |               | Tewfik Rushdi Pasha Aras |
| 17 Mar      |                      | Kalman Kanya        |                         |                                   |                             |               |                          |
| 26 June     |                      |                     |                         | * Admiral Alexandros Hadjikirakos |                             |               |                          |
| 3 July      |                      |                     |                         | Constantine Rendis                |                             |               |                          |
| 16 Oct      |                      | Count Kun Hedervary |                         |                                   |                             |               |                          |
| 8 Nov       |                      |                     |                         | Lukas Roufos                      |                             |               |                          |
| 1926 4 Jan  |                      |                     |                         |                                   |                             | Atanas Buroff |                          |
| 15 Jan      | Dr Rudolf Ramek      |                     |                         |                                   |                             |               |                          |
| 30 Mar      |                      |                     |                         |                                   | Ion Mitilineu               |               |                          |
| 26 Aug      |                      |                     |                         | Pericles Argyropoulos             |                             |               |                          |
| 15 Oct      |                      | Lajos Walko         |                         |                                   |                             |               |                          |
| 5 Dec       |                      |                     |                         | Andreos Michalakopoulos           |                             |               |                          |
| 9 Dec       |                      |                     | * Misha Trifunovich     |                                   |                             |               |                          |
| 26 Dec      |                      |                     | Ninko Perich            |                                   |                             |               |                          |
| 1927 17 Apr |                      |                     | Dr Voyislav Marinkovich |                                   |                             |               |                          |
| 4 June      |                      |                     |                         |                                   | Prince Barbu Stirbey        |               |                          |
| 22 June     |                      |                     |                         |                                   | Ion Bratianu                |               |                          |
| 3 July      |                      |                     |                         |                                   | Nicolae Titulescu           |               |                          |
| 1928 4 July |                      |                     |                         | Alexandros Karapanos              |                             |               |                          |
| 4 Aug       |                      |                     |                         |                                   | Constantin Argetoianu       |               |                          |
| 11 Nov      |                      |                     |                         |                                   | Professor Gheorge Mironescu |               |                          |
| 1929 4 May  | Dr Ernst Streeruwitz |                     |                         |                                   |                             |               |                          |

|              | AUSTRIA                              | HUNGARY                   | YUGO-SLAVIA         | GREECE                      | RUMANIA                      | BULGARIA               | TURKEY |
|--------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------|--------|
|              | Streeruwitz                          | Walko                     | Marinkovich         | Karapanos                   | Mironescu                    | Buroff                 | Aras   |
| 1929 7 June  |                                      |                           |                     | Pericles<br>Argyropoulos    |                              |                        |        |
| 5 July       |                                      |                           |                     | Andreas<br>Michalakopoulos  |                              |                        |        |
| 26 Sept      | Johann<br>Schober                    |                           |                     |                             |                              |                        |        |
| 1930 30 Sept | Monsignor<br>Ignaz<br>Seipel         |                           |                     |                             |                              |                        |        |
| 3 Dec        | Johann<br>Schober                    |                           |                     |                             |                              |                        |        |
| 10 Dec       |                                      | Count<br>Gyula<br>Karolyi |                     |                             |                              |                        |        |
| 1931 21 Apr  |                                      |                           |                     |                             | Prince<br>Demetre<br>Ghika   |                        |        |
| 28 June      |                                      |                           |                     |                             |                              | Aleksander<br>Malinoff |        |
| 23 Aug       |                                      | Lajos<br>Walko            |                     |                             |                              |                        |        |
| 12 Oct       |                                      |                           |                     |                             |                              | Nikola<br>Mushanoff    |        |
| 1932 19 May  | Dr Engelbert<br>Dollfuss             |                           |                     |                             |                              |                        |        |
| 26 May       |                                      |                           |                     | Alexandros<br>Papanastasiou |                              |                        |        |
| 5 June       |                                      |                           |                     | Andreas<br>Michalakopoulos  |                              |                        |        |
| 6 June       |                                      |                           |                     |                             | Alexandru<br>Vaida<br>Voevod |                        |        |
| 3 July       |                                      |                           | Bogoljub<br>Yevtich |                             |                              |                        |        |
| 4 Oct        |                                      | Endre<br>Puky             |                     |                             |                              |                        |        |
| 14 Oct       |                                      |                           |                     |                             | Nicolae<br>Titulescu         |                        |        |
| 3 Nov        |                                      |                           |                     | Georgios<br>Rallis          |                              |                        |        |
| 1933 5 Jan   |                                      | Kalman<br>Kanya           |                     |                             |                              |                        |        |
| 13 Jan       |                                      |                           |                     | Andreas<br>Michalakopoulos  |                              |                        |        |
| 7 Mar        |                                      |                           |                     | Maroudis                    |                              |                        |        |
| 10 Mar       |                                      |                           |                     | Demetrios<br>Maximos        |                              |                        |        |
| 1934 24 May  |                                      |                           |                     |                             |                              | Kosta<br>Batoloff      |        |
| 30 July      | Baron<br>Egon<br>Berger<br>Waldenegg |                           |                     |                             |                              |                        |        |
| 2 Oct        |                                      |                           |                     |                             | Gheorge<br>Tatarescu         |                        |        |

## FOR (C)

|             | AUSTRIA                    | HUNGARY            | YUGO-SLAVIA                 | GREECE                  | RUMANIA               | BULGARIA             | TURKEY           |
|-------------|----------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|------------------|
|             | Waldenegg                  | Kanya              | Yevtich                     | Maximos                 | Tatarescu             | Batoloff             | Aras             |
| 1934 10 Oct |                            |                    |                             |                         | Nicolae Titulescu     |                      |                  |
| 1935 3 Mar  |                            |                    |                             | Panagis Tsaldaris       |                       |                      |                  |
| 20 Apr      |                            |                    |                             |                         |                       | George Kiosseivanoff |                  |
| 24 June     |                            |                    | Dr Milan Stojadinovich      |                         |                       |                      |                  |
| 12 July     |                            |                    |                             | Demetrios Maximos       |                       |                      |                  |
| 10 Oct      |                            |                    |                             | Ioannos Theotokis       |                       |                      |                  |
| 30 Nov      |                            |                    |                             | Constantine Demerdis    |                       |                      |                  |
| 1936 13 Apr |                            |                    |                             | General Ioannos Metaxas |                       |                      |                  |
| 14 May      | Dr Kurt Schuschnigg        |                    |                             |                         |                       |                      |                  |
| 30 Aug      |                            |                    |                             |                         | Victor Antonescu      |                      |                  |
| 3 Nov       | Dr Guido Schmidt           |                    |                             |                         |                       |                      |                  |
| 1937 28 Dec |                            |                    |                             |                         | Estrate Micescu       |                      |                  |
| 1938 11 Feb |                            |                    |                             |                         | * Gheorge Tatarescu   |                      |                  |
| 13 Mar      | <i>Occupied by Germany</i> |                    |                             |                         |                       |                      |                  |
| 30 Mar      |                            |                    |                             |                         | Petrescu-Comnen       |                      |                  |
| 12 Nov      |                            |                    |                             |                         |                       |                      | Shukri Sarajoglu |
| 10 Dec      |                            | Count Istvan Csaky |                             |                         |                       |                      |                  |
| 21 Dec      |                            |                    |                             |                         | Grigore Gafencu       |                      |                  |
| 1939 5 Feb  |                            |                    | Aleksander Cincar-Marcovich |                         |                       |                      |                  |
| 1940 16 Feb |                            |                    |                             |                         |                       | Ivan Popoff          |                  |
| 2 June      |                            |                    |                             |                         | Ion Gigurtu           |                      |                  |
| 28 June     |                            |                    |                             |                         | Constantin Argetoianu |                      |                  |
| 5 July      |                            |                    |                             |                         | Mihail Manoilescu     |                      |                  |
| 15 Sept     |                            |                    |                             |                         | Mihail Sturdza        |                      |                  |
| Dec         |                            |                    |                             |                         | General Ion Antonescu |                      |                  |
| 1941 27 Jan |                            |                    |                             | Alexandros Korizis      |                       |                      |                  |



| FOR (C)                    |                              |                               |                     |                           |                          |                     |
|----------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|
| AUSTRIA                    | HUNGARY                      | YUGO-SLAVIA                   | GREECE              | RUMANIA                   | BULGARIA                 | TURKEY              |
| <i>Occupied by Germany</i> | Csaky                        | Cincar-Marcovich              | Korizis             | Antonescu                 | Popoff                   | Sarajoglu           |
| 1941 15 Feb                | Lazlo Bardossy               |                               |                     |                           |                          |                     |
| 27 Mar                     |                              | Momchilo Ninchich             |                     |                           |                          |                     |
| 20 Apr                     |                              |                               | Emmanuel Tsouderos  |                           |                          |                     |
| 6 June                     |                              |                               |                     |                           | Dr Aleksander Nikolaieff |                     |
| 1942 11 Apr                |                              |                               |                     |                           | Professor Bogdan Filoff  |                     |
| 13 Aug                     |                              |                               |                     |                           |                          | Numan Menemen-joglu |
| 1943 3 Jan                 |                              | Professor Slobodan Jovanovich |                     |                           |                          |                     |
| 26 June                    |                              | Milan Grol                    |                     |                           |                          |                     |
| 10 Aug                     |                              | Bozidar Purich                |                     |                           |                          |                     |
| 9 Sept                     |                              |                               |                     |                           | Sava Kiroff              |                     |
| 14 Oct                     |                              |                               |                     |                           | Shishmanoff              |                     |
| 1944 23 Mar                | General Döme Sztojay         |                               |                     |                           |                          |                     |
| 13 Apr                     |                              |                               | Sophocles Venizelos |                           |                          |                     |
| 26 Apr                     |                              |                               | Georgios Papandreou |                           |                          |                     |
| 1 June                     |                              |                               |                     |                           | Ivan Bagrianoff          |                     |
| 12 June                    |                              |                               |                     |                           | Dragonoff                |                     |
| 15 June                    |                              |                               |                     |                           |                          | Shukri Sarajoglu    |
| 8 July                     |                              | Dr Ivan Subasich              |                     |                           |                          |                     |
| 24 Aug                     |                              |                               |                     | Grigore Niculescu-Buzesti |                          |                     |
| 29 Aug                     | Field Marshal Henyey         |                               |                     |                           |                          |                     |
| 2 Sept                     |                              |                               |                     |                           | Petko Stainoff           |                     |
| 14 Sept                    |                              |                               |                     |                           |                          | Hasan Saka          |
| 16 Oct                     | Baron Kemeny                 |                               |                     |                           |                          |                     |
| 5 Nov                      |                              |                               |                     | Constantin Visoianu       |                          |                     |
| 23 Dec                     | Dr Janos Gyöngyösi (Note 23) |                               |                     |                           |                          |                     |

## FOR (C)

|              | AUSTRIA                     | HUNGARY        | YUGO-SLAVIA    | GREECE                     | RUMANIA           | BULGARIA                | TURKEY                 |
|--------------|-----------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|
|              | <i>Occupied by Germany</i>  | Gyöngyösi      | Subasich       | Papandreou                 | Visoianu          | Stainoff                | Saka                   |
| 1945 3 Jan   |                             |                |                | Ioannis Sofianopoulos      |                   |                         |                        |
| 6 Mar        |                             |                |                |                            | Gheorge Tatarescu |                         |                        |
| 29 Apr       | Dr Karl Renner<br>(Note 24) |                |                |                            |                   |                         |                        |
| 11 Aug       |                             |                |                | Ioannis Politis            |                   |                         |                        |
| 1 Nov        |                             |                |                | Panayotis Kanellopoulos    |                   |                         |                        |
| 21 Nov       |                             |                |                | Ioannis Sofianopoulos      |                   |                         |                        |
| 4 Dec        | Dr Karl Gruber              |                |                |                            |                   |                         |                        |
| 1946 29 Jan  |                             |                |                | Constantine Rendis         |                   |                         |                        |
| 2 Feb        |                             |                | Stanoje Simich |                            |                   |                         |                        |
| 31 Mar       |                             |                |                |                            |                   | Georgi Kulicheff        |                        |
| 4 Apr        |                             |                |                | Constantine Tsaldaris      |                   |                         |                        |
| 22 Nov       |                             |                |                |                            |                   | Colonel Kimon Georgieff |                        |
| 1947 31 May  |                             | Ernö Michalyfi |                |                            |                   |                         |                        |
| 9 Sept       |                             |                |                |                            |                   |                         | Necmettin Sadak        |
| 23 Sept      |                             | Erik Molnar    |                |                            |                   |                         |                        |
| 7 Nov        |                             |                |                |                            | Mrs Anna Pauker   |                         |                        |
| 9 Dec        |                             |                |                |                            |                   | Vasil Kolaroff          |                        |
| 1948 5 Aug   |                             | Lazlo Rajk     |                |                            |                   |                         |                        |
| 31 Aug       |                             |                | Edvard Kardelj |                            |                   |                         |                        |
| 1949 10 June |                             | Gyula Kallai   |                |                            |                   |                         |                        |
| 6 Aug        |                             |                |                |                            |                   | Vladimir Poptomoff      |                        |
| 1950 6 Jan   |                             |                |                | Panayotis Pipinellis       |                   |                         |                        |
| 23 Mar       |                             |                |                | Sophocles Venizelos        |                   |                         |                        |
| 15 Apr       |                             |                |                | General Nikolaos Plastiras |                   |                         |                        |
| 22 May       |                             |                |                |                            |                   |                         | Professor Fuat Köprülü |

|              |                 |                |               |                        |                    |                      | FOR (C)                |
|--------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------|------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|------------------------|
|              | AUSTRIA         | HUNGARY        | YUGO-SLAVIA   | GREECE                 | RUMANIA            | BULGARIA             | TURKEY                 |
|              | Gruber          | Kallai         | Kardelj       | Plastiras              | Pauker             | Poptomoff            | Köprülü                |
| 1950 27 May  |                 |                |               |                        |                    | Dr Mintcho Neytcheff |                        |
| 21 Aug       |                 |                |               | Sophocles Venizelos    |                    |                      |                        |
| 1951 13 May  |                 | Karoly Kiss    |               |                        |                    |                      |                        |
| 8 Aug        |                 |                |               | Ioannis Politis        |                    |                      |                        |
| 27 Oct       |                 |                |               | Sophocles Venizelos    |                    |                      |                        |
| 1952 5 July  |                 |                |               |                        | Simon Bughici      |                      |                        |
| 10 Oct       |                 |                |               | Philippos Dragoumis    |                    |                      |                        |
| 16 Nov       |                 | Erik Molnar    |               |                        |                    |                      |                        |
| 23 Nov       |                 |                |               | Stephan Stephanopoulos |                    |                      |                        |
| 1953 14 Jan  |                 |                | Koca Popovich |                        |                    |                      |                        |
| 4 July       |                 | Janos Boldoczy |               |                        |                    |                      |                        |
| 25 Nov       | Dr Leopold Figl |                |               |                        |                    |                      |                        |
| 1955 15 Apr  |                 |                |               |                        |                    |                      | * Adnan Menderes       |
| 27 July      |                 |                |               |                        |                    |                      | Fatin Rüstü Zorlu      |
| 2 Oct        |                 |                |               |                        | Grigori Preoteasa  |                      |                        |
| 6 Oct        |                 |                |               | Spyros Theotokis       |                    |                      |                        |
| 9 Dec        |                 |                |               |                        |                    |                      | Professor Fuat Köprülü |
| 1956 27 May  |                 |                |               | Evangelhos Averoff     |                    |                      |                        |
| 20 June      |                 |                |               |                        |                    |                      | * Ethem Menderes       |
| 30 July      |                 | Imre Horvath   |               |                        |                    |                      |                        |
| 18 Aug       |                 |                |               |                        |                    | Karlo Lukanoff       |                        |
| 1957 14 July |                 |                |               |                        | Ion Gheorge Maurer |                      |                        |
| 25 Nov       |                 |                |               |                        |                    |                      | Fatin Rüstü Zorlu      |
| 1958 11 Jan  |                 |                |               |                        | Avram Bunaciu      |                      |                        |
| 16 Feb       |                 | Dr Endre Sik   |               |                        |                    |                      |                        |
| 5 Mar        |                 |                |               | Mihail Pesmajoglu      |                    |                      |                        |

## FOR (C)

|              | AUSTRIA                      | HUNGARY        | YUGO-SLAVIA       | GREECE                               | RUMANIA             | BULGARIA        | TURKEY                        |
|--------------|------------------------------|----------------|-------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|
|              | Figl                         | Sik            | Popovich          | Pesmajoglu                           | Bunaciu             | Lukanoff        | Zorlu                         |
| 1958 17 May  |                              |                |                   | Evangelhos<br>Averoff                |                     |                 |                               |
| 1959 16 July | Dr Bruno<br>Kreisky          |                |                   |                                      |                     |                 |                               |
| 1960 28 May  |                              |                |                   |                                      |                     |                 | Selim<br>Sarper               |
| 1961 21 Mar  |                              |                |                   |                                      | Corneliu<br>Manescu |                 |                               |
| 13 Sept      |                              | Janos<br>Peter |                   |                                      |                     |                 |                               |
| 20 Sept      |                              |                |                   | Mihail<br>Pesmajoglu                 |                     |                 |                               |
| 4 Nov        |                              |                |                   | Evangelhos<br>Averoff                |                     |                 |                               |
| 1962 24 Mar  |                              |                |                   |                                      |                     |                 | Feridun<br>Cemal<br>Erkin     |
| 27 Nov       |                              |                |                   |                                      |                     | Ivan<br>Basheff |                               |
| 1963 17 June |                              |                |                   | Panayotis<br>Pipinelis               |                     |                 |                               |
| 29 Sept      |                              |                |                   | Pavlos<br>Economou-<br>Gouras        |                     |                 |                               |
| 8 Nov        |                              |                |                   | Sophocles<br>Venizelos               |                     |                 |                               |
| 30 Dec       |                              |                |                   | Christian<br>Xanthopoulos<br>Palamas |                     |                 |                               |
| 1964 18 Feb  |                              |                |                   | Stavros<br>Kostopoulos               |                     |                 |                               |
| 1965 21 Feb  |                              |                |                   |                                      |                     |                 | Hasan<br>Isik                 |
| 23 Apr       |                              |                | Marko<br>Nikezich |                                      |                     |                 |                               |
| 15 July      |                              |                |                   | Georgios<br>Melas                    |                     |                 |                               |
| 20 Aug       |                              |                |                   | Elias<br>Tsirimokos                  |                     |                 |                               |
| 27 Oct       |                              |                |                   |                                      |                     |                 | Ihsan<br>Sabri<br>Caglayangil |
| 1966 11 Apr  |                              |                |                   | *Stephanos<br>Stephanopoulos         |                     |                 |                               |
| 18 Apr       | Dr Lujo<br>Toncic-<br>Sorinj |                |                   |                                      |                     |                 |                               |
| 11 May       |                              |                |                   | Admiral<br>Ioannis<br>Toumbas        |                     |                 |                               |
| 23 Dec       |                              |                |                   | Pavlos<br>Economou-<br>Gouras        |                     |                 |                               |
| 1967 3 Apr   |                              |                |                   | Panayotis<br>Kanellopoulos           |                     |                 |                               |

| FOR (C)     |                       |         |                  |                               |         |                     |
|-------------|-----------------------|---------|------------------|-------------------------------|---------|---------------------|
|             | AUSTRIA               | HUNGARY | YUGO-SLAVIA      | GREECE                        | RUMANIA | BULGARIA TURKEY     |
|             | Sorinj                | Peter   | Nikezich         | Kanellopoulos                 | Manescu | Basheff Caglayangil |
| 1967 21 Apr |                       |         |                  | Pavlos Economou-Gouras        |         |                     |
| 2 Nov       |                       |         |                  | *Constantine Kollias          |         |                     |
| 20 Nov      |                       |         |                  | Panayotis Pipinelis           |         |                     |
| 1968 18 Jan | Dr Kurt Waldheim      |         |                  |                               |         |                     |
| 25 Dec      |                       |         | *Miso Pavicevich |                               |         |                     |
| 1969 Apr    |                       |         | Mirko Tepavach   |                               |         |                     |
| 1970 21 Apr | Dr Rudolf Kirschlager |         |                  |                               |         |                     |
| 21 July     |                       |         |                  | Colonel Georgios Papadopoulos |         |                     |
| 1971 26 Mar |                       |         |                  |                               |         | Osman Olcay         |
| 11 Dec      |                       |         |                  |                               |         | Halul Bayulken      |
| 16 Dec      |                       |         |                  |                               |         | Peter Mladenoff     |

## MINISTERS OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS

|              | POLAND                      | CZECHO-SLOVAKIA | FINLAND                      | ICELAND | EIRE               | EAST GERMANY |
|--------------|-----------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|---------|--------------------|--------------|
| 1918 16 Nov  |                             | Dr Edvard Benes |                              |         |                    |              |
| 17 Nov       | Leon Wasilewski             |                 |                              |         |                    |              |
| 26 Nov       |                             |                 | Carl Enckell                 |         |                    |              |
| 1919 19 Jan  | Ignacy Paderewski           |                 |                              |         |                    |              |
| 1 May        |                             |                 | Eino Rudolf Holsti           |         |                    |              |
| 14 Dec       | Stanislaw Patek             |                 |                              |         |                    |              |
| 1920 24 June | Prince Eustachy Sapieha     |                 |                              |         |                    |              |
| 1921 11 June | Konstanty Skirmunt          |                 |                              |         |                    |              |
| 1922 2 June  |                             |                 | Carl Enckell                 |         |                    |              |
| 26 June      | Gabriel Narutowicz          |                 |                              |         |                    |              |
| 10 Sept      |                             |                 |                              |         | Desmond Fitzgerald |              |
| 14 Nov       |                             |                 | Dr Juho Vennola              |         |                    |              |
| 16 Dec       | Count Aleksander Skrzynski  |                 |                              |         |                    |              |
| 1923 29 May  | Marjan Seyda                |                 |                              |         |                    |              |
| 28 Oct       | Roman Dmowski               |                 |                              |         |                    |              |
| 19 Dec       | Count Aleksander Skrzynski  |                 |                              |         |                    |              |
| 1924 7 Jan   | Count Maurycy Zamoyski      |                 |                              |         |                    |              |
| 10 Jan       |                             |                 | Carl Enckell                 |         |                    |              |
| 31 May       |                             |                 | Hjalmar Procopé              |         |                    |              |
| 25 July      | Count Aleksander Skrzynski  |                 |                              |         |                    |              |
| 1925 30 Mar  |                             |                 | Karl Idman                   |         |                    |              |
| 30 Dec       |                             |                 | Professor Emil Nestor Setälä |         |                    |              |
| 1926 10 May  | Gaetan Dzierzykraj-Morawski |                 |                              |         |                    |              |
| 17 May       | Count August Zaleski        |                 |                              |         |                    |              |



|              | POLAND                                  | CZECHO-SLOVAKIA                | FINLAND                             | ICELAND              | EIRE                  | EAST GERMANY |
|--------------|---|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|--------------|
|              | Zaleski                                 | Benes                          | Setälä                              |                      | Fitzgerald            |              |
| 1926 12 Dec  |   |                                | Väinö<br>Voionmaa                   |                      |                       |              |
| 1927 23 June |   |                                |                                     |                      | Kevin<br>O'Higgins    |              |
| 14 July      |   |                                |                                     |                      | Liam<br>Cosgrave      |              |
| 12 Oct       |   |                                |                                     |                      | Patrick<br>McGilligan |              |
| 11 Dec       |   |                                | Hjalmar<br>Procopé                  |                      |                       |              |
| 1931 27 Mar  |   |                                | Baron<br>Aarno<br>Yrjö-<br>Koskinen |                      |                       |              |
| 1932 10 Mar  |   |                                |                                     |                      | Eamon<br>De Valera    |              |
| 2 Nov        | Colonel<br>Jozef<br>Beck                |                                |                                     |                      |                       |              |
| 14 Dec       |   |                                | Anders<br>Hackzell                  |                      |                       |              |
| 1935 18 Dec  |   | Milan<br>Hodza                 |                                     |                      |                       |              |
| 1936 28 Feb  |   | Dr Kamil<br>Krofta             |                                     |                      |                       |              |
| 6 Oct        |   |                                | Eino<br>Rudolf<br>Holsti            |                      |                       |              |
| 1938 4 Oct   |   | Dr Frantisek<br>Chvalkovsky    |                                     |                      |                       |              |
| 16 Nov       |   |                                | *Väinö<br>Voionmaa                  |                      |                       |              |
| 13 Dec       |   |                                | Dr Eljas<br>Erkko                   |                      |                       |              |
| 1939 15 Mar  |   | <i>Occupied by<br/>Germany</i> |                                     |                      |                       |              |
| 30 Sept      | Count<br>August<br>Zaleski<br>(Note 26) |                                |                                     |                      |                       |              |
| 1 Dec        |   |                                | Väinö<br>Tanner                     |                      |                       |              |
| 1940 27 Mar  |   |                                | Professor<br>Rolf<br>Witting        |                      |                       |              |
| 8 June       |   |                                |                                     | Stefan<br>Stefansson |                       |              |
| 20 July      |   | Jan<br>Masaryk<br>(Note 27)    |                                     |                      |                       |              |

FOR (D)

|             | POLAND                              | CZECHO-SLOVAKIA       | FINLAND         | ICELAND             | EIRE          | EAST GERMANY    |
|-------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|---------------------|---------------|-----------------|
|             | Zaleski                             | Masaryk               | Witting         | Stefansson          | De Valera     |                 |
| 1941 23 Aug | Count Edward Raczynski<br>(Note 26) |                       |                 |                     |               |                 |
| 1942 17 Jan |                                     |                       |                 | Olafur Thors        |               |                 |
| 1943 4 Mar  |                                     |                       | Henrik Ramsay   |                     |               |                 |
| 24 Dec      |                                     |                       |                 | Vilhjalmur Thor     |               |                 |
| 14 July     | Tadeusz Romer<br>(Note 26)          |                       |                 |                     |               |                 |
| 1944 8 Aug  |                                     |                       | Carl Enckell    |                     |               |                 |
| 21 Oct      |                                     |                       |                 | Olafur Thors        |               |                 |
| 29 Nov      | Adam Tarnowski                      |                       |                 |                     |               |                 |
| 31 Dec      | Eduard Osobka-Morawski<br>(Note 28) |                       |                 |                     |               |                 |
| 1945 21 Apr | Wincenty Rzymowski                  |                       |                 |                     |               |                 |
| 1947 4 Feb  |                                     |                       |                 | Bjarni Benediktsson |               |                 |
| 7 Feb       | Zygmunt Modzelewski                 |                       |                 |                     |               |                 |
| 1948 18 Feb |                                     |                       |                 |                     | Sean MacBride |                 |
| 19 Mar      |                                     | Dr Vladimir Clementis |                 |                     |               |                 |
| 1949 12 Oct |                                     |                       |                 |                     |               | Georg Dirtinger |
| 1950 14 Mar |                                     | Vilem Siroky          |                 |                     |               |                 |
| 17 Mar      |                                     |                       | Ake Gartz       |                     |               |                 |
| 1951 17 Mar | Dr Stanislaw Skrzyszewski           |                       |                 |                     |               |                 |
| 13 June     |                                     |                       |                 |                     | Frank Aiken   |                 |
| 20 Sept     |                                     |                       | Sakari Tuomioja |                     |               |                 |
| 1953 15 Jan |                                     |                       |                 |                     |               | *Anton Ackerman |
| 31 Jan      |                                     | Vaclav David          |                 |                     |               |                 |
| 9 July      |                                     |                       | Ralf Törngren   |                     |               |                 |

|              | POLAND              | CZECHO-SLOVAKIA | FINLAND                  | ICELAND               | EIRE               | EAST GERMANY   |
|--------------|---------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|----------------|
|              | Skrzeszewski        | David           | Törngren                 | Benediktsson          | Aiken              | Ackerman       |
| 1953 13 Sept |                     |                 |                          | Kristin Gudmundsson   |                    |                |
| 1 Oct        |                     |                 |                          |                       |                    | Dr Lothar Bolz |
| 1954 5 May   |                     |                 | Urho Kekkonen            |                       |                    |                |
| 2 June       |                     |                 |                          |                       | Liam Cosgrave      |                |
| 20 Oct       |                     |                 | Johannes Virolainen      |                       |                    |                |
| 1956 3 Mar   |                     |                 | Ralf Törngren            |                       |                    |                |
| 27 Apr       | Adam Rapacki        |                 |                          |                       |                    |                |
| 24 July      |                     |                 |                          | Gudmundur Gudmundsson |                    |                |
| 1957 20 Mar  |                     |                 |                          |                       | Frank Aiken        |                |
| 27 May       |                     |                 | Johannes Virolainen      |                       |                    |                |
| 29 Nov       |                     |                 | P. J. Hynninen           |                       |                    |                |
| 1958 29 Aug  |                     |                 | Johannes Virolainen      |                       |                    |                |
| 1959 13 Jan  |                     |                 | Ralf Törngren            |                       |                    |                |
| 1961 19 June |                     |                 | Ahti Karjalainen         |                       |                    |                |
| 1962 13 Apr  |                     |                 | Professor Veli Merikoski |                       |                    |                |
| 1963 18 Dec  |                     |                 | Jaako Hallama            |                       |                    |                |
| 1964 13 Sept |                     |                 | Ahti Karjalainen         |                       |                    |                |
| 1965 24 June |                     |                 |                          |                       |                    | Otto Winzer    |
| 1 Sept       |                     |                 |                          | Emil Jonsson          |                    |                |
| 1968 18 Apr  |                     | Dr Jiri Hayek   |                          |                       |                    |                |
| 19 Sept      |                     | Oldrich Cernik  |                          |                       |                    |                |
| 22 Dec       | Stefan Jedrychowski |                 |                          |                       |                    |                |
| 1969 8 Jan   |                     | Jan Marko       |                          |                       |                    |                |
| 2 July       |                     |                 |                          |                       | Dr Patrick Hillery |                |
| 1970 14 May  |                     |                 | Väinö Leskinen           |                       |                    |                |

## FOR (D)

|              | POLAND           | CZECHO-SLOVAKIA  | FINLAND       | ICELAND         | EIRE    | EAST GERMANY |
|--------------|------------------|------------------|---------------|-----------------|---------|--------------|
|              | Jedry-chowski    | Marko            | Leskinen      | Jonsson         | Hillery | Winzer       |
| 1971 14 July |                  |                  |               | Einar Agustsson |         |              |
| 29 Oct       |                  |                  | Olavi Mattila |                 |         |              |
| 9 Dec        |                  | Bohumir Chnoupek |               |                 |         |              |
| 22 Dec       | Stefan Olszowski |                  |               |                 |         |              |

# MINISTERS OF WAR/DEFENCE

WAR (A)

|              | UNITED<br>KINGDOM              | U.S.A.                    | FRANCE                                      | GERMANY<br>(Note 31)                          | RUSSIA  | ITALY  | JAPAN                                    |
|--------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|---|---|---|--|--|
| 1900 1 Jan   | Lord<br>Lansdowne              | Elihu<br>Root             | General<br>Marquis<br>Gaston<br>de Gallifet | General<br>Heinrich<br>von Gossler            | General<br>Alexei<br>Nikolaievich<br>Kuropatkin | General<br>Giuseppe<br>Mirri                             | General<br>Baron<br>Taro<br>Katsura      |
| 7 Apr        |                                |                           |   |   |   | General<br>Count<br>Coriolano<br>Ponza di<br>San Martino |  |
| 30 May       |                                |                           | General<br>Louis<br>André                   |   |   |  |  |
| 1 Nov        | William<br>St John<br>Brodrick |                           |   |   |   |  |  |
| 24 Dec       |                                |                           |   |   |   |  | General<br>Baron<br>Gentaro<br>Kodama    |
| 1902 21 Mar  |                                |                           |   |   |   |  | General<br>Count<br>Masatake<br>Terauchi |
| 27 Apr       |                                |                           |   |   |   | General<br>Giuseppe<br>Ottolenghi                        |  |
| 1903 14 Aug  |                                |                           |   | General<br>Karl<br>von Einem<br>von Rothmaler |   |  |  |
| 12 Oct       | Hugh<br>Arnold-<br>Forster     |                           |   |   |   |  |  |
| 2 Nov        |                                |                           |   |   |   | General<br>Ettore<br>Pedotti                             |  |
| 1904 1 Feb   |                                | William<br>Howard<br>Taft |   |   |   |  |  |
| 20 Feb       |                                |                           |   |   | General<br>Viktor<br>Viktorovich<br>Sakharoff   |  |  |
| 15 Nov       |                                |                           | Maurice<br>Berteaux                         |   |   |  |  |
| 1905 23 June |                                |                           |   |   | General<br>Aleksander<br>Feodorovich<br>Rodiger |  |  |
| 11 Nov       |                                |                           | Eugène<br>Etienne                           |   |   |  |  |
| 11 Dec       | Richard<br>Burdon<br>Haldane   |                           |   |   |   |  |  |
| 24 Dec       |                                |                           |   |   |   | General<br>Mainoni<br>Intignano                          |  |
| 1906 30 May  |                                |                           |   |   |   | General<br>Ettore<br>Vigano                              |  |

**WAR (A)**

|             | <b>UNITED<br/>KINGDOM</b>          | <b>U.S.A.</b>               | <b>FRANCE</b>                  | <b>GERMANY</b><br><i>(Note 31)</i> | <b>RUSSIA</b>   | <b>ITALY</b>                  | <b>JAPAN</b>                             |
|-------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------------|---|-------------------------------|--|
|             | Haldane                            | Taft                        | Etienne                        | von<br>Rothmaler                   | Rodiger   | Vigano                        | Terauchi                                 |
| 1906 23 Oct |                                    |                             | General<br>Georges<br>Picquart |                                    |   |                               |  |
| 1908 2 Jan  |                                    |                             |                                |                                    |   | Severino<br>Casana            |  |
| 30 June     |                                    | General<br>Luke E.<br>White |                                |                                    |   |                               |  |
| 1909 4 Mar  |                                    | Jakob M.<br>Dickinson       |                                |                                    |   |                               |  |
| 25 Mar      |                                    |                             |                                |                                    | General<br>Vladimir<br>Aleksandrovich<br>Sukhomlinoff |                               |  |
| 5 Apr       |                                    |                             |                                |                                    |   | General<br>Paolo<br>Spingardi |  |
| 24 July     |                                    |                             | General<br>Jean<br>Brun        |                                    |   |                               |  |
| 12 Aug      |                                    |                             |                                | General<br>Josias<br>von Heeringen |   |                               |  |
| 1911 27 Feb |                                    |                             | Maurice<br>Berteaux            |                                    |   |                               |  |
| 14 May      |                                    | Henry L.<br>Stimson         |                                |                                    |   |                               |  |
| 27 May      |                                    |                             | General<br>Goiran              |                                    |   |                               |  |
| 27 June     |                                    |                             | Adolphe<br>Messimy             |                                    |   |                               |  |
| 30 Aug      |                                    |                             |                                |                                    |   |                               | General<br>Baron<br>Shinroku<br>Ishimoto |
| 1912 13 Jan |                                    |                             | Alexandre<br>Millerand         |                                    |   |                               |  |
| 5 Apr       |                                    |                             |                                |                                    |   |                               | General<br>Baron<br>Yusaku<br>Uehara     |
| 14 June     | John<br>Edward<br>Bernard<br>Seely |                             |                                |                                    |   |                               |  |
| 19 Dec      |                                    |                             |                                |                                    |   |                               | General<br>Baron<br>Yasutsuna<br>Kigoshi |
| 1913 13 Jan |                                    |                             | Albert<br>Lebrun               |                                    |   |                               |  |
| 21 Jan      |                                    |                             | Eugène<br>Etienne              |                                    |   |                               |  |
| 5 Mar       |                                    | Lindley M.<br>Garrison      |                                |                                    |   |                               |  |



|              | UNITED<br>KINGDOM                                     | U.S.A.             | FRANCE                                  | GERMANY<br>(Note 31)                      | RUSSIA   | ITALY                           | JAPAN                         |
|--------------|---|--------------------|---|---|--|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|
|              | Seely   | Garrison           | Etienne                                 | von<br>Heeringen                          | Sukhomlinoff                                   | Spingardi                       | Kigoshi                       |
| 1913 24 June |   |                    |   |   |  |                                 | General<br>Yuhihiko<br>Kususe |
| 7 July       |   |                    |   | General<br>Erich von<br>Falkenhayn        |  |                                 |                               |
| 8 Dec        |   |                    | Joseph<br>Noulens                       |   |  |                                 |                               |
| 1914 17 Mar  |   |                    |   |   |  | General<br>Domenico<br>Grandi   |                               |
| 31 Mar       | Herbert<br>Henry<br>Asquith                           |                    |   |   |  |                                 |                               |
| 15 Apr       |   |                    |   |   |  |                                 | General<br>Ichinosuke<br>Oka  |
| 9 June       |   |                    | Théophile<br>Delcassé                   |   |  |                                 |                               |
| 13 June      |   |                    | Adolphe<br>Messimy                      |   |  |                                 |                               |
| 6 Aug        | Field-<br>Marshal<br>Earl<br>Kitchener<br>of Khartoum |                    |   |   |  |                                 |                               |
| 26 Aug       |   |                    | Alexandre<br>Millerand                  |   |  |                                 |                               |
| 5 Nov        |   |                    |   |   |  | General<br>Vittorino<br>Zupelli |                               |
| 1915 22 Jan  |   |                    |   | General<br>Adolf<br>Wild von<br>Hohenhorn |  |                                 |                               |
| 4 Apr        |   |                    |   |   |  | General<br>Paolo<br>Morrone     |                               |
| 26 June      |   |                    |   |   | General<br>Alexei<br>Andreievich<br>Polivanoff |                                 |                               |
| 29 Oct       |   |                    | General<br>Joseph<br>Gallieni           |   |  |                                 |                               |
| 1916 7 Mar   |   | Newton D.<br>Baker |   |   |  |                                 |                               |
| 16 Mar       |   |                    | General<br>Pierre-<br>Auguste<br>Roques |   |  |                                 |                               |
| 29 Mar       |   |                    |   |   | General<br>D.<br>S.<br>Shuvaieff               |                                 |                               |
| 30 Mar       |   |                    |   |   |  |                                 | General<br>Kenichi<br>Oshima  |

WAR (A)

|      |         | UNITED<br>KINGDOM        | U.S.A. | FRANCE                       | GERMANY<br>(Note 31)            | RUSSIA   | ITALY                           | JAPAN                       |
|------|---------|--------------------------|--------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|--|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|
|      |         | Kitchener of<br>Khartoum | Baker  | Roques                       | Hohenhorn                       | Shuvaieff  | Morrone                         | Oshima                      |
| 1916 | 7 July  | David<br>Lloyd<br>George |        |                              |                                 |  |                                 |                             |
|      | 30 Oct  |                          |        |                              | General<br>Hermann<br>von Stein |  |                                 |                             |
|      | 11 Dec  | Lord<br>Derby            |        |                              |                                 |  |                                 |                             |
|      | 12 Dec  |                          |        | General<br>Hubert<br>Lyautey |                                 |  |                                 |                             |
| 1917 | 17 Jan  |                          |        |                              |                                 | General<br>Mikhail<br>Alexeievich<br>Belaieff    |                                 |                             |
|      | 15 Mar  |                          |        |                              |                                 | Aleksander<br>Ivanovich<br>Gutchkoff             |                                 |                             |
|      | 20 Mar  |                          |        | Paul<br>Painlevé             |                                 |  |                                 |                             |
|      | 16 May  |                          |        |                              |                                 | Aleksander<br>Feodorovich<br>Kerensky            |                                 |                             |
|      | 15 June |                          |        |                              |                                 |  | General<br>Gaetano<br>Giardino  |                             |
|      | 14 Sept |                          |        |                              |                                 | General<br>Aleksander<br>Ivanovich<br>Verkhovsky |                                 |                             |
|      | 29 Oct  |                          |        |                              |                                 |  | General<br>Dino<br>Alfieri      |                             |
|      | 8 Nov   |                          |        |                              |                                 | Vladimir<br>Alexeievich<br>Antonov-<br>Ovseenko  |                                 |                             |
|      | 17 Nov  |                          |        | Georges<br>Clemenceau        |                                 |  |                                 |                             |
|      | Dec     |                          |        |                              |                                 | Lev<br>Davidovich<br>Trotsky                     |                                 |                             |
| 1918 | 21 Mar  |                          |        |                              |                                 |  | General<br>Vittorino<br>Zupelli |                             |
|      | 20 Apr  | Lord<br>Milner           |        |                              |                                 |  |                                 |                             |
|      | 29 Sept |                          |        |                              |                                 |  |                                 | General<br>Giichi<br>Tanaka |
|      | 9 Oct   |                          |        |                              | General<br>Heinrich<br>Scheüch  |  |                                 |                             |
| 1919 | 4 Jan   |                          |        |                              | Colonel<br>Wilhelm<br>Reinhardt |  |                                 |                             |

|             | UNITED<br>KINGDOM                   | U.S.A.           | FRANCE                | GERMANY         | RUSSIA  | ITALY  | JAPAN                                |
|-------------|-------------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|---------|--|--------------------------------------|
|             | Milner                              | Baker            | Clemenceau            | Reinhardt       | Trotsky | Zupelli  | Tanaka                               |
| 1919 14 Jan | Winston<br>Spencer<br>Churchill     |                  |                       |                 |         |  |                                      |
| 17 Jan      |                                     |                  |                       |                 |         | General<br>Enrico<br>Caviglia                        |                                      |
| 13 Feb      |                                     |                  |                       | Gustav<br>Noske |         |  |                                      |
| 24 June     |                                     |                  |                       |                 |         | Count<br>Alberico<br>Albricci                        |                                      |
| 1920 19 Jan |                                     |                  | André<br>Lefèvre      |                 |         |  |                                      |
| 14 Mar      |                                     |                  |                       |                 |         | Ivanoe<br>Bonomi                                     |                                      |
| 28 Mar      |                                     |                  |                       | Otto<br>Gessler |         |  |                                      |
| 21 May      |                                     |                  |                       |                 |         | Dr Giulio<br>Rodinò                                  |                                      |
| 15 June     |                                     |                  |                       |                 |         | Ivanoe<br>Bonomi                                     |                                      |
| 16 Dec      |                                     |                  | Flaminius<br>Raiberti |                 |         |  |                                      |
| 1921 16 Jan |                                     |                  | Louis<br>Barthou      |                 |         |  |                                      |
| 11 Feb      | Sir Laming<br>Worthington-<br>Evans |                  |                       |                 |         |  |                                      |
| 4 Mar       |                                     | John W.<br>Weeks |                       |                 |         |  |                                      |
| 14 June     |                                     |                  |                       |                 |         |  | General<br>Hanzo<br>Yamanashi        |
| 4 July      |                                     |                  |                       |                 |         | Luigi<br>Gasparotto                                  |                                      |
| 1922 15 Jan |                                     |                  | André<br>Maginot      |                 |         |  |                                      |
| 25 Feb      |                                     |                  |                       |                 |         | Prince<br>Pietro<br>Lanza<br>di Scalea               |                                      |
| Aug         |                                     |                  |                       |                 |         | Marcello<br>Solèri                                   |                                      |
| 25 Oct      | Lord<br>Derby                       |                  |                       |                 |         |  |                                      |
| 30 Oct      |                                     |                  |                       |                 |         | General<br>Armando<br>Diaz<br>Duca della<br>Vittoria |                                      |
| 1923 2 Sept |                                     |                  |                       |                 |         |  | General<br>Baron<br>Giichi<br>Tanaka |
| 1924 5 Jan  |                                     |                  |                       |                 |         |  | General<br>Kazunari<br>Ugaki         |

WAR (A)

|              | UNITED<br>KINGDOM                   | U.S.A.             | FRANCE   | GERMANY                      | RUSSIA                               | ITALY                             | JAPAN                                   |
|--------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--|------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---|
|              | Derby                               | Weeks              | Maginot  | Gessler                      | Trotsky                              | Vittoria                          | Ugaki                                   |
| 1924 23 Jan  | Stephen<br>Walsh                    |                    |  |                              |                                      |                                   |   |
| 27 Apr       |                                     |                    |  |                              |                                      | General<br>Antonino<br>di Giorgio |   |
| 15 June      |                                     |                    | General<br>Charles<br>Nollet                     |                              |                                      |                                   |   |
| 7 Nov        | Sir Laming<br>Worthington-<br>Evans |                    |  |                              |                                      |                                   |   |
| 1925 29 Jan  |                                     |                    |  |                              | Mikhail<br>Vassilievich<br>Frunze    |                                   |   |
| 5 Apr        |                                     |                    |  |                              |                                      | Benito<br>Mussolini               |   |
| 17 Apr       |                                     |                    | Paul<br>Painlevé                                 |                              |                                      |                                   |   |
| 13 Oct       |                                     | Dwight F.<br>Davis |  |                              |                                      |                                   |   |
| 29 Oct       |                                     |                    | Edouard<br>Daladier                              |                              |                                      |                                   |   |
| 6 Nov        |                                     |                    |  |                              | Klimenti<br>Efremovich<br>Voroshilov |                                   |   |
| 28 Nov       |                                     |                    | Paul<br>Painlevé                                 |                              |                                      |                                   |   |
| 1926 24 June |                                     |                    | General<br>Marie-Louise<br>Adolphe<br>Guillaumat |                              |                                      |                                   |   |
| 20 July      |                                     |                    | Paul<br>Painlevé                                 |                              |                                      |                                   |   |
| 1927 19 Apr  |                                     |                    |  |                              |                                      |                                   | General<br>Yoshinoru<br>Shirakawa       |
| 1928 19 Jan  |                                     |                    |  | General<br>Wilhelm<br>Gröner |                                      |                                   |   |
| 1929 1 Mar   |                                     | James W.<br>Good   |  |                              |                                      |                                   |   |
| 8 June       | Thomas<br>Shaw                      |                    |  |                              |                                      |                                   |   |
| 2 July       |                                     |                    |  |                              |                                      |                                   | General<br>Kazunari<br>Ugaki            |
| 12 Sept      |                                     |                    |  |                              |                                      | General<br>Pietro<br>Gazzera      |   |
| 2 Nov        |                                     |                    | André<br>Maginot                                 |                              |                                      |                                   |   |
| 6 Dec        |                                     | Pat J.<br>Hurley   |  |                              |                                      |                                   |   |
|              |                                     |                    |  |                              |                                      |                                   | General<br>Noboyuke<br>Abe<br>(Note 32) |

|             | UNITED<br>KINGDOM        | U.S.A.            | FRANCE                        | GERMANY                           | RUSSIA     | ITALY               | JAPAN                             |
|-------------|--------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------|---------------------|-----------------------------------|
|             | Shaw                     | Hurley            | Maginot                       | Gröner                            | Voroshilov | Gazzera             | Abe                               |
| 1930 21 Feb |                          |                   | René<br>Besnard               |                                   |            |                     |                                   |
| 2 Mar       |                          |                   | André<br>Maginot              |                                   |            |                     |                                   |
| 13 Dec      |                          |                   | Louis<br>Barthou              |                                   |            |                     |                                   |
| 1931 27 Jan |                          |                   |                               |                                   |            |                     | General<br>Jiro<br>Minami         |
| 30 Aug      | Lord<br>Crewe            |                   |                               |                                   |            |                     |                                   |
| 9 Nov       | Lord<br>Hailsham         |                   |                               |                                   |            |                     |                                   |
| 13 Dec      |                          |                   |                               |                                   |            |                     | General<br>Sadao<br>Araki         |
| 1932 13 Jan |                          |                   | André<br>Tardieu              |                                   |            |                     |                                   |
| 20 Feb      |                          |                   | François<br>Piétri            |                                   |            |                     |                                   |
| 2 June      |                          |                   |                               | General<br>Kurt<br>von Schleicher |            |                     |                                   |
| 3 June      |                          |                   | Joseph<br>Paul-<br>Boncour    |                                   |            |                     |                                   |
| 18 Dec      |                          |                   | Edouard<br>Daladier           |                                   |            |                     |                                   |
| 1933 30 Jan |                          |                   |                               | General<br>Werner<br>von Blomberg |            |                     |                                   |
| 4 Mar       |                          | George H.<br>Dern |                               |                                   |            |                     |                                   |
| 23 July     |                          |                   |                               |                                   |            | Benito<br>Mussolini |                                   |
| 1934 30 Jan |                          |                   | Jean<br>Fabry                 |                                   |            |                     |                                   |
| 4 Feb       |                          |                   | Joseph<br>Paul-<br>Boncour    |                                   |            |                     |                                   |
| 9 Feb       |                          |                   | Marshal<br>Philippe<br>Pétain |                                   |            |                     |                                   |
| 8 July      |                          |                   |                               |                                   |            |                     | General<br>Senjuro<br>Hayashi     |
| 8 Nov       |                          |                   | General<br>Louis<br>Maurin    |                                   |            |                     |                                   |
| 1935 7 June | Lord<br>Halifax          |                   | Jean<br>Fabry                 |                                   |            |                     |                                   |
| 4 Sept      |                          |                   |                               |                                   |            |                     | General<br>Yoshiyuki<br>Kawashima |
| 27 Nov      | Alfred<br>Duff<br>Cooper |                   |                               |                                   |            |                     |                                   |

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|      |         | UNITED<br>KINGDOM          | U.S.A.               | FRANCE                           | GERMANY         | RUSSIA   | ITALY                        | JAPAN                           |
|------|---------|----------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------|--|------------------------------|---------------------------------|
|      |         | Cooper                     | Dern                 | Fabry                            | von<br>Blomberg | Voroshilov   | Mussolini                    | Kawashima                       |
| 1936 | 24 Jan  |                            |                      | General<br>Louis<br>Maurin       |                 |  |                              |                                 |
|      | 9 Mar   |                            |                      |                                  |                 |  |                              | General<br>Hisaichi<br>Terauchi |
|      | 4 June  |                            |                      | Edouard<br>Daladier              |                 |  |                              |                                 |
|      | 25 Sept |                            | Harry H.<br>Woodring |                                  |                 |  |                              |                                 |
| 1937 | 2 Feb   |                            |                      |                                  |                 |  |                              | General<br>Hajime<br>Sugiyama   |
|      | 28 May  | Leslie<br>Hore-<br>Belisha |                      |                                  |                 |  |                              |                                 |
| 1938 | 4 Feb   |                            |                      |                                  | Adolf<br>Hitler |  |                              |                                 |
|      | 3 June  |                            |                      |                                  |                 |  |                              | General<br>Seishiro<br>Itagaki  |
| 1939 | 29 Aug  |                            |                      |                                  |                 |  |                              | General<br>Shunroku<br>Hata     |
| 1940 | 5 Jan   | Oliver<br>Stanley          |                      |                                  |                 |  |                              |                                 |
|      | 8 May   |                            |                      |                                  |                 | Marshal<br>Semion<br>Konstantinovich<br>Timoshenko |                              |                                 |
|      | 11 May  | Anthony<br>Eden            |                      |                                  |                 |  |                              |                                 |
|      | 18 May  |                            |                      | Paul<br>Reynaud                  |                 |  |                              |                                 |
|      | 17 June |                            |                      | General<br>Maxime<br>Weygand     |                 |  |                              |                                 |
|      | 21 June |                            | Henry L.<br>Stimson  |                                  |                 |  |                              |                                 |
|      | 21 July |                            |                      |                                  |                 |  |                              | General<br>Hideki<br>Tojo       |
|      | 6 Sept  |                            |                      | General<br>Charles<br>Huntzinger |                 |  |                              |                                 |
|      | 23 Dec  | David<br>Margesson         |                      |                                  |                 |  |                              |                                 |
| 1941 | 20 July |                            |                      |                                  |                 | Josef<br>Vissarionovich<br>Stalin                  |                              |                                 |
| 1942 | 22 Feb  | Sir James<br>Grigg         |                      |                                  |                 |  |                              |                                 |
|      | 18 Apr  |                            |                      | General<br>Eugène<br>Bridoux     |                 |  |                              |                                 |
| 1943 | 26 July |                            |                      |                                  |                 |  | General<br>Antonio<br>Sorice |                                 |



|      |         | WAR (A)                                    |                        |                                  |         |        |                                  |   |
|------|---------|--|------------------------|----------------------------------|---------|--------|----------------------------------|---|
|      |         | UNITED<br>KINGDOM                          | U.S.A.                 | FRANCE                           | GERMANY | RUSSIA | ITALY                            | JAPAN                                       |
|      |         | Grigg                                      | Stimson                | Bridoux                          | Hitler  | Stalin | Sorice                           | Tojo  |
| 1943 | 9 Nov   |  |                        | André<br>Le Troquer<br>(Note 1)  |         |        |                                  |   |
|      | 16 Nov  |  |                        |                                  |         |        | Marshal<br>Pietro<br>Badoglio    |   |
| 1944 | 21 Apr  |  |                        |                                  |         |        | General<br>Taddeo<br>Orlando     |   |
|      | 9 June  |  |                        |                                  |         |        | Marchese<br>Alessandro<br>Casati |   |
|      | 22 July |  |                        |                                  |         |        |                                  | General<br>Hajime<br>Sugiyama               |
|      | 10 Sept |  |                        | André<br>Diethelm                |         |        |                                  |   |
| 1945 | 11 Apr  |  |                        |                                  |         |        |                                  | General<br>Korechika<br>Anami               |
|      | May     |  |                        |                                  | None    |        |                                  |   |
|      | 19 June |  |                        |                                  |         |        | Stefano<br>Jacini                |   |
|      | 26 July | John<br>James<br>Lawson                    |                        |                                  |         |        |                                  |   |
|      | 17 Aug  |  |                        |                                  |         |        |                                  | Prince<br>Naruhiko<br>Higashikuni           |
|      | 23 Aug  |  |                        |                                  |         |        |                                  | General<br>Sadamu<br>Shimomura<br>(Note 33) |
|      | 18 Sept |  | Robert P.<br>Patterson |                                  |         |        |                                  |   |
|      | 21 Nov  |  |                        | Edouard<br>Michelet<br>(Note 34) |         |        |                                  |   |
|      | 4 Dec   |  |                        |                                  |         |        | Manlio<br>Brosio                 |   |
| 1946 | 27 Jan  |  |                        | Félix<br>Gouin                   |         |        |                                  |   |
|      | 24 June |  |                        | Edouard<br>Michelet              |         |        |                                  |   |
|      | 12 July |  |                        |                                  |         |        | Cipriano<br>Facchinetti          |   |
|      | 7 Oct   | Frederick<br>Bellenger                     |                        |                                  |         |        |                                  |   |
|      | 16 Dec  |  |                        | André<br>Le Troquer              |         |        |                                  |   |
| 1947 | 1 Jan   | Albert<br>Victor<br>Alexander<br>(Note 35) |                        |                                  |         |        |                                  |   |
|      | 22 Jan  |  |                        | François<br>Billoux              |         |        |                                  |   |

WAR (A)

|      |         | UNITED<br>KINGDOM                                  | U.S.A.                                      | FRANCE                      | GERMANY     | RUSSIA  | ITALY                   | JAPAN                                    |
|------|---------|--|---|-----------------------------|-------------|---|-------------------------|--|
|      |         | Alexander  | Patterson                                   | Billoux                     | <i>None</i> | Stalin  | Facchinetti             | <i>None</i>                              |
| 1947 | 2 Feb   |  |   |                             |             |   | Luigi<br>Gasparotto     |  |
|      | 3 Mar   |  |   |                             |             | General<br>Nikolai<br>Aleksandrovich<br>Bulganin      |                         |  |
|      | 4 May   |  |   | *Yvon<br>Delbos             |             |   |                         |  |
|      | 27 July |  | James V.<br>Forrestal<br>( <i>Note 36</i> ) |                             |             |   |                         |  |
|      | 23 Oct  |  |   | Pierre-<br>Henri<br>Teitgen |             |   |                         |  |
|      | 14 Dec  |  |   |                             |             |   | Cipriano<br>Facchinetti |  |
| 1948 | 23 May  |  |   |                             |             |   | Randolfo<br>Pacciardi   |  |
|      | 26 July |  |   | René<br>Mayer               |             |   |                         |  |
|      | 12 Sept |  |   | Paul<br>Ramadier            |             |   |                         |  |
| 1949 | 4 Mar   |  | Louis A.<br>Johnson                         |                             |             |   |                         |  |
|      | 24 Mar  |  |   |                             |             | Marshal<br>Aleksander<br>Mikhailovich<br>Vassilievski |                         |  |
|      | 28 Oct  |  |   | René<br>Pleven              |             |   |                         |  |
| 1950 | 28 Feb  | Emmanuel<br>Shinwell                               |   |                             |             |   |                         |  |
|      | 12 July |  |   | Jules<br>Moch               |             |   |                         |  |
|      | 12 Sept |  | General<br>George C.<br>Marshall            |                             |             |   |                         |  |
| 1951 | 11 Aug  |  |   | Georges<br>Bidault          |             |   |                         |  |
|      | 12 Sept |  | Robert A.<br>Lovett                         |                             |             |   |                         |  |
|      | 26 Oct  | Winston<br>Spencer<br>Churchill                    |   |                             |             |   |                         |  |
| 1952 | 1 Mar   | Field-<br>Marshal<br>Earl<br>Alexander<br>of Tunis |   |                             |             |   |                         |  |
|      | 8 Mar   |  |   | René<br>Pleven              |             |   |                         |  |
|      | 29 Oct  |  |   |                             |             |   |                         | Tokutaro<br>Kimura<br>( <i>Note 37</i> ) |
| 1953 | 23 Jan  |  | Charles E.<br>Wilson                        |                             |             |   |                         |  |

|              | UNITED<br>KINGDOM     | U.S.A. | FRANCE                          | GERMANY                   | RUSSIA   | ITALY   | JAPAN               |
|--------------|-----------------------|--------|---------------------------------|---------------------------|--|---|---------------------|
|              | Alexander<br>of Tunis | Wilson | Pleven                          | None                      | Vassilievski                                     | Pacciardi                                     | Kimura              |
| 1953 15 Mar  |                       |        |                                 |                           | Marshal<br>Nikolai<br>Aleksandrovich<br>Bulganin |   |                     |
| 16 July      |                       |        |                                 |                           |  | Professor<br>Giuseppe<br>Codacci<br>Pisanelli |                     |
| 17 Aug       |                       |        |                                 |                           |  | Paolo<br>Emilio<br>Taviani                    |                     |
| 1954 19 June |                       |        | General<br>Pierre<br>Konig      |                           |  |   |                     |
| 19 Aug       |                       |        | Emmanuel<br>Temple              |                           |  |   |                     |
| 18 Oct       | Harold<br>Macmillan   |        |                                 |                           |  |   |                     |
| 10 Dec       |                       |        |                                 |                           |  |   | Seiichi<br>Omura    |
| 1955 20 Jan  |                       |        | Jacques<br>Chevalier            |                           |  |   |                     |
| 8 Feb        |                       |        |                                 |                           | Marshal<br>Georgi<br>Konstantinovich<br>Zhukov   |   |                     |
| 23 Feb       |                       |        | General<br>Pierre<br>Konig      |                           |  |   |                     |
| 18 Mar       |                       |        |                                 |                           |  |   | Arata<br>Sugihara   |
| 6 Apr        | Selwyn<br>Lloyd       |        |                                 |                           |  |   |                     |
| 6 June       |                       |        |                                 | Theodor<br>Blank          |  |   |                     |
| 6 Oct        |                       |        | General<br>Pierre<br>Billotte   |                           |  |   |                     |
| 22 Nov       |                       |        |                                 |                           |  |   | Naka<br>Funada      |
| 20 Dec       | Walter<br>Monckton    |        |                                 |                           |  |   |                     |
| 1956 31 Jan  |                       |        | Maurice<br>Bourgès-<br>Maunoury |                           |  |   |                     |
| 16 Oct       |                       |        |                                 | Franz<br>Josef<br>Strauss |  |   |                     |
| 18 Oct       | Anthony<br>Head       |        |                                 |                           |  |   |                     |
| 23 Dec       |                       |        |                                 |                           |  |   | Tanzan<br>Ishibashi |
| 1957 13 Jan  | Duncan<br>Sandys      |        |                                 |                           |  |   |                     |
| Feb          |                       |        |                                 |                           |  |   | Akira<br>Kodaki     |

**WAR (A)**

|              | UNITED<br>KINGDOM     | U.S.A.                | FRANCE                            | GERMANY               | RUSSIA   | ITALY               | JAPAN              |
|--------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|--|---------------------|--------------------|
|              | Sandys                | Wilson                | Maunoury                          | Strauss               | Zhukov   | Taviani             | Kodaki             |
| 1957 11 June |                       |                       | André<br>Morice                   |                       |  |                     |                    |
| 10 July      |                       |                       |                                   |                       |  |                     | Juichi<br>Tsushima |
| 7 Aug        |                       | Neil H.<br>McElroy    |                                   |                       |  |                     |                    |
| 26 Oct       |                       |                       |                                   |                       | Marshal<br>Rodion<br>Yakovlevich<br>Malinovski |                     |                    |
| 5 Nov        |                       |                       | Jacques<br>Chaban-<br>Delmas      |                       |  |                     |                    |
| 1958 12 May  |                       |                       | Pierre<br>de Cheigné              |                       |  |                     |                    |
| 2 June       |                       |                       | Pierre<br>Guillaumat<br>(Note 34) |                       |  |                     |                    |
| 12 June      |                       |                       |                                   |                       |  |                     | Gizen<br>Sato      |
| 1 July       |                       |                       |                                   |                       |  | Antonio<br>Segni    |                    |
| 1959 12 Jan  |                       |                       |                                   |                       |  |                     | Shigejiro<br>Ino   |
| 16 Feb       |                       |                       |                                   |                       |  | Giulio<br>Andreotti |                    |
| 18 June      |                       |                       |                                   |                       |  |                     | Muneonori<br>Akagi |
| 14 Oct       | Harold<br>Watkinson   |                       |                                   |                       |  |                     |                    |
| 1 Dec        |                       | Thomas S.<br>Gates    |                                   |                       |  |                     |                    |
| 1960 5 Feb   |                       |                       | Pierre<br>Messmer                 |                       |  |                     |                    |
| 18 July      |                       |                       |                                   |                       |  |                     | Masamuni<br>Ezaki  |
| 8 Dec        |                       |                       |                                   |                       |  |                     | Naomi<br>Nishamura |
| 1961 20 Jan  |                       | Robert D.<br>McNamara |                                   |                       |  |                     |                    |
| 18 July      |                       |                       |                                   |                       |  |                     | Sensuki<br>Fujieda |
| 1962 16 July | Peter<br>Thorneycroft |                       |                                   |                       |  |                     |                    |
| 18 July      |                       |                       |                                   |                       |  |                     | Kenjiro<br>Shiga   |
| 11 Dec       |                       |                       |                                   | Kai-Uwe<br>von Hassel |  |                     |                    |
| 1963 17 July |                       |                       |                                   |                       |  |                     | Tokuyasu<br>Fukuda |
| 1964 17 July |                       |                       |                                   |                       |  |                     | Junya<br>Kosumi    |
| 16 Oct       | Denis<br>Healey       |                       |                                   |                       |  |                     |                    |
| 1965 3 June  |                       |                       |                                   |                       |  |                     | Raizo<br>Matsuno   |

|             | UNITED<br>KINGDOM  | U.S.A.             | FRANCE          | GERMANY             | RUSSIA                                     | ITALY                 | JAPAN                          |
|-------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------|---------------------|--|-----------------------|--------------------------------|
|             | Healey             | McNamara           | Messmer         | von Hassel          | Malinovski                                 | Andreotti             | Matsuno                        |
| 1966 23 Feb |                    |                    |                 |                     |  | Roberto<br>Tremelloni |                                |
| 31 July     |                    |                    |                 |                     |  |                       | Eikichi<br>Kanbayashi-<br>yama |
| 1 Dec       |                    |                    |                 | Gerhard<br>Schröder |  |                       |                                |
| 3 Dec       |                    |                    |                 |                     |  |                       | Kaneshichi<br>Masuda           |
| 1967 12 Apr |                    |                    |                 |                     | Marshal<br>Andrei<br>Antonovich<br>Grechko |                       |                                |
| 1968 19 Jan |                    | Clark<br>Clifford  |                 |                     |  |                       |                                |
| 24 June     |                    |                    |                 |                     |  | Luigi<br>Gui          |                                |
| 1 Dec       |                    |                    |                 |                     |  |                       | Kiichi<br>Arita                |
| 1969 20 Jan |                    | Melvin R.<br>Laird |                 |                     |  |                       |                                |
| 22 June     |                    |                    | Michel<br>Debré |                     |  |                       |                                |
| 21 Oct      |                    |                    |                 | Helmut<br>Schmidt   |  |                       |                                |
| 1970 14 Jan |                    |                    |                 |                     |  |                       | Yasuhiro<br>Nakasone           |
| 27 Mar      |                    |                    |                 |                     |  | Mario<br>Tanassi      |                                |
| 19 June     | Lord<br>Carrington |                    |                 |                     |  |                       |                                |
| 1971 5 July |                    |                    |                 |                     |  |                       | Keikichi<br>Masuhara           |
| 1 Aug       |                    |                    |                 |                     |  |                       | Naomi<br>Nishamura             |
| 3 Dec       |                    |                    |                 |                     |  |                       | Masamuni<br>Esaki              |

## WAR (B)

## MINISTERS OF WAR/DEFENCE

|      |         | SPAIN                              | PORTUGAL  | BELGIUM   | HOLLAND                           | NORWAY                            | SWEDEN                          | DENMARK                          |
|------|---------|------------------------------------|---|---|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 1900 | 1 Jan   | General<br>Marcelo de<br>Azcárraga | General<br>Sebastião<br>Teles                   | General<br>Alexandre<br>Cousebant<br>d'Alkemade | General<br>Cornelis<br>Eland      | General<br>Pieter<br>Holst        | General<br>Jasper<br>Crusebjörn | Colonel<br>Gustav<br>Schnack     |
|      | 24 June |                                    | General<br>Luis<br>Augusto<br>Pimentel<br>Pinto |   |                                   |                                   |                                 |                                  |
|      | 22 Oct  | General<br>Arsenio<br>Linares      |   |   |                                   |                                   |                                 |                                  |
|      | 3 Nov   |                                    |   |   |                                   | Colonel<br>Hans<br>Georg<br>Stang |                                 |                                  |
| 1901 | 6 Mar   | General<br>Valeriano<br>Weyler     |   |   |                                   |                                   |                                 |                                  |
|      | 15 Mar  |                                    |   |   | *General<br>Arthur<br>Cool        |                                   |                                 |                                  |
|      | 23 July |                                    |   |   |                                   |                                   |                                 | Colonel<br>Wilhelm<br>Madsen     |
|      | 28 July |                                    |   |   | General<br>Johannes<br>Bergansius |                                   |                                 |                                  |
| 1902 | 6 Dec   | General<br>Arsenio<br>Linares      |   |   |                                   |                                   |                                 |                                  |
| 1903 | 9 June  |                                    |   |   |                                   | Thomas<br>Thomassen<br>Heftye     |                                 |                                  |
|      | 20 July | General<br>Vicente<br>Martitegui   |   |   |                                   |                                   |                                 |                                  |
|      | 27 July |                                    |   |   |                                   |                                   | Colonel<br>Otto<br>Virgin       |                                  |
|      | 22 Oct  |                                    |   |   |                                   | Colonel<br>Oscar<br>Strugstad     |                                 |                                  |
|      | 5 Dec   | General<br>Arsenio<br>Linares      |   |   |                                   |                                   |                                 |                                  |
| 1904 | 19 Oct  |                                    | General<br>Sebastião<br>Teles                   |   |                                   |                                   |                                 |                                  |
|      | 16 Dec  | General<br>César<br>Villar         |   |   |                                   |                                   |                                 |                                  |
| 1905 | 13 Jan  |                                    |   |   |                                   |                                   |                                 | Jens<br>Christian<br>Christensen |
|      | 27 Jan  | General<br>Vicente<br>Martitegui   |   |   |                                   |                                   |                                 |                                  |
|      | 10 Mar  |                                    |   |   |                                   | General<br>Christian<br>Olsson    |                                 |                                  |



|              |   |   |                      |  |               |                             | WAR (B)     |
|--------------|---|---|----------------------|--|---------------|-----------------------------|-------------|
|              | SPAIN                                     | PORTUGAL  | BELGIUM              | HOLLAND                                      | NORWAY        | SWEDEN                      | DENMARK     |
|              | Martitegui                                | Teles   | d'Alkemade           | Bergansius                                   | Olsson        | Virgin                      | Christensen |
| 1905 23 June | General<br>Valeriano<br>Weyler            |   |                      |  |               |                             |             |
| 2 Aug        |   |   |                      |  |               | Colonel<br>Lars<br>Tingsten |             |
| 14 Aug       |   |   |                      | General<br>Hendrik<br>Pieter<br>Staal        |               |                             |             |
| 1 Dec        | General<br>Agustin<br>de Luque            |   |                      |  |               |                             |             |
| 27 Dec       |   | Colonel<br>Mathias<br>Nunes                     |                      |  |               |                             |             |
| 1906 20 Mar  |   | General<br>Luis<br>Augusto<br>Pimentel<br>Pinto |                      |  |               |                             |             |
| 19 May       |   | Colonel<br>Antonio<br>Vasconcelos<br>Porto      |                      |  |               |                             |             |
| 6 July       | Marshal<br>Lopez<br>Dominguez             |   |                      |  |               |                             |             |
| 29 Nov       | General<br>Agustin<br>de Luque            |   |                      |  |               |                             |             |
| 4 Dec        | General<br>Valeriano<br>Weyler            |   |                      |  |               |                             |             |
| 1907 25 Jan  | General<br>Francisco<br>Lono              |   |                      |  |               |                             |             |
| 5 Apr        |   |   |                      | General<br>Chevalier<br>W. F. van<br>Rappard |               |                             |             |
| 2 May        |   |   | General<br>Hellebaut |  |               |                             |             |
| 30 June      | General<br>Fernando<br>Primo<br>de Rivera |   |                      |  |               |                             |             |
| 28 Oct       |   |   |                      |  | Karl<br>Dawes |                             |             |
| 31 Dec       |   |   |                      |  |               | General<br>Olof<br>Malm     |             |
| 1908 4 Feb   |   | General<br>Sebastião<br>Teles                   |                      |  |               |                             |             |
| 8 Feb        |   |   |                      | General<br>F. H. A.<br>Sabron                |               |                             |             |

**WAR (B)**

|      |         | SPAIN                          | PORTUGAL  | BELGIUM   | HOLLAND                      | NORWAY                        | SWEDEN | DENMARK                          |
|------|---------|--------------------------------|---|-----------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------|----------------------------------|
|      |         | de Rivera                      | Teles   | Hellebaut | Sabron                       | Dawes                         | Malm   | Christensen                      |
| 1908 | 19 Mar  |                                |   |           |                              | Thomas<br>Thomassen<br>Heftye |        |                                  |
|      | 10 Apr  |                                |   |           |                              | Colonel<br>Hakon<br>Lowzow    |        |                                  |
|      | 11 Oct  |                                |   |           |                              |                               |        | Niels<br>Neergaard               |
| 1909 | 1 Mar   | General<br>Arsenio<br>Linares  |   |           |                              |                               |        |                                  |
|      | 13 May  |                                | General<br>Elvas<br>Cardeira                      |           |                              |                               |        |                                  |
|      | 25 July |                                |   |           | General<br>Wouter<br>Cool    |                               |        |                                  |
|      | 16 Aug  |                                |   |           |                              |                               |        | Jens<br>Christian<br>Christensen |
|      | 20 Aug  |                                |   |           |                              | Colonel<br>August<br>Spørck   |        |                                  |
|      | 21 Oct  | General<br>Agustin<br>de Luque |   |           |                              |                               |        |                                  |
|      | 28 Oct  |                                |   |           |                              |                               |        | Christopher<br>Krabbe            |
|      | 22 Dec  |                                | Colonel<br>Mathias<br>Nunes                       |           |                              |                               |        |                                  |
| 1910 | 2 Feb   |                                |   |           |                              | Colonel<br>Sigvald<br>Bull    |        |                                  |
|      | 9 Feb   | General<br>Angel<br>Aznar      |   |           |                              |                               |        |                                  |
|      | 26 June |                                | General<br>José<br>Raposo<br>Botelho              |           |                              |                               |        |                                  |
|      | 4 July  |                                |   |           |                              |                               |        | Klaus<br>Berntsen                |
|      | 5 Oct   |                                | Colonel<br>Antonio<br>Javier<br>Correia<br>Bareto |           |                              |                               |        |                                  |
| 1911 | 2 Jan   |                                |   |           | Major<br>Hendrikus<br>Colijn |                               |        |                                  |
|      | 3 Apr   | General<br>Agustin<br>de Luque |   |           |                              |                               |        |                                  |
|      | 3 Sept  |                                | General<br>Joaquim<br>Pimenta<br>de Castro        |           |                              |                               |        |                                  |

|      |         | WAR (B)                     |   |                                    |                                |                                       |                           |                |
|------|---------|-----------------------------|---|------------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------|
|      |         | SPAIN                       | PORTUGAL  | BELGIUM                            | HOLLAND                        | NORWAY                                | SWEDEN                    | DENMARK        |
|      |         | de Luque                    | de Castro   | Hellebaut                          | Colijn                         | Bull                                  | Malm                      | Berntsen       |
| 1911 | 9 Oct   |                             | Colonel<br>Alberto<br>da Silveira                 |                                    |                                |                                       | David<br>Bergstrom        |                |
| 1912 | 19 Feb  |                             |   |                                    |                                | Jens<br>Kristian<br>Bratlie           |                           |                |
|      | 3 Apr   |                             |   | General<br>Michel                  |                                |                                       |                           |                |
|      | 16 June |                             | Colonel<br>Antonio<br>Javier<br>Correia<br>Bareto |                                    |                                |                                       |                           |                |
|      | 12 Nov  |                             |   | Baron<br>Charles<br>de Broqueville |                                |                                       |                           |                |
| 1913 | 9 Jan   |                             | Major<br>João<br>Pereira<br>Bastos                |                                    |                                |                                       |                           |                |
|      | 29 Jan  |                             |   |                                    |                                | General<br>Hans<br>Vilhelm<br>Keilhau |                           |                |
|      | 21 June |                             |   |                                    |                                |                                       |                           | Peter<br>Münch |
|      | 29 Aug  |                             |   |                                    | General<br>Nicolaas<br>Bosboom |                                       |                           |                |
|      | 27 Oct  | General<br>Ramón<br>Echaque |   |                                    |                                |                                       |                           |                |
| 1914 | 8 Feb   |                             | General<br>Antonio<br>Pereira<br>de Eca           |                                    |                                |                                       |                           |                |
|      | 16 Feb  |                             |   |                                    |                                |                                       | Hjalmar<br>Hammar skjöld  |                |
|      | 8 Aug   |                             |   |                                    |                                | General<br>Christian<br>Holtfodt      |                           |                |
|      | Aug     |                             |   |                                    |                                |                                       | Colonel<br>Emil<br>Mörcke |                |
|      | 12 Dec  |                             | General<br>Joaquim<br>Cerveira<br>de Albuquerque  |                                    |                                |                                       |                           |                |
| 1915 | 28 Jan  |                             | General<br>Joaquim<br>Pimenta<br>de Castro        |                                    |                                |                                       |                           |                |
|      | 15 May  |                             | Dr Basilio<br>Teles                               |                                    |                                |                                       |                           |                |
|      | 19 May  |                             | José<br>de Castro                                 |                                    |                                |                                       |                           |                |

**WAR (B)**

|              | SPAIN                                     | PORTUGAL                                       | BELGIUM   | HOLLAND  | NORWAY   | SWEDEN                         | DENMARK |
|--------------|---|--|---|--|----------|--------------------------------|---------|
|              | Echaque                                   | de Castro                                      | de Broqueville                                      | Bosboom  | Holtfodt | Mörcke                         | Münch   |
| 1915 19 June |   | Captain<br>José<br>Maria<br>Norton<br>de Matos |   |  |          |                                |         |
| 9 Dec        | General<br>Agustin<br>de Luque            |  |   |  |          |                                |         |
| 1917 30 Mar  |   |  |   |  |          | Colonel<br>Joachim<br>Aakerman |         |
| 19 Apr       | General<br>Francisco<br>Aguilera          |  |   |  |          |                                |         |
| 11 June      | General<br>Fernando<br>Primo<br>de Rivera |  |   |  |          |                                |         |
| 15 June      |   |  |   | Jonkheer<br>Bonifacius<br>Cornelis<br>de Jonge |          |                                |         |
| 7 Aug        |   |  | General<br>Baron<br>Armand<br>de Ceuninck           |  |          |                                |         |
| 18 Oct       | General<br>José<br>Marina                 |  |   |  |          |                                |         |
| 19 Oct       |   |  |   |  |          | Erik<br>Agabus<br>Nilson       |         |
| 3 Nov        | José<br>de la Cierva                      |  |   |  |          |                                |         |
| 11 Dec       |   | Major<br>Sidonio<br>Pais                       |   |  |          |                                |         |
| 1918 22 Mar  | General<br>José<br>Marina                 |  |   |  |          |                                |         |
| 11 May       |   | Tamagnini<br>Barbosa                           |   |  |          |                                |         |
| 15 May       |   | Colonel<br>Amilcar<br>de Castro<br>Mota        |   |  |          |                                |         |
| 7 Sept       |   |  | Jonkheer<br>Georg<br>August<br>Alting<br>von Geusau |  |          |                                |         |
| 9 Oct        |   | Colonel<br>Alvaro<br>Cesar<br>Mendonça         |   |  |          |                                |         |
| 9 Nov        | General<br>Damaso<br>Berenguer            |  |   |  |          |                                |         |

| WAR (B)     |                             |   |                         |   |                               |        |         |
|-------------|-----------------------------|---|-------------------------|---|-------------------------------|--------|---------|
|             | SPAIN                       | PORTUGAL  | BELGIUM                 | HOLLAND                                       | NORWAY                        | SWEDEN | DENMARK |
|             | Berenguer                   | Mendonça  | von Geusau              | de Jonge                                      | Holtfodt                      | Nilson | Münch   |
| 1918 19 Nov |                             |   | Fulgence<br>Masson      |   |                               |        |         |
| 23 Dec      |                             | Colonel<br>Luis<br>Alberto<br>Homen<br>da Cunha<br>Corte Real |                         |   |                               |        |         |
| 1919 7 Jan  |                             | General<br>José<br>Alberto<br>da Silva<br>Basto               |                         |   |                               |        |         |
| 27 Jan      |                             | Colonel<br>Antonio<br>Maria<br>de Freitas<br>Soares           |                         |   |                               |        |         |
| 20 Feb      |                             |   |                         |   | General<br>Ivar<br>Aavatsmark |        |         |
| 30 Mar      |                             | Jorge<br>Nunes  |                         |   |                               |        |         |
| 27 Apr      | Diego<br>Muñoz<br>Cobos     |   |                         |   |                               |        |         |
| May         |                             | Colonel<br>Antonio<br>Maria<br>Baptista                       |                         |   |                               |        |         |
| 30 June     |                             | Colonel<br>Armando<br>dos Santos<br>Ribeiro                   |                         |   |                               |        |         |
| 20 July     | General<br>Antonio<br>Tovar |   |                         |   |                               |        |         |
| 12 Dec      | General<br>José<br>Villalba |   |                         |   |                               |        |         |
| 1920 1 Jan  |                             |   |                         | *Charles<br>Joseph<br>Ruys de<br>Beerenbrouck |                               |        |         |
| 15 Jan      |                             | Colonel<br>José<br>Mendes<br>dos Reis                         |                         |   |                               |        |         |
| 21 Jan      |                             | Colonel<br>Armando<br>dos Santos<br>Ribeiro                   |                         |   |                               |        |         |
| 3 Feb       |                             |   | Paul<br>Emile<br>Janson |   |                               |        |         |
| 8 Mar       |                             | Colonel<br>João<br>Estevão<br>Aguas                           |                         |   |                               |        |         |

WAR (B)

|             | SPAIN                | PORTUGAL                                   | BELGIUM          | HOLLAND                       | NORWAY                        | SWEDEN                                  | DENMARK                      |
|-------------|----------------------|--|------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|---|------------------------------|
|             | Villalba             | Aguas                                      | Janson           | Beeren-<br>brouck             | Aavatsmark                    | Nilson                                  | Münch                        |
| 1920 10 Mar |                      |  |                  |                               |                               | Per<br>Albin<br>Hansson                 |                              |
| 30 Mar      |                      |  |                  | *General<br>Willem<br>Pop     |                               |   | Commander<br>Henri<br>Konow  |
| 5 Apr       |                      |  |                  |                               |                               |   | Michael<br>Petersen<br>Friis |
| 4 May       |                      |  |                  |                               |                               |   | Klaus<br>Berntsen            |
| 5 May       | Viscount<br>de Eza   |  |                  |                               |                               |   |                              |
| 20 June     |                      |  |                  |                               | Karl<br>Wilhelm<br>Wefring    |   |                              |
| 26 June     |                      | General<br>João<br>Pedroso<br>de Lima      |                  |                               |                               |   |                              |
| 19 July     |                      | Helder<br>Armando<br>dos Santos<br>Ribeiro |                  |                               |                               |   |                              |
| 27 Oct      |                      |  |                  |                               |                               | General<br>Carl-Gustaf<br>Hammar skjöld |                              |
| 19 Nov      |                      |  | Albert<br>Devèze |                               |                               |   |                              |
| 20 Nov      |                      | Colonel<br>Roberto<br>Baptista             |                  |                               |                               |   |                              |
| 30 Nov      |                      | Alvaro<br>de Castro                        |                  |                               |                               |   |                              |
| 1921 24 May |                      | General<br>Alberto<br>da Silveira          |                  |                               |                               |   |                              |
| 6 June      |                      |  |                  |                               |                               | Captain<br>Otto<br>Emil<br>Lübeck       |                              |
| 20 June     |                      |  |                  |                               | General<br>Ivar<br>Aavatsmark |   |                              |
| 27 July     |                      |  |                  | Captain<br>Jannes<br>van Dijk |                               |   |                              |
| 14 Aug      | José de<br>La Cierva |  |                  |                               |                               |   |                              |
| 30 Aug      |                      | Antonio<br>Maria<br>de Freitas<br>Soares   |                  |                               |                               |   |                              |
| 11 Oct      |                      |  |                  |                               |                               | Per<br>Albin<br>Hansson                 |                              |



|      |         | WAR (B)                    |   |                     |          |                            |                  |                  |
|------|---------|----------------------------|---|---------------------|----------|----------------------------|------------------|------------------|
|      |         | SPAIN                      | PORTUGAL  | BELGIUM             | HOLLAND  | NORWAY                     | SWEDEN           | DENMARK          |
|      |         | La Cierva                  | Soares  | Devèze              | van Dijk | Aavatsmark                 | Hansson          | Berntsen         |
| 1921 | 19 Oct  |                            | Major<br>José<br>Cortes<br>dos Santos                   |                     |          |                            |                  |                  |
|      | 5 Nov   |                            | Colonel<br>Carlos<br>Henriques<br>Maia<br>Pinto         |                     |          |                            |                  |                  |
|      | 17 Nov  |                            | General<br>João<br>Evangelista<br>Pinto de<br>Magalhães |                     |          |                            |                  |                  |
|      | 16 Dec  |                            | Colonel<br>Fernando<br>Freiria                          |                     |          |                            |                  |                  |
| 1922 | 8 Feb   |                            | General<br>Antonio<br>Correia<br>Bareto                 |                     |          |                            |                  |                  |
|      | 8 Mar   | General<br>José<br>Olaguer |   |                     |          |                            |                  |                  |
|      | 15 July | José<br>Sanchez<br>Guerra  |   |                     |          |                            |                  |                  |
|      | 9 Oct   |                            |   |                     |          |                            |                  | Søren<br>Brorsen |
|      | 30 Nov  |                            | General<br>Ernesto<br>Vieira<br>da Rocha                |                     |          |                            |                  |                  |
|      | 7 Dec   | Niceto<br>Alcala<br>Zamora |   |                     |          |                            |                  |                  |
|      | 8 Dec   |                            | Colonel<br>Fernando<br>Freiria                          |                     |          |                            |                  |                  |
| 1923 | 5 Mar   |                            |   |                     |          | Karl<br>Wilhelm<br>Wefring |                  |                  |
|      | 19 Apr  |                            |   |                     |          |                            | Carl<br>Malmroth |                  |
|      | 28 May  | General<br>Luis<br>Aizpuru |   |                     |          |                            |                  |                  |
|      | 21 July |                            | Dr Antonio<br>Maria<br>da Silva                         |                     |          |                            |                  |                  |
|      | 5 Aug   |                            |   | Pierre<br>Forthomme |          |                            |                  |                  |
|      | 15 Sept | (Note 11)                  |   |                     |          |                            |                  |                  |
|      | 15 Nov  |                            | General<br>Antonio<br>Oscar<br>Fragoso<br>Carmona       |                     |          |                            |                  |                  |

WAR (B)

|             | SPAIN   | PORTUGAL  | BELGIUM                        | HOLLAND                         | NORWAY                     | SWEDEN                  | DENMARK            |
|-------------|---|---|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|
|             | <i>None</i>   | Carmona   | Forthomme                      | van Dijk                        | Wefring                    | Malmroth                | Brorsen            |
| 1923 18 Dec |   | Colonel<br>Antonio<br>Ribeiro<br>Carvalho             |                                |                                 |                            |                         |                    |
| 1924 12 Mar |   | Americo<br>Olavo<br>Correia<br>de Azevedo             |                                |                                 |                            |                         |                    |
| 23 Apr      |   |   |                                |                                 |                            |                         | Laust<br>Rasmussen |
| 6 July      |   | General<br>Ernesto<br>Vieira<br>da Rocha              |                                |                                 |                            |                         |                    |
| 25 July     |   |   |                                |                                 | Rolf<br>Jacobsen           |                         |                    |
| 19 Oct      |   |   |                                |                                 |                            | Per<br>Albin<br>Hansson |                    |
| 22 Nov      |   | Colonel<br>Helder<br>Armando<br>dos Santos<br>Ribeiro |                                |                                 |                            |                         |                    |
| 1925 13 Feb |   | General<br>Ernesto<br>Vieira<br>da Rocha              |                                |                                 |                            |                         |                    |
| 24 Apr      |   | Colonel<br>Antonio<br>Nogueira<br>Mimoso<br>Guerra    |                                |                                 |                            |                         |                    |
| 13 May      |   |   | General<br>Hellebaut           |                                 |                            |                         |                    |
| 17 June     |   |   | General<br>Kestens             |                                 |                            |                         |                    |
| 1 July      |   | Dr Antonio<br>Maria<br>da Silva                       |                                |                                 |                            |                         |                    |
| 31 July     |   |   |                                | Johan<br>Lambooy                |                            |                         |                    |
| 2 Aug       |   | General<br>Ernesto<br>Vieira<br>da Rocha              |                                |                                 |                            |                         |                    |
| 30 Oct      |   | Colonel<br>José de<br>Mascarenhas                     |                                |                                 |                            |                         |                    |
| 3 Dec       | General<br>Juan<br>O'Donnell,<br>Duque de<br>Tetuan |   |                                |                                 |                            |                         |                    |
| 1926 18 Jan |   |   | *Vicomte<br>Prosper<br>Poullet |                                 |                            |                         |                    |
| 4 Mar       |   |   |                                | Professor<br>L. A.<br>van Royen | Karl<br>Wilhelm<br>Wefring |                         |                    |

|             |  |   |                                    |                                      |                                |                               | WAR (B)            |
|-------------|--|---|------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|
|             | SPAIN                                      | PORTUGAL  | BELGIUM                            | HOLLAND                              | NORWAY                         | SWEDEN                        | DENMARK            |
|             | Tetuan                                     | Mascarenhas   | Poullet                            | van Royen                            | Wefring                        | Hansson                       | Rasmussen          |
| 1926 22 Apr |  |   |                                    | Johan<br>Lambooy                     |                                |                               |                    |
| 20 May      |  |   | Count<br>Charles<br>de Broqueville |                                      |                                |                               |                    |
| 1 June      |  | General<br>Manuel<br>de Oliviera<br>Gomes<br>da Costa   |                                    |                                      |                                |                               |                    |
| 6 June      |  |   |                                    |                                      |                                | Gustav<br>Rosén               |                    |
| 9 July      |  | General<br>Antonio<br>Oscar<br>Fragoso<br>Carmona       |                                    |                                      |                                |                               |                    |
| 23 July     |  |   |                                    |                                      | Ingolf<br>Christensen          |                               |                    |
| 23 Nov      |  | Colonel<br>Anibal<br>Cesar<br>Passos e<br>Sousa         |                                    |                                      |                                |                               |                    |
| 13 Dec      |  |   |                                    |                                      |                                |                               | Søren<br>Brorsen   |
| 1928 26 Jan |  |   |                                    |                                      | Christian<br>Fredrik<br>Monsen |                               |                    |
| 13 Feb      |  |   |                                    |                                      | Torgeir<br>Anderssen-<br>Ryst  |                               |                    |
| 26 Mar      | *General<br>Severiano<br>Martinez<br>Anido |   |                                    |                                      |                                |                               |                    |
| 18 Apr      |  | Colonel<br>Julio<br>Ernesto<br>Morais<br>Sarmiento      |                                    |                                      |                                |                               |                    |
| 1 Oct       |  |   |                                    |                                      |                                | Colonel<br>Harold<br>Malmberg |                    |
| 3 Nov       | General<br>Julio<br>Ardanaz                |   |                                    |                                      |                                |                               |                    |
| 1929 28 Apr |  |   |                                    |                                      |                                |                               | Laust<br>Rasmussen |
| 9 July      |  | Colonel<br>Hamilcar<br>Pinto                            |                                    |                                      |                                |                               |                    |
| 7 Aug       |  |   |                                    | Dr Laurentius<br>Nicolaas<br>Deckers |                                |                               |                    |
| 1930 21 Jan |  | Colonel<br>João<br>Nepomuceno<br>Narmorado<br>de Aguiar |                                    |                                      |                                |                               |                    |

**WAR (B)**

|             | SPAIN                                    | PORTUGAL                          | BELGIUM         | HOLLAND | NORWAY                | SWEDEN            | DENMARK            |
|-------------|--|-----------------------------------|-----------------|---------|-----------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
|             | Ardanaz                                  | de Aguiar                         | de Broqueville  | Deckers | Anderssen-Ryst        | Malmberg          | Rasmussen          |
| 1930 29 Jan | General Dámaso Berenguer, Conde de Xauen |                                   |                 |         |                       |                   |                    |
| 6 June      |  |                                   |                 |         |                       | Carl Gustaf Ekman |                    |
| 1931 19 Jan |  | General Julio Schiappa de Azevedo |                 |         |                       |                   |                    |
| 14 Apr      | Manuel Azana                             |                                   |                 |         |                       |                   |                    |
| 11 May      |  |                                   |                 |         | Major Vidkun Quisling |                   |                    |
| 5 June      |  |                                   | Léon Dens       |         |                       |                   |                    |
| 26 July     |  | *Colonel Antonio Lopes Mateus     |                 |         |                       |                   |                    |
| 1932 23 May |  |                                   | Paul Crockaert  |         |                       |                   |                    |
| 6 July      |  | General Daniel Rodrigues de Sousa |                 |         |                       |                   |                    |
| 26 Sept     |  |                                   |                 |         |                       | Ivar Vennerström  |                    |
| 23 Oct      |  |                                   | Georges Theunis |         |                       |                   |                    |
| 24 Nov      |  |                                   |                 |         |                       |                   | Hans Pieter Hansen |
| 18 Dec      |  |                                   | Albert Devèze   |         |                       |                   |                    |
| 1933 2 Mar  |  |                                   |                 |         | Jens Kobro            |                   |                    |
| 11 Apr      |  | Luiz Alberto de Oliviera          |                 |         |                       |                   |                    |
| 29 May      |  |                                   |                 |         |                       |                   | Thorvald Stauning  |
| 12 Sept     | Juan Rocha                               |                                   |                 |         |                       |                   |                    |
| 8 Oct       | Vicente Iranza                           |                                   |                 |         |                       |                   |                    |
| 16 Dec      | Diego Martinez Barrios                   |                                   |                 |         |                       |                   |                    |
| 1934 29 Jan | Diego Hidalgo                            |                                   |                 |         |                       |                   |                    |

|             | SPAIN  | PORTUGAL  | BELGIUM                   | HOLLAND               | NORWAY                         | SWEDEN                | DENMARK            |
|-------------|--|---|---------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|
|             | Hidalgo  | de Oliveira                                     | Devèze                    | Deckers               | Kobro                          | Vennerström           | Stauning           |
| 1934 28 Oct |  | Colonel<br>Anibal<br>Cesar<br>Passos e<br>Sousa |                           |                       |                                |                       |                    |
| 16 Nov      | Alejandro<br>Lerroux                               |   |                           |                       |                                |                       |                    |
| 1935 19 Mar |  |   |                           |                       | Christian<br>Fredrik<br>Monsen |                       |                    |
| 6 May       | Gil<br>Robles                                      |   |                           |                       |                                |                       |                    |
| 31 July     |  |   |                           | Hendrikus<br>Colijn   |                                |                       |                    |
| 4 Nov       |  |   |                           |                       |                                |                       | Alsing<br>Andersen |
| 14 Dec      | General<br>Nicolas<br>Molero                       |   |                           |                       |                                |                       |                    |
| 1936 19 Feb | General<br>Carlos<br>Masquelet                     |   |                           |                       |                                |                       |                    |
| 12 May      | Santiago<br>Quiroga                                | *Dr Antonio<br>Oliviera<br>Salazar              |                           |                       |                                |                       |                    |
| 14 June     |  |   | General<br>Henri<br>Denis |                       |                                |                       |                    |
| 19 June     |  |   |                           |                       |                                | Janne<br>Nilsson      |                    |
| 20 July     | General<br>Joaquin<br>Castello                     |   |                           |                       |                                |                       |                    |
| 7 Aug       | Colonel<br>Juan<br>Hernandez<br>Sarabia            |   |                           |                       |                                |                       |                    |
| 4 Sept      | Largo<br>Caballero                                 |   |                           |                       |                                |                       |                    |
| 1937 17 May | Indalecio<br>Prieto                                |   |                           |                       |                                |                       |                    |
| 23 June     |  |   |                           | Dr Jannes<br>van Dijk |                                |                       |                    |
| 1938 1 Feb  | General<br>Marquis<br>Fidel<br>Davila<br>(Note 38) |   |                           |                       |                                |                       |                    |
| 6 Apr       | Juan<br>Negrin<br>(Note 29)                        |   |                           |                       |                                |                       |                    |
| 14 Dec      |  |   |                           |                       |                                | Per<br>Edvin<br>Sköld |                    |
| 1939 6 Mar  | Colonel<br>Sigismondo<br>Casado<br>(Note 12)       |   |                           |                       |                                |                       |                    |

**WAR (B)**

|             |         | <b>SPAIN</b>                               | <b>PORTUGAL</b>                           | <b>BELGIUM</b>    | <b>HOLLAND</b>                         | <b>NORWAY</b>                  | <b>SWEDEN</b>  | <b>DENMARK</b>        |
|-------------|---------|--|---|-------------------|--|--------------------------------|----------------|-----------------------|
|             |         | Davila                                     | Salazar                                   | Denis             | van Dijk                               | Monsen                         | Sköld          | Andersen              |
| <b>1939</b> | 9 Aug   |  |   |                   | Colonel<br>A. Q. H.<br>Dijxhoorn       |                                |                |                       |
|             | 10 Aug  | General<br>José<br>Varela                  |   |                   |  |                                |                |                       |
|             | 22 Dec  |  |   |                   |  | Colonel<br>Birger<br>Ljungberg |                |                       |
| <b>1940</b> | May     |  |   | Camille<br>Gutt   |  |                                |                | Søren<br>Brorsen      |
| <b>1941</b> | 15 June |  |   |                   | Hendrik<br>van Boeijen                 |                                |                |                       |
| <b>1942</b> | Mar     |  |   |                   |  | Oscar<br>Fredrik<br>Torp       |                |                       |
|             | 3 Sept  | General<br>Carlos<br>Arsenio<br>Cabanillas |   |                   |  |                                |                |                       |
|             | 17 Sept |  |   |                   | Jonkheer<br>van Lidth<br>de Jeude      |                                |                |                       |
|             | 3 Oct   |  |   | Hubert<br>Pierlot |  |                                |                |                       |
| <b>1944</b> | 6 Feb   |  | Colonel<br>Fernando<br>Santos<br>da Costa |                   |  |                                |                |                       |
|             | 26 Sept |  |   | Fernand<br>Demets |  |                                |                |                       |
| <b>1945</b> | 11 Feb  |  |   | Léon<br>Mundeleer |  |                                |                |                       |
|             | 24 Feb  |  |   |                   | *James<br>de Booy                      |                                |                |                       |
|             | 5 May   |  |   |                   |  |                                |                | Ole<br>Bjorn<br>Kraft |
|             | 11 May  |  |   |                   | *Professor<br>Jan<br>Eduard<br>de Quay |                                |                |                       |
|             | 23 June |  |   |                   | Dr Johannes<br>Meynen                  |                                |                |                       |
|             | 20 July | General<br>Marquis<br>Fidel<br>Davila      |   |                   |  |                                |                |                       |
|             | 31 July |  |   |                   |  |                                | Allan<br>Vougt |                       |
|             | 1 Nov   |  |   |                   |  | Jens<br>Christian<br>Hauge     |                |                       |
|             | 8 Nov   |  |   |                   |  |                                |                | Harald<br>Petersen    |



|              |  |                                      |                                |                                    |                   |                    | WAR (B)            |
|--------------|--|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
|              | SPAIN                                  | PORTUGAL                             | BELGIUM                        | HOLLAND                            | NORWAY            | SWEDEN             | DENMARK            |
|              | Davila                                 | da Costa                             | Mundeleer                      | Meynen                             | Hauge             | Voug               | Petersen           |
| 1946 14 Mar  |  |                                      | Colonel<br>Raoul<br>Defraiteur |                                    |                   |                    |                    |
| 2 July       |  |                                      |                                | Colonel<br>A. H. J.<br>Fievez      |                   |                    |                    |
| 1947 13 Nov  |  |                                      |                                |                                    |                   |                    | Rasmus<br>Hansen   |
| 1948 6 Aug   |  |                                      |                                | Dr Willem<br>Schokking             |                   |                    |                    |
| 1949 10 Aug  |  |                                      | Albert<br>Devèze               |                                    |                   |                    |                    |
| 1950 8 June  |  |                                      | Henri<br>Moureau<br>de Melen   |                                    |                   |                    |                    |
| 15 Aug       |  |                                      | Colonel<br>Edouard<br>de Greef |                                    |                   |                    |                    |
| 15 Oct       |  |                                      |                                | Hendrik<br>'s Jacob                |                   |                    |                    |
| 27 Oct       |  |                                      |                                |                                    |                   |                    | Harald<br>Petersen |
| 1951 15 Mar  |  |                                      |                                | Cornelis<br>Staf                   |                   |                    |                    |
| 19 July      | General<br>Agustin<br>Muñoz<br>Grandes |                                      |                                |                                    |                   |                    |                    |
| 30 Sept      |  |                                      |                                |                                    |                   | Torsten<br>Nilsson |                    |
| 1952 5 Jan   |  |                                      |                                |                                    | Nils<br>Langhelle |                    |                    |
| 1953 30 Sept |  |                                      |                                |                                    |                   |                    | Rasmus<br>Hansen   |
| 1954 22 Apr  |  |                                      | Antoine<br>Spinoy              |                                    |                   |                    |                    |
| 23 May       |  |                                      |                                |                                    | Kai<br>Knudsen    |                    |                    |
| 1955 21 Jan  |  |                                      |                                |                                    | Nils<br>Handal    |                    |                    |
| 1956 23 May  |  |                                      |                                |                                    |                   |                    | Poul<br>Hansen     |
| 1957 25 Feb  | General<br>Antonio<br>Barroso          |                                      |                                |                                    |                   |                    |                    |
| 22 Mar       |  |                                      |                                |                                    |                   | Sven<br>Andersson  |                    |
| 1958 25 June |  |                                      | Arthur<br>Gilson               |                                    |                   |                    |                    |
| 13 Aug       |  | General<br>Julio<br>Botelho<br>Moniz |                                |                                    |                   |                    |                    |
| 1959 19 May  |  |                                      |                                | General<br>Sidney<br>van den Bergh |                   |                    |                    |

## WAR (B)

|      |         | SPAIN                          | PORTUGAL                        | BELGIUM           | HOLLAND                 | NORWAY               | SWEDEN    | DENMARK          |
|------|---------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|-----------|------------------|
|      |         | Barroso                        | Moniz                           | Gilson            | van den Bergh           | Handal               | Andersson | Hansen           |
| 1959 | 3 Sept  |                                |                                 |                   | Simon Visser            |                      |           |                  |
| 1961 | 1 Feb   |                                |                                 |                   |                         | Gudmund Harlem       |           |                  |
|      | 25 Apr  |                                |                                 | Paul Segers       |                         |                      |           |                  |
| 1962 | 13 Apr  |                                | Dr Antonio Oliviera Salazar     |                   |                         |                      |           |                  |
|      | 11 July | General Pablo Martin Alonso    |                                 |                   |                         |                      |           |                  |
|      | 9 Nov   |                                |                                 |                   |                         |                      |           | Victor Gram      |
|      | 3 Dec   |                                | General Manuel Gomes de Araujo  |                   |                         |                      |           |                  |
| 1963 | 23 July |                                |                                 |                   | Piet de Jong            |                      |           |                  |
|      | 27 Aug  |                                |                                 |                   |                         | Hakon Kyllingmark    |           |                  |
|      | 24 Sept |                                |                                 |                   |                         | Gudmund Harlem       |           |                  |
| 1965 | 7 July  | General Camilo Menendes Tolosa |                                 |                   |                         |                      |           |                  |
|      | 28 July |                                |                                 | Ludovic Moyersoen |                         |                      |           |                  |
|      | 12 Oct  |                                |                                 |                   |                         | Otto Grieg Tidemand  |           |                  |
| 1966 | 20 Mar  |                                |                                 | Charles Poswick   |                         |                      |           |                  |
| 1967 | 3 Feb   |                                |                                 |                   | General Willem den Toom |                      |           |                  |
| 1968 | 1 Feb   |                                |                                 |                   |                         |                      |           | Erik Ninn-Hansen |
|      | 18 June |                                |                                 | Paul Segers       |                         |                      |           |                  |
|      | 26 Sept |                                | General Horacio Sa Viana Rebelo |                   |                         |                      |           |                  |
| 1969 | 29 Oct  | General Juan Castañon de Mena  |                                 |                   |                         |                      |           |                  |
| 1970 | 22 May  |                                |                                 |                   |                         | Gunnar Hellesen      |           |                  |
| 1971 | 13 Mar  |                                |                                 |                   |                         | Alv Jakob Fostervoll |           |                  |

|             |          |         |                    |            |           | WAR (B)             |
|-------------|----------|---------|--------------------|------------|-----------|---------------------|
|             |          |         |                    |            |           | DENMARK             |
| SPAIN       | PORTUGAL | BELGIUM | HOLLAND            | NORWAY     | SWEDEN    |                     |
| de Mena     | Rebelo   | Segers  | den Toom           | Fostervoll | Andersson | Ninn-<br>Hansen     |
| 1971 17 Mar |          |         |                    |            |           | Knud<br>Oestergaard |
| 6 July      |          |         | H. J.<br>de Koster |            |           |                     |
| 9 Oct       |          |         |                    |            |           | Kjeld<br>Olesen     |

## WAR (C)

## MINISTERS OF WAR/DEFENCE

|             | AUSTRIA   | HUNGARY | SERBIA                            | GREECE                                       | RUMANIA                      | BULGARIA                       | TURKEY        |
|-------------|---|---------|-----------------------------------|--|------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------|
| 1900 1 Jan  | General<br>Edmund<br>von Kriegshammer<br>(Note 5) |         | Colonel<br>Vuchkovich             | Colonel<br>Constantine<br>Koumound-<br>ouros | General<br>Jacob<br>Lahovary | General<br>Stepan<br>Paprikoff | Riza<br>Pasha |
| 11 Jan      |   |         |                                   | General<br>Nikolaos<br>Tsamados              |                              |                                |               |
| 20 July     |   |         | Colonel<br>Milos<br>Vassich       |  |                              |                                |               |
| 1901 27 Feb |   |         |                                   |  | Dimitri<br>Sturdza           |                                |               |
| 10 May      |   |         | Colonel<br>Bozidar<br>Yankovich   |  |                              |                                |               |
| Aug         |   |         | General<br>Milkovich              |  |                              |                                |               |
| 14 Nov      |   |         |                                   | General<br>Georgios<br>Korpas                |                              |                                |               |
| 31 Dec      |   |         | Colonel<br>Vasa<br>Antonich       |  |                              |                                |               |
| 1902 20 Oct |   |         | General<br>Milovan<br>Pavlovich   |  |                              |                                |               |
| 7 Dec       |   |         |                                   | Colonel<br>Lymbritis                         |                              |                                |               |
| 19 Dec      | General<br>Heinrich<br>Ritter<br>von Pitreich     |         |                                   |  |                              |                                |               |
| 1903 1 Apr  |   |         |                                   |  |                              | Colonel<br>Mikhail<br>Savoff   |               |
| 11 June     |   |         | General<br>Atanasovich            |  |                              |                                |               |
| 28 June     |   |         |                                   | Colonel<br>Alexios<br>Grivas                 |                              |                                |               |
| 11 July     |   |         |                                   | Colonel<br>Ioannis<br>Constantinides         |                              |                                |               |
| 15 Aug      |   |         | Colonel<br>Leonidas<br>Solarovich |  |                              |                                |               |
| 4 Oct       |   |         | Colonel<br>Milan<br>Andrejevich   |  |                              |                                |               |
| 18 Dec      |   |         |                                   | General<br>Constantinos<br>Smolenskis        |                              |                                |               |
| 1904 8 Feb  |   |         | General<br>Radomir<br>Putnik      |  |                              |                                |               |
| 29 Dec      |   |         |                                   | Kyriakos<br>Mavromichalis                    |                              |                                |               |
| 1905 4 Jan  |   |         |                                   |  | General<br>Mano              |                                |               |

| WAR (C)     |                             |                            |                              |                            |                           |                             |
|-------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|
| AUSTRIA     | HUNGARY                     | SERBIA                     | GREECE                       | RUMANIA                    | BULGARIA                  | TURKEY                      |
|             | von Pitreich                | Putnik                     | Mavromichalis                | Mano                       | Savoff                    | Riza                        |
| 1905 28 May |                             | Colonel Vasa Antonich      |                              |                            |                           |                             |
| 30 July     |                             |                            | Vasileos Boudouris           |                            |                           |                             |
| 25 Oct      | General Franz von Schönaich |                            |                              |                            |                           |                             |
| 21 Dec      |                             |                            | Giorgios Theotokis           |                            |                           |                             |
| 1906 29 Apr |                             | General Radomir Putnik     |                              |                            |                           |                             |
| 1907 25 Mar |                             |                            |                              | General Alexandru Averescu |                           |                             |
| 4 June      |                             |                            |                              |                            | General Daniel Nikolaieff |                             |
| 1908 12 Apr |                             | General Stepan Stepanovich |                              |                            |                           |                             |
| 23 July     |                             |                            |                              |                            |                           | Marshal Omer Rusdu Pasha    |
| 6 Aug       |                             |                            |                              |                            |                           | Marshal Rejib Pasha         |
| 18 Aug      |                             |                            |                              |                            |                           | Ali Riza Pasha              |
| 1909 5 Jan  |                             | General Mikhail Zhivkovich |                              |                            |                           |                             |
| 10 Feb      |                             |                            |                              |                            |                           | General Hussein Nazim Pasha |
| 14 Feb      |                             |                            |                              |                            |                           | Ali Riza Pasha              |
| 19 Mar      |                             |                            |                              | * Toma Stelian             |                           |                             |
| 13 Apr      |                             |                            |                              |                            |                           | Gazi Ibrahim Edhem Pasha    |
| 30 Apr      |                             |                            |                              |                            |                           | General Salih Pasha         |
| 20 July     |                             |                            | Emmanuel Manoussgiannakis    |                            |                           |                             |
| 31 Aug      |                             |                            | Colonel Leonidas Lapathiotis |                            |                           |                             |

**WAR (C)**

|             | AUSTRIA                                       | HUNGARY | SERBIA                           | GREECE                               | RUMANIA                           | BULGARIA                           | TURKEY                                |
|-------------|---|---------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
|             | von Schönaich                                 |         | Zhivkovich                       | Lapathiotis                          | Stelian                           | Nikolaieff                         | Salih                                 |
| 1909 24 Oct |   |         | Colonel<br>Milutin<br>Marinovich |                                      |                                   |                                    |                                       |
| 13 Nov      |   |         |                                  |                                      | General<br>Gregory<br>Craineceanu |                                    |                                       |
| 30 Dec      |   |         |                                  | Colonel<br>Ioannis<br>Constantinides |                                   |                                    |                                       |
| 1910 12 Jan |   |         |                                  |                                      |                                   |                                    | General<br>Mahmud<br>Shevket<br>Pasha |
| 31 Jan      |   |         |                                  | General<br>Nikolaos<br>Zorbas        |                                   |                                    |                                       |
| 29 Mar      |   |         | Colonel<br>Ilija<br>Goikovich    |                                      |                                   |                                    |                                       |
| 18 Oct      |   |         |                                  | Eleutherios<br>Venizelos             |                                   |                                    |                                       |
| 1911 10 Jan |   |         |                                  |                                      | Nicolae<br>Filipescu              |                                    |                                       |
| 10 Mar      |   |         | General<br>Stepan<br>Stepanovich |                                      |                                   |                                    |                                       |
| 29 Mar      |   |         |                                  |                                      |                                   | General<br>Nikiphor<br>Nikiphoroff |                                       |
| 19 Sept     | General<br>Moritz<br>Ritter<br>von Auffenberg |         |                                  |                                      |                                   |                                    |                                       |
| 1912 10 Apr |   |         |                                  |                                      | General<br>Argetoianu             |                                    |                                       |
| 16 July     |   |         |                                  |                                      |                                   |                                    | Mahmud<br>Mukhtar<br>Pasha            |
| 22 July     |   |         |                                  |                                      |                                   |                                    | General<br>Hussein<br>Nazim<br>Pasha  |
| 12 Sept     |   |         | General<br>Radomir<br>Putnik     |                                      |                                   |                                    |                                       |
| 17 Oct      |   |         | General<br>Radivoje<br>Bojovich  |                                      |                                   |                                    |                                       |
| 27 Oct      |   |         |                                  |                                      | General<br>Constantin<br>Harjeu   |                                    |                                       |
| 10 Dec      | General<br>Alexander<br>Ritter<br>von Kroatin |         |                                  |                                      |                                   |                                    |                                       |
| 1913 16 Jan |   |         | Colonel<br>Bojanovich            |                                      |                                   |                                    |                                       |



|             |              |                            |                                      |                  |                            |                              | WAR (C) |
|-------------|--------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|---------|
| AUSTRIA     | HUNGARY      | SERBIA                     | GREECE                               | RUMANIA          | BULGARIA                   | TURKEY                       |         |
|             | von Krobatin | Bojanovich                 | Venizelos                            | Harjeu           | Nikiphoroff                | Nazim                        |         |
| 1913 24 Jan |              |                            |                                      |                  |                            | General Mahmud Shevket Pasha |         |
| 15 June     |              |                            |                                      |                  | General Stilian Kovacheff  |                              |         |
| 18 June     |              |                            |                                      |                  |                            | General Izzet Pasha          |         |
| 20 July     |              |                            |                                      |                  | General Georgi Vazoff      |                              |         |
| 4 Sept      |              |                            |                                      |                  | General Clement Boyazjjeff |                              |         |
| 1914 4 Jan  |              |                            |                                      |                  |                            | Enver Pasha                  |         |
| 8 Jan       |              | Colonel Dushan Stefanovich |                                      |                  |                            |                              |         |
| 9 Jan       |              |                            |                                      |                  | General Ivan Fitchoff      |                              |         |
| 15 Jan      |              |                            |                                      | Ion Bratianu     |                            |                              |         |
| 7 Dec       |              | General Radivoje Boyovich  |                                      |                  |                            |                              |         |
| 1915 8 Mar  |              |                            | Demetrios Gounaris                   |                  |                            |                              |         |
| 18 Aug      |              |                            |                                      |                  | General Jekoff             |                              |         |
| 23 Aug      |              |                            | General Panayotis Danglis            |                  |                            |                              |         |
| 7 Oct       |              |                            | General Yanakitsas                   |                  |                            |                              |         |
| 9 Oct       |              |                            |                                      |                  | General Kalin Naidenhoff   |                              |         |
| 31 Oct      |              | General Bozidar Terzich    |                                      |                  |                            |                              |         |
| 1916 15 Mar |              |                            |                                      |                  |                            | Ismail Hakki Pasha           |         |
| 22 June     |              |                            | General Constantine Kallaris         |                  |                            |                              |         |
| 29 Aug      |              |                            |                                      | Vintila Bratianu |                            |                              |         |
| 16 Sept     |              |                            | Nikolaos Kalogeropoulos              |                  |                            |                              |         |
| 9 Oct       |              |                            | General Nikolaos Drakos<br>(Note 13) |                  |                            |                              |         |

**WAR (C)**

|             | AUSTRIA                                 | HUNGARY                       | SERBIA                       | GREECE                                       | RUMANIA                         | BULGARIA                     | TURKEY                       |
|-------------|---|-------------------------------|------------------------------|--|---------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|
|             | von Krobatin                            |                               | Terzich                      | Drakos                                       | Bratianu                        | Naidenhoff                   | Hakki                        |
| 1916 16 Oct |   |                               |                              | Zimbrakakis<br>(Note 14)                     |                                 |                              |                              |
| 30 Dec      |   |                               |                              | General<br>Komnenos<br>Miliotis<br>(Note 14) |                                 |                              |                              |
| 1917 5 Feb  |   |                               |                              |  |                                 |                              | Enver<br>Pasha               |
| 13 Apr      | General<br>Rudolf<br>Stöger-<br>Steiner |                               |                              |  |                                 |                              |                              |
| 27 June     |   |                               |                              | Eleutherios<br>Venizelos<br>(Note 16)        |                                 |                              |                              |
| 25 July     |   |                               |                              |  | General<br>Jancovescu           |                              |                              |
| 26 Sept     |   |                               |                              | General<br>Panayotis<br>Danglis              |                                 |                              |                              |
| 1918 11 Jan |   |                               |                              | Eleutherios<br>Venizelos                     |                                 |                              |                              |
| 20 Mar      |   |                               |                              |  | General<br>Constantin<br>Harjeu |                              |                              |
| 13 Oct      |   |                               |                              |  |                                 |                              | General<br>Izzet<br>Pasha    |
| 18 Oct      |   |                               |                              |  |                                 | General<br>Mikhail<br>Savoff |                              |
| 31 Oct      | Captain<br>Josef<br>Mayer               |                               |                              |  |                                 |                              |                              |
| 1 Nov       |   | Lieutenant<br>Bela<br>Lindner |                              |  |                                 |                              |                              |
| 10 Nov      |   |                               |                              |  |                                 |                              | General<br>Abdullah<br>Pasha |
| 17 Nov      |   |                               | General<br>Mihailo<br>Rasich |  |                                 |                              |                              |
| 28 Nov      |   |                               |                              |  |                                 | Andrea<br>Liaptcheff         |                              |
|             |   |                               |                              | General<br>Alexios<br>Grivas                 |                                 |                              |                              |
| 2 Dec       |   |                               |                              |  | General<br>Grigorescu           |                              |                              |
| 14 Dec      |   |                               |                              |  | General<br>Arthur<br>Vaitoianu  |                              |                              |
| 31 Dec      |   | Count<br>Sandor<br>Festetics  |                              |  |                                 |                              |                              |
| 1919 22 Feb |   |                               |                              |  |                                 |                              | Farid<br>Pasha               |

|      |         | WAR (C)           |   |                                 |        |                    |                           |   |
|------|---------|-------------------|---|---------------------------------|--------|--------------------|---------------------------|---|
|      |         | AUSTRIA           | HUNGARY                                 | YUGO-SLAVIA                     | GREECE | RUMANIA            | BULGARIA                  | TURKEY                                  |
|      |         | Mayer             | Festetics                               | Rasich                          | Grivas | Vaitoianu          | Liaptcheff                | Farid                                   |
| 1919 | 6 Mar   |                   |   |                                 |        |                    |                           | Ahmed<br>Abouk<br>Pasha                 |
|      | 22 Mar  |                   | Jozsef<br>Pogany<br>(Note 19)           |                                 |        |                    |                           |   |
|      | 5 Apr   |                   | Bela<br>Kun<br>(Note 19)                |                                 |        |                    |                           |   |
|      | 23 May  |                   |   |                                 |        |                    | Mikhail<br>Madjaroff      |   |
|      | 21 July |                   |   |                                 |        |                    |                           | Nazim<br>Pasha                          |
|      | 1 Aug   |                   | Jozsef<br>Haubrich                      |                                 |        |                    |                           |   |
|      | 7 Aug   |                   | None                                    |                                 |        |                    |                           |   |
|      | 13 Aug  |                   | Istvan<br>Friedrich                     |                                 |        |                    |                           |   |
|      | 15 Aug  |                   |   |                                 |        |                    |                           | Shetik<br>Pasha                         |
|      | 16 Aug  |                   |   | General<br>Stevan<br>Hadjich    |        |                    |                           |   |
|      | 28 Aug  |                   | General<br>Ferenc<br>Schnitzer          |                                 |        |                    |                           |   |
|      | 1 Oct   |                   |   |                                 |        | General<br>Rascanu |                           |   |
|      | 6 Oct   |                   |   |                                 |        |                    |                           | Jamal<br>Pasha                          |
|      | 14 Oct  |                   |   |                                 |        |                    | Aleksander<br>Stambuliski |   |
|      | 17 Oct  | Julius<br>Deutsch |   |                                 |        |                    |                           |   |
|      | 23 Nov  |                   | Istvan<br>Friedrich                     |                                 |        |                    |                           |   |
| 1920 | 19 Feb  |                   |   | General<br>Branko<br>Jovanovich |        |                    |                           |   |
|      | 8 Mar   |                   |   |                                 |        |                    |                           | Fevzi<br>Pasha<br>(Çakmak)<br>(Note 20) |
|      | 14 Mar  |                   | General<br>Karolyi<br>Soos<br>von Basok |                                 |        |                    |                           |   |
|      | 5 Apr   |                   |   |                                 |        |                    |                           | Mahmud<br>Mukhtar<br>Pasha<br>(Note 21) |
|      | 19 July |                   | General<br>Istvan<br>Sréter             |                                 |        |                    |                           |   |
|      | 31 July |                   |   |                                 |        |                    |                           | Damad<br>Farid<br>Pasha<br>(Note 21)    |

**WAR (C)**

|             |         | <b>AUSTRIA</b>        | <b>HUNGARY</b>          | <b>YUGO-SLAVIA</b>         | <b>GREECE</b>                   | <b>RUMANIA</b>             | <b>BULGARIA</b>    | <b>TURKEY</b>                     |
|-------------|---------|-----------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------------|
|             |         | Deutsch               | Sréter                  | Jovanovich                 | Grivas                          | Rascanu                    | Stambuliski        | Fevzi Farid                       |
| <b>1920</b> | 18 Oct  |                       |                         |                            |                                 |                            |                    | General Zia Pasha<br>(Note 21)    |
|             | 27 Oct  | Walter Breisky        |                         |                            |                                 |                            |                    |                                   |
|             | 18 Nov  |                       |                         |                            | Demetrios Gounaris              |                            |                    |                                   |
|             | 20 Nov  | Dr Egon Glaz          |                         |                            |                                 |                            |                    |                                   |
|             | 16 Dec  |                       | General Sandor Belitska |                            |                                 |                            |                    |                                   |
| <b>1921</b> | 8 Apr   |                       |                         |                            | Nikolaos Theotokis              |                            |                    |                                   |
|             | 21 Apr  |                       |                         | General Stevan Hadjich     |                                 |                            |                    |                                   |
|             | 17 June |                       |                         |                            |                                 |                            | Dimitroff          |                                   |
|             | 21 June | Karl Vaugoin          |                         |                            |                                 |                            |                    | Refet Pasha<br>(Note 20)          |
|             | 7 Oct   | Colonel Josef Wächter |                         |                            |                                 |                            |                    |                                   |
|             | 9 Nov   |                       |                         |                            |                                 |                            | Konstantin Thomoff |                                   |
|             | 18 Dec  |                       |                         |                            |                                 | General Holban             |                    |                                   |
|             | 24 Dec  |                       |                         | General Milovoje Zeceovich |                                 |                            |                    |                                   |
| <b>1922</b> | 16 Jan  |                       |                         |                            |                                 |                            |                    | General Kiazim Pasha<br>(Note 20) |
|             | 19 Jan  |                       |                         |                            |                                 | General Gheorge Mardarescu |                    |                                   |
|             | 16 May  |                       |                         |                            | Nikolaos Stratos                |                            |                    |                                   |
|             | 21 May  |                       |                         |                            | Nikolaos Theotokis              |                            |                    |                                   |
|             | 31 May  | Karl Vaugoin          |                         |                            |                                 |                            |                    |                                   |
|             | 10 Sept |                       |                         |                            | Nikolaos Triantafilakos         |                            |                    |                                   |
|             | 29 Sept |                       |                         |                            | General Anastasias Charalambos  |                            |                    |                                   |
|             | 26 Nov  |                       |                         |                            | General Theodoros Pangalos      |                            |                    |                                   |
|             | 7 Dec   |                       |                         |                            | General Pierrakos Mavromichalis |                            |                    |                                   |

|             | AUSTRIA | HUNGARY                   | YUGO-SLAVIA                      | GREECE                              | RUMANIA                       | BULGARIA                   | WAR (C)<br>TURKEY       |
|-------------|---------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|
|             | Vaugoin | Belitska                  | Zeceovich                        | Mavromichalis                       | Mardarescu                    | Thomoff                    | Kiazim                  |
| 1922 10 Dec |         |                           | General<br>Petar<br>Peshich      |                                     |                               |                            |                         |
| 1923 10 Feb |         |                           |                                  |                                     |                               | *Aleksander<br>Stambuliski |                         |
| 14 Mar      |         |                           |                                  |                                     |                               | Kosta<br>Moravieff         |                         |
| 10 June     |         |                           |                                  |                                     |                               | Colonel<br>Ivan<br>Vulkoff |                         |
| 4 July      |         | Count<br>Karolyi<br>Csaky |                                  |                                     |                               |                            |                         |
| 15 Oct      |         |                           |                                  | Colonel<br>Stylianos<br>Gonatas     |                               |                            |                         |
| 5 Nov       |         |                           |                                  | General<br>Constantine<br>Manetas   |                               |                            |                         |
| 1924 11 Jan |         |                           |                                  | General<br>Constantine<br>Gontikas  |                               |                            |                         |
| 11 Mar      |         |                           |                                  | General<br>Georgios<br>Kondylis     |                               |                            |                         |
| 11 June     |         |                           |                                  | General<br>Theodoros<br>Pangalos    |                               |                            |                         |
| 24 July     |         |                           |                                  | General<br>Georgios<br>Katechakis   |                               |                            |                         |
| 29 July     |         |                           | General<br>Stevan<br>Hadjich     |                                     |                               |                            |                         |
| 6 Nov       |         |                           | General<br>Dushan<br>Trifunovich |                                     |                               |                            |                         |
| 23 Nov      |         |                           |                                  |                                     |                               |                            | Fethi<br>Bey            |
| 1925 6 Mar  |         |                           |                                  |                                     |                               |                            | Rejeb<br>Bey<br>(Peker) |
| 9 Mar       |         |                           |                                  | General<br>Constantine<br>Gontikas  |                               |                            |                         |
| 26 June     |         |                           |                                  | General<br>Theodoros<br>Pangalos    |                               |                            |                         |
| 1926 30 Mar |         |                           |                                  |                                     | General<br>Ludovic<br>Mirescu |                            |                         |
| 19 July     |         |                           |                                  | General<br>Charalambos<br>Tseroulis |                               |                            |                         |
| 26 Aug      |         |                           |                                  | General<br>Georgios<br>Kondylis     |                               |                            |                         |

**WAR (C)**

|                    | <b>AUSTRIA</b> | <b>HUNGARY</b>       | <b>YUGO-SLAVIA</b>           | <b>GREECE</b>                | <b>RUMANIA</b>                | <b>BULGARIA</b>        | <b>TURKEY</b>           |
|--------------------|----------------|----------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|
|                    | Vaugoin        | Csaky                | Trifunovich                  | Kondylis                     | Mirescu                       | Vulkoff                | Rejeb                   |
| <b>1926</b> 5 Dec  |                |                      |                              | General Alexandros Mazarakis |                               |                        |                         |
| 26 Dec             |                |                      | General Stevan Hadjich       |                              |                               |                        |                         |
| <b>1927</b> 5 June |                |                      |                              |                              | General Paul Angelescu        |                        |                         |
| 3 Nov              |                |                      |                              |                              |                               |                        | Mustafa Abdelkhalik Bey |
| <b>1928</b> 4 July |                |                      |                              | Themistocles Sofoulis        |                               |                        |                         |
| 11 Nov             |                |                      |                              |                              | General Henric Cihoski        |                        |                         |
| <b>1929</b> 11 Jan |                |                      |                              |                              |                               | General Bakarjief      |                         |
| 10 Oct             |                | General Gyula Gömbös |                              |                              |                               |                        |                         |
| <b>1930</b> 15 Apr |                |                      |                              |                              | General Nicolae Condeescu     |                        |                         |
| 11 Nov             |                |                      |                              | Eleutherios Venizelos        |                               |                        |                         |
| 23 Dec             |                |                      |                              | General Georgios Katechakis  |                               |                        |                         |
| 28 Dec             |                |                      |                              |                              |                               |                        | Zekai Bey (Apaydin)     |
| <b>1931</b> 31 Jan |                |                      |                              |                              |                               | General Georgi Kissoff |                         |
| 6 Apr              |                |                      | General Dragomir Stojanovich |                              |                               |                        |                         |
| 19 Apr             |                |                      |                              |                              | General Carol Stefanescu-Amza |                        |                         |
| <b>1932</b> 26 May |                |                      |                              | Alexandros Papanastasiou     |                               |                        |                         |
| 5 June             |                |                      |                              | General Theodoros Chavinis   |                               |                        |                         |
| 11 Aug             |                |                      |                              |                              | General Nicolae Samsonovici   |                        |                         |
| 3 Nov              |                |                      |                              | General Georgios Kondylis    |                               |                        |                         |
| <b>1933</b> 13 Jan |                |                      |                              | General Georgios Katechakis  |                               |                        |                         |
| 6 Mar              |                |                      |                              | General Alexandros Othonaios |                               |                        |                         |



|             |                                    |                         |                            |                            |                         |                       | WAR (C)             |
|-------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
|             | AUSTRIA                            | HUNGARY                 | YUGO-SLAVIA                | GREECE                     | RUMANIA                 | BULGARIA              | TURKEY              |
|             | Vaugoin                            | Gömbös                  | Stojanovich                | Othonaios                  | Samsonovici             | Kissoff               | Zekai               |
| 1933 10 Mar |                                    |                         |                            | General Georgios Kondylis  |                         |                       |                     |
| 21 Sept     | Dr Engelbert Dollfuss              |                         |                            |                            |                         |                       |                     |
| 14 Nov      |                                    |                         |                            |                            | General N. Uica         |                       |                     |
| 1934 13 Mar | Prince Alois Schönburg-Hartenstein |                         |                            |                            |                         |                       |                     |
| 19 Apr      |                                    |                         | General Milan Milovanovich |                            |                         |                       |                     |
| 8 May       |                                    |                         |                            |                            |                         | General Vateff        |                     |
| 21 May      |                                    |                         |                            |                            |                         | General Peter Zlateff |                     |
| 8 June      |                                    |                         |                            |                            | *Gheorge Tatarescu      |                       |                     |
| 11 July     | Dr Engelbert Dollfuss              |                         |                            |                            |                         |                       |                     |
| 30 July     | Dr Kurt Schuschnigg                |                         |                            |                            |                         |                       |                     |
|             |                                    |                         |                            |                            | General Paul Anghelescu |                       |                     |
| 23 Oct      |                                    |                         | General Petar Zhivkovich   |                            |                         |                       |                     |
| 1935 1 Mar  |                                    |                         |                            |                            |                         |                       | General Kazim Ozalp |
| 20 Apr      |                                    |                         |                            |                            |                         | General Tzaneff       |                     |
| 10 Oct      |                                    |                         |                            | General Alexandros Papagos |                         |                       |                     |
| 23 Nov      |                                    |                         |                            |                            |                         | General Lukoff        |                     |
| 30 Nov      |                                    |                         |                            | Constantine Demerdis       |                         |                       |                     |
| 1936 5 Mar  |                                    |                         |                            | General Ioannos Metaxas    |                         |                       |                     |
| 8 Mar       |                                    |                         | General Lubomir Marich     |                            |                         |                       |                     |
| 3 Sept      |                                    | General Jozsef Somkuthy |                            |                            |                         |                       |                     |
| 12 Oct      |                                    | General Vilmas Roeder   |                            |                            |                         |                       |                     |

**WAR (C)**

|             | AUSTRIA                        | HUNGARY                     | YUGO-SLAVIA                  | GREECE                            | RUMANIA                          | BULGARIA                          | TURKEY                   |
|-------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|
|             | Schuschnigg                    | Roeder                      | Marich                       | Metaxas                           | Anghelescu                       | Lukoff                            | Ozalp                    |
| 1937 8 Sept |                                |                             |                              |                                   | General<br>C.<br>Ilasievichi     |                                   |                          |
| 28 Dec      |                                |                             |                              |                                   | General<br>Ion<br>Antonescu      |                                   |                          |
| 1938 24 Jan |                                |                             |                              |                                   |                                  | General<br>Thodoroff<br>Daskaloff |                          |
| 15 Mar      | <i>Occupied by<br/>Germany</i> |                             |                              |                                   |                                  |                                   |                          |
| 30 Mar      |                                |                             |                              |                                   | General<br>Gheorge<br>Argheleanu |                                   |                          |
| 15 May      |                                | General<br>Racz             |                              |                                   |                                  |                                   |                          |
| 26 Aug      |                                |                             | General<br>Milutin<br>Nedich |                                   |                                  |                                   |                          |
| 14 Oct      |                                |                             |                              |                                   | General<br>N.<br>Ciuperea        |                                   |                          |
| 12 Nov      |                                |                             |                              |                                   |                                  |                                   | Zekai<br>Bey             |
| 16 Nov      |                                | General<br>Karoly<br>Bartha |                              |                                   |                                  |                                   |                          |
| 1939 25 Jan |                                |                             |                              |                                   |                                  |                                   | General<br>Nasi<br>Tinaz |
| 2 Feb       |                                |                             |                              |                                   | Armand<br>Calinescu              |                                   |                          |
| 27 Aug      |                                |                             | General<br>Milan<br>Nedich   |                                   |                                  |                                   |                          |
| 21 Sept     |                                |                             |                              |                                   | General<br>Ion<br>Ilcus          |                                   |                          |
| 1940 4 Apr  |                                |                             |                              |                                   |                                  |                                   | Safet<br>Arikan          |
| 4 July      |                                |                             |                              |                                   | General<br>Niculescu             |                                   |                          |
| 15 Sept     |                                |                             |                              |                                   | General<br>Ion<br>Antonescu      |                                   |                          |
| 7 Nov       |                                |                             | General<br>Petar<br>Peshich  |                                   |                                  |                                   |                          |
| 1941 29 Jan |                                |                             |                              | Alexandros<br>Korizis             | General<br>Josif<br>Iacobici     |                                   |                          |
| 27 Mar      |                                |                             | General<br>Ilich             |                                   |                                  |                                   |                          |
| 20 Apr      |                                |                             |                              | General<br>Theodoros<br>Panagakos |                                  |                                   |                          |
| 2 June      |                                |                             |                              | Stylianos<br>Dimitrikakis         |                                  |                                   |                          |

| WAR (C)                    |                                  |                           |                            |                              |                          |                           |
|----------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|
| AUSTRIA                    | HUNGARY                          | YUGO-SLAVIA               | GREECE                     | RUMANIA                      | BULGARIA                 | TURKEY                    |
| <i>Occupied by Germany</i> | Bartha                           | Illich                    | Dimitrikakis               | Iacobici                     | Niculescu                | Arikan                    |
| 1941 22 Sept               |                                  |                           |                            | General Gheorge Pantazi      |                          |                           |
| 1942 12 Jan                |                                  | General Draja Mihailovich |                            |                              |                          |                           |
| 11 Apr                     |                                  |                           |                            |                              | General Mikhoff          |                           |
| 4 May                      |                                  |                           | Panayotis Kanellopoulos    |                              |                          |                           |
| 13 Nov                     |                                  |                           |                            |                              |                          | General Ali Reza Artunkal |
| 1943 16 Mar                |                                  |                           | Byron Karapangiotis        |                              |                          |                           |
| 9 Sept                     |                                  |                           |                            |                              | General Ivan Russeff     |                           |
| 1944 23 Mar                | General Lajos Csatay             |                           |                            |                              |                          |                           |
| 13 Apr                     |                                  |                           | Sophocles Venizelos        |                              |                          |                           |
| 26 Apr                     |                                  |                           | <i>None</i>                |                              |                          |                           |
| 28 May                     |                                  |                           | Georgios Papandreou        |                              |                          |                           |
| 8 July                     |                                  | Dr Ivan Subasich          |                            |                              |                          |                           |
| 24 Aug                     |                                  |                           |                            | General Mihail Racovitsa     |                          |                           |
| 2 Sept                     |                                  |                           |                            |                              | General Ivan Marinoff    |                           |
| 9 Sept                     |                                  |                           |                            |                              | Colonel Damian Veltcheff |                           |
| 16 Oct                     | General Karoly Beregfy           |                           |                            |                              |                          |                           |
| 5 Nov                      |                                  |                           |                            | General Constantin Sanatescu |                          |                           |
| 2 Dec                      |                                  |                           |                            | General Ion Negulescu        |                          |                           |
| 23 Dec                     | General Janos Vörös<br>(Note 23) |                           |                            |                              |                          |                           |
| 1945 3 Jan                 |                                  |                           | General Nikolaos Plastiras |                              |                          |                           |

WAR (C)

|             | AUSTRIA                                | HUNGARY                       | YUGO-SLAVIA             | GREECE                        | RUMANIA                 | BULGARIA                 | TURKEY                       |
|-------------|--|-------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------|
|             | <i>Occupied by Germany</i>             | Vörös                         | Subasich                | Plastiras                     | Negulescu               | Veltcheff                | Artunkal                     |
| 1945 6 Mar  |  |                               |                         |                               | General Vasiliu Rascanu |                          |                              |
| 7 Mar       |  |                               | Marshal Josip Broz Tito |                               |                         |                          |                              |
| 7 Apr       |  |                               |                         | Admiral Petros Voulgaris      |                         |                          |                              |
| 29 Apr      | Colonel Dr Franz Winterer<br>(Note 24) |                               |                         |                               |                         |                          |                              |
| 11 Aug      |  |                               |                         | General Alexandros Merenditis |                         |                          |                              |
| 1 Nov       |  |                               |                         | General Spiridon Georgoulis   |                         |                          |                              |
| 15 Nov      |  | Colonel Jenö Tombor           |                         |                               |                         |                          |                              |
| 21 Nov      |  |                               |                         | General Constantine Manetas   |                         |                          |                              |
| 18 Dec      | <i>None</i>                            |                               |                         |                               |                         |                          |                              |
| 1946 6 Apr  |  |                               |                         | Petros Mavromichalis          |                         |                          |                              |
| 7 Aug       |  |                               |                         |                               |                         |                          | General Cemil Cahit Toydemir |
| 21 Aug      |  | Colonel General Albert Bartha |                         |                               |                         |                          |                              |
| 4 Nov       |  |                               |                         | Philip Dragoumis              |                         |                          |                              |
| 22 Nov      |  |                               |                         |                               |                         | General Georgi Damianoff |                              |
| 30 Nov      |  |                               |                         |                               | General Mihail Lascar   |                          |                              |
| 1947 27 Jan |  |                               |                         | Sophocles Venizelos           |                         |                          |                              |
| 13 Mar      |  | Lajos Dinnyés                 |                         |                               |                         |                          |                              |
| 29 Aug      |  |                               |                         | Georgios Stratos              |                         |                          |                              |
| 9 Sept      |  |                               |                         |                               |                         |                          | Munir Birsal                 |
| 23 Sept     |  | Peter Veres                   |                         |                               |                         |                          |                              |
| 23 Dec      |  |                               |                         |                               | General Emil Bodnaras   |                          |                              |

|              |                     |                      |                                  |          |                          |                        | WAR (C) |
|--------------|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|------------------------|---------|
| AUSTRIA      | HUNGARY             | YUGO-SLAVIA          | GREECE                           | RUMANIA  | BULGARIA                 | TURKEY                 |         |
| <i>None</i>  | Veres               | Tito                 | Stratos                          | Bodnaras | Damianoff                | Birscl                 |         |
| 1948 10 June |                     |                      |                                  |          |                          | Husnu Chakir           |         |
| 9 Sept       | Mihaly Farkas       |                      |                                  |          |                          |                        |         |
| 18 Nov       |                     |                      | Constantine Rendis               |          |                          |                        |         |
| 1949 20 Jan  |                     |                      | Panayotis Kanellopoulos          |          |                          |                        |         |
| 1950 6 Jan   |                     |                      | Ioannos Theotokis                |          |                          |                        |         |
| 23 Mar       |                     |                      | Panayotis Kanellopoulos          |          |                          |                        |         |
| 15 Apr       |                     |                      | Philip Manoulides                |          |                          |                        |         |
| 22 May       |                     |                      |                                  |          |                          | Refik Sevket Ince      |         |
| 27 May       |                     |                      |                                  |          | General Peter Panchevsky |                        |         |
| 21 Aug       |                     |                      | *Sophocles Venizelos             |          |                          |                        |         |
| 13 Sept      |                     |                      | Constantine Karamanlis           |          |                          |                        |         |
| 2 Nov        |                     |                      | Sophocles Venizelos              |          |                          |                        |         |
| 1951 10 Mar  |                     |                      |                                  |          |                          | Hulusi Köymen          |         |
| 6 Apr        |                     | General Ivan Gosnjak |                                  |          |                          |                        |         |
| 30 July      |                     |                      | General Panayotis Spiliotopoulos |          |                          |                        |         |
| 27 Oct       |                     |                      | Admiral Alexandros Sakellariou   |          |                          |                        |         |
| 1952 10 Apr  |                     |                      | Sophocles Venizelos              |          |                          |                        |         |
| 10 Oct       |                     |                      |                                  |          |                          | Seyfi Kurtbek          |         |
| 4 Nov        |                     |                      | Ioannos Pitsikas                 |          |                          |                        |         |
| 23 Nov       |                     |                      | Marshal Alexandros Papagos       |          |                          |                        |         |
|              |                     |                      | Panayotis Kanellopoulos          |          |                          |                        |         |
| 1953 4 July  | General Istvan Bata |                      |                                  |          |                          |                        |         |
| 1954 17 May  |                     |                      |                                  |          |                          | Ethem Menderes         |         |
| 1955 16 Sept |                     |                      |                                  |          |                          | Professor Fuat Köprülü |         |

| WAR (C) |         | AUSTRIA          | HUNGARY               | YUGO-SLAVIA | GREECE                   | RUMANIA                 | BULGARIA                  | TURKEY                   |
|---------|---------|------------------|-----------------------|-------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|
|         |         | <i>None</i>      | Bata                  | Gosnjak     | Kanellopoulos            | Bodnaras                | Panchevsky                | Köprülü                  |
| 1955    | 2 Oct   |                  |                       |             |                          | General Leontin Salajan |                           |                          |
|         | 6 Oct   |                  |                       |             | Constantine Karamanlis   |                         |                           |                          |
|         | 9 Dec   |                  |                       |             |                          |                         |                           | *Adnan Menderes          |
|         | 20 Dec  |                  |                       |             |                          |                         |                           | Semi Ergin               |
| 1956    | 10 Jan  |                  |                       |             | General Sergiopolis      |                         |                           |                          |
|         | 29 Feb  |                  |                       |             | Aristides Protopapadakis |                         |                           |                          |
|         | 22 June | Ferdinand Graf   |                       |             |                          |                         |                           |                          |
|         | 4 Nov   |                  | Ferenc Muennich       |             |                          |                         |                           |                          |
| 1957    | 28 Feb  |                  | General Geza Revesz   |             |                          |                         |                           |                          |
| 1958    | 21 Jan  |                  |                       |             |                          |                         |                           | Ethem Menderes           |
|         | 5 Mar   |                  |                       |             | General Sergiopolis      |                         |                           |                          |
|         | 17 May  |                  |                       |             | Constantine Karamanlis   |                         |                           |                          |
|         | 9 June  |                  |                       |             |                          |                         | General Istvan Mikhailoff |                          |
| 1960    | 17 May  |                  | General Lajos Czinege |             |                          |                         |                           |                          |
|         | 28 May  |                  |                       |             |                          |                         |                           | General Cemal Gürsel     |
|         | 4 June  |                  |                       |             |                          |                         |                           | General Fahri Ozdilek    |
|         | 21 Oct  |                  |                       |             |                          |                         |                           | General Hüseyin Atamam   |
| 1961    | 5 Jan   |                  |                       |             |                          |                         |                           | General Muzaffar Alankuş |
|         | 11 Apr  | Karl Schleinzner |                       |             |                          |                         |                           |                          |
|         | 28 June |                  |                       |             |                          |                         |                           | General Fahri Ozdilek    |
|         | 20 Sept |                  |                       |             | Charalambos Potamianos   |                         |                           |                          |
|         | 4 Nov   |                  |                       |             | Aristides Protopapadakis |                         |                           |                          |
|         | 20 Nov  |                  |                       |             |                          |                         |                           | Ilhami Sancar            |



|              |                           |         |                         |                                  |                    |                        | WAR (C)         |
|--------------|---------------------------|---------|-------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|------------------------|-----------------|
|              | AUSTRIA                   | HUNGARY | YUGO-SLAVIA             | GREECE                           | RUMANIA            | BULGARIA               | TURKEY          |
|              | Schleinzer                | Czinege | Gosnjak                 | Proto-papadakis                  | Salajan            | Mikhailoff             | Sancar          |
| 1962 17 Mar  |                           |         |                         |                                  |                    | General Dobri Djouroff |                 |
| 1963 17 June |                           |         |                         | Philip Dragoumis                 |                    |                        |                 |
| 29 Sept      |                           |         |                         | General Demetrios Papanikopoulos |                    |                        |                 |
| 1964 18 Feb  |                           |         |                         | Petros Garoufalias               |                    |                        |                 |
| 2 Apr        | Dr Georg Prader           |         |                         |                                  |                    |                        |                 |
| 1965 21 Feb  |                           |         |                         |                                  |                    |                        | Hasan Dinçer    |
| 15 July      |                           |         |                         | Stavros Kostopoulos              |                    |                        |                 |
| 7 Aug        |                           |         |                         |                                  |                    |                        | Hazim Dagli     |
| 27 Oct       |                           |         |                         |                                  |                    |                        | Ahmet Topaloglu |
| 1966 28 Aug  |                           |         |                         |                                  | General Ion Ionita |                        |                 |
| 23 Dec       |                           |         |                         | Ioannos Paraskevopoulos          |                    |                        |                 |
| 1967 3 Apr   |                           |         |                         | Panayotis Papaligouras           |                    |                        |                 |
| 21 Apr       |                           |         |                         | General Gregorios Spandidakis    |                    |                        |                 |
| 18 May       |                           |         | General Nikola Ljubcich |                                  |                    |                        |                 |
| 13 Dec       |                           |         |                         | Colonel Georgios Papadopoulos    |                    |                        |                 |
| 1970 21 Apr  | Brigadier Hans Freihsler  |         |                         |                                  |                    |                        |                 |
| 1971 8 Feb   | Brigadier Karl Lütgendorf |         |                         |                                  |                    |                        |                 |
| 26 Mar       |                           |         |                         |                                  |                    |                        | Ferit Melen     |

|              | POLAND                       | CZECHO-SLOVAKIA      | FINLAND                | ICELAND  | EIRE            | EAST GERMANY |
|--------------|------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|--|-----------------|--------------|
| 1918 16 Nov  |                              | Vaclav Klofacs       |                        | NB<br><i>Iceland has never had a Minister of Defence</i> |                 |              |
| 17 Nov       | Colonel Jan Wroczyński       |                      |                        |  |                 |              |
| 26 Nov       |                              |                      | General Rudolf Walden  |  |                 |              |
| 1919 18 Aug  |                              |                      | General Karl Berg      |  |                 |              |
| 13 Dec       | General Jozef Lesniewski     |                      |                        |  |                 |              |
| 1920 15 Mar  |                              |                      | Colonel Bruno Jalander |  |                 |              |
| 18 July      |                              | Dr Ivan Markovich    |                        |  |                 |              |
| 10 Aug       | General Kazimierz Sosnkowski |                      |                        |  |                 |              |
| 16 Sept      |                              | General Otakar Husak |                        |  |                 |              |
| 1921 10 Apr  |                              |                      | Colonel O. Hamalainen  |  |                 |              |
| 4 Sept       |                              |                      | General Bruno Jalander |  |                 |              |
| 21 Sept      |                              | Frantisek Udrzal     |                        |  |                 |              |
| 1922 6 Sept  |                              |                      |                        |  | Richard Mulcahy |              |
| 1923 14 June | General Stanislaw Szeptycki  |                      |                        |  |                 |              |
| 23 Aug       |                              |                      | General Vilho Nenonen  |  |                 |              |
| 19 Dec       | General Kazimierz Sosnkowski |                      |                        |  |                 |              |
| 1924 18 Jan  |                              |                      | General V. H. Schwindt |  |                 |              |
| 18 Feb       | General Wladislaw Sikorski   |                      |                        |  |                 |              |
| 11 Mar       |                              |                      | Ivar Aminoff           |  |                 |              |
| 20 Mar       |                              |                      |                        |  | Liam Cosgrave   |              |
| 31 May       |                              |                      | Colonel Lauri Malmberg |  |                 |              |

|              | POLAND                     | CZECHO-SLOVAKIA    | FINLAND                      | EIRE               | EAST GERMANY |
|--------------|----------------------------|--------------------|------------------------------|--------------------|--------------|
|              | Sikorski                   | Udrzal             | Malmberg                     | Cosgrave           |              |
| 1924 18 Aug  |                            |                    |                              | Patrick McGilligan |              |
| 21 Nov       |                            |                    |                              | Peter Hughes       |              |
| 1925 30 Mar  |                            |                    | Aleksander Lampen            |                    |              |
| 27 Nov       | General Lucien Zeligowski  |                    |                              |                    |              |
| 10 Dec       |                            | J. Stribrny        |                              |                    |              |
| 30 Dec       |                            |                    | Professor Alexander Hjelmman |                    |              |
| 1926 18 Mar  |                            | General Jan Syrový |                              |                    |              |
| 10 May       | General Juliusz Malczewski |                    |                              |                    |              |
| 12 May       | Marshal Jozef Pilsudski    |                    |                              |                    |              |
| 12 Oct       |                            | Frantisek Udrzal   |                              |                    |              |
| 11 Dec       |                            |                    | Kaarlo Heinonen              |                    |              |
| 1927 23 June |                            |                    |                              | Desmond Fitzgerald |              |
| 18 Dec       |                            |                    | Jalo Lahdensuo               |                    |              |
| 1928 23 Dec  |                            |                    | Professor Aimo Cajander      |                    |              |
| 1929 Aug     |                            |                    | Juho Niukkanen               |                    |              |
| 1930 6 July  |                            | Dr Karel Viskovsky |                              |                    |              |
| 9 July       |                            |                    | Albin Vilho Manner           |                    |              |
| 1931 20 Mar  |                            |                    | Jalo Lahdensuo               |                    |              |
| 1932 10 Mar  |                            |                    |                              | Frank Aiken        |              |
| 29 Oct       |                            | Bohumir Bradac     |                              |                    |              |
| 14 Dec       |                            |                    | Arvi Oksala                  |                    |              |
| 1935 12 May  | General Tadeusz Kasprzycki |                    |                              |                    |              |
| 3 June       |                            | Frantisek Machnik  |                              |                    |              |
| 1937 12 Mar  |                            |                    | Juho Niukkanen               |                    |              |

WAR (D)

|              | POLAND                                     | CZECHO-SLOVAKIA                  | FINLAND               | EIRE                 | EAST GERMANY |
|--------------|--|----------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|--------------|
|              | Kasprzycki                                 | Machnik                          | Niukkanen             | Aiken                |              |
| 1938 22 Sept |  | General Jan Sirovy               |                       |                      |              |
| 1939 15 Mar  |  | <i>Occupied by Germany</i>       |                       |                      |              |
| 30 Sept      | General Wladislaw Sikorski<br>(Note 26)    |                                  |                       |                      |              |
| 1940 27 Mar  |  |                                  | General Rudolf Walden |                      |              |
| 23 July      |  | General Sergei Ingr<br>(Note 27) |                       |                      |              |
| 1942 28 Sept | General Dr Marjan Kukiel<br>(Note 26)      |                                  |                       |                      |              |
| 1944 19 Sept |  | * Jan Masaryk<br>(Note 27)       |                       |                      |              |
| 31 Dec       | Marshal Michal Rola-Zymierski<br>(Note 28) |                                  |                       |                      |              |
| 1945 7 Apr   |  | General Ludvik Svoboda           |                       |                      |              |
| 17 Apr       |  |                                  | Mauno Pekkala         |                      |              |
| 19 June      |  |                                  |                       | Oscar Traynor        |              |
| 1946 24 Mar  |  |                                  | Yrjö Kallinen         |                      |              |
| 1948 18 Feb  |  |                                  |                       | Thomas O'Higgins     |              |
| 29 July      |  |                                  | Emil Skog             |                      |              |
| 1949 7 Nov   | Marshal Konstantin Rokossovsky             |                                  |                       |                      |              |
| 1950 17 Mar  |  |                                  | Kustaa Tiitu          |                      |              |
| 25 Apr       |  | Dr Alexei Cepicka                |                       |                      |              |
| 1951 7 Mar   |  |                                  |                       | General Sean MacEoin |              |
| 13 June      |  |                                  |                       | Oscar Traynor        |              |
| 20 Sept      |  |                                  | Emil Skog             |                      |              |
| 1953 9 July  |  |                                  | Kauno Kleemola        |                      |              |

|              | POLAND                      | CZECHO-SLOVAKIA        | FINLAND                 | EIRE                 | EAST GERMANY           |
|--------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|
|              | Rokossovsky                 | Cepicka                | Kleemola                | Traynor              |                        |
| 1953 16 Nov  |                             |                        | Olli Hetemäki           |                      |                        |
| 1954 5 May   |                             |                        | Emil Skog               |                      |                        |
| 2 June       |                             |                        |                         | General Sean MacEoin |                        |
| 1956 20 Jan  |                             |                        |                         |                      | Willi Stoph            |
| 25 Apr       |                             | General Bohumir Lomsky |                         |                      |                        |
| 29 Oct       | *General Jerzy Bordzilowski |                        |                         |                      |                        |
| 13 Nov       | Marshal Marjan Spychalski   |                        |                         |                      |                        |
| 1957 20 Mar  |                             |                        |                         | Kevin Boland         |                        |
| 27 May       |                             |                        | Atte Pakkanen           |                      |                        |
| Sept         |                             |                        | Pekka Malinen           |                      |                        |
| 29 Nov       |                             |                        | Kalle Lehmus            |                      |                        |
| 1958 26 Apr  |                             |                        | Lars Björkenheim        |                      |                        |
| 29 Aug       |                             |                        | Toivo Wiherheimo        |                      |                        |
| 1959 13 Jan  |                             |                        | Leo Häppöla             |                      |                        |
| 1960 14 July |                             |                        |                         |                      | General Heinz Hoffmann |
| 1961 14 July |                             |                        | Lars Björkenheim        |                      |                        |
| 11 Oct       |                             |                        |                         | Gerard Bartley       |                        |
| 1962 13 Apr  |                             |                        | Arvo Pentti             |                      |                        |
| 1963 18 Dec  |                             |                        | General Kaarlo Leinonen |                      |                        |
| 1964 12 Sept |                             |                        | Arvo Pentti             |                      |                        |
| 1965 21 Apr  |                             |                        |                         | Michael Hilliard     |                        |
| 1966 27 May  |                             |                        | Dr Sulo Suorttanen      |                      |                        |
| 1968 11 Apr  | General Wojciech Jaruzelski |                        |                         |                      |                        |
| 18 Apr       |                             | General Martin Dzur    |                         |                      |                        |

WAR (D)

|             | POLAND     | CZECHO-SLOVAKIA | FINLAND          | EIRE            | EAST GERMANY |
|-------------|------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|--------------|
|             | Jaruzelski | Dzur            | Suorttanen       | Hilliard        | Hoffmann     |
| 1969 2 July |            |                 |                  | James Gibbons   |              |
| 1970 8 May  |            |                 |                  | Jeremiah Cronin |              |
| 14 May      |            |                 | Arvo Pentti      |                 |              |
| 13 July     |            |                 | Kristian Gestrin |                 |              |
| 1971 29 Oct |            |                 | Arvo Pentti      |                 |              |



# MINISTERS OF THE INTERIOR

INT (A)

|      |         | UNITED<br>KINGDOM            | U.S.A.                | FRANCE                         | GERMANY                                      | RUSSIA   | ITALY                       | JAPAN                                  |
|------|---------|------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------|--|--|-----------------------------|--|
| 1900 | 1 Jan   | Sir<br>Matthew<br>Ridley     | Ethan A.<br>Hitchcock | Pierre<br>Waldeck-<br>Rousseau | Count<br>Arthur von<br>Posadowsky-<br>Wehner | Dimitri<br>Sergeievich<br>Sipiagin                                 | General<br>Luigi<br>Pelloux | Marquis<br>Tsugumichi<br>Saigo         |
|      | 24 June |                              |                       |                                |  |  | Giuseppe<br>Saracco         |  |
|      | 20 Oct  |                              |                       |                                |  |  |                             | Baron<br>Kencho<br>Suyematsu           |
|      | 12 Nov  | Charles<br>Ritchie           |                       |                                |  |  |                             |  |
| 1901 | 14 Feb  |                              |                       |                                |  |  | Giovanni<br>Giolitti        |  |
|      | 3 June  |                              |                       |                                |  |  |                             | Tadakatsu<br>Utsumi                    |
| 1902 | 15 Apr  |                              |                       |                                |  | Vyacheslav<br>Konstantinovich<br>Plehve                            |                             |  |
|      | 7 June  |                              |                       | Emile<br>Combes                |  |  |                             |  |
|      | 12 July | Aretas<br>Akers-<br>Douglas  |                       |                                |  |  |                             |  |
| 1903 | 21 June |                              |                       |                                |  |  | Giuseppe<br>Zanardelli      |  |
|      | July    |                              |                       |                                |  |  |                             | Gentaro<br>Kodama                      |
|      | Oct     |                              |                       |                                |  |  |                             | General<br>Viscount<br>Taro<br>Katsura |
|      | 29 Oct  |                              |                       |                                |  |  | Giovanni<br>Giolitti        |  |
| 1904 | Feb     |                              |                       |                                |  |  |                             | Akimasa<br>Yoshikawa                   |
|      | 23 July |                              |                       |                                |  | General<br>Prince<br>Piotr<br>Dimitrovich<br>Sviatopolk-<br>Mirski |                             |  |
| 1905 | 24 Jan  |                              |                       | Eugène<br>Etienne              |  |  |                             |  |
|      | 2 Feb   |                              |                       |                                |  | Aleksander<br>Grigorovich<br>Buligin                               |                             |  |
|      | 28 Mar  |                              |                       |                                |  |  | Alessandro<br>Fortis        |  |
|      | Sept    |                              |                       |                                |  |  |                             | Keigo<br>Kiyoura                       |
|      | 1 Nov   |                              |                       |                                |  | Piotr<br>Nikolaievich<br>Durnovo                                   |                             |  |
|      | 12 Nov  |                              |                       | Fernand<br>Dubief              |  |  |                             |  |
|      | 11 Dec  | Herbert<br>John<br>Gladstone |                       |                                |  |  |                             |  |
| 1906 | 7 Jan   |                              |                       |                                |  |  |                             | Takahashi<br>Hara                      |

|             | UNITED<br>KINGDOM               | U.S.A.                  | FRANCE                | GERMANY                                 | RUSSIA                                   | ITALY                      | JAPAN             |
|-------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|---|--|----------------------------|-------------------|
|             | Gladstone                       | Hitchcock               | Dubief                | von<br>Posadowsky-<br>Wehner            | Durnovo                                  | Fortis                     | Hara              |
| 1906 8 Feb  |                                 |                         |                       |   |  | Baron<br>Sidney<br>Sonnino |                   |
| 12 Mar      |                                 |                         | Georges<br>Clemenceau |   |  |                            |                   |
| 4 May       |                                 |                         |                       |   | Piotr<br>Arkadieievich<br>Stolypin       |                            |                   |
| 27 May      |                                 |                         |                       |   |  | Giovanni<br>Giolitti       |                   |
| 1907 4 Mar  |                                 | James A.<br>Garfield    |                       |   |  |                            |                   |
| 23 June     |                                 |                         |                       | Dr Theobald<br>von Bethmann-<br>Hollweg |  |                            |                   |
| 1908 4 July |                                 |                         |                       |   |  |                            | Tosuke<br>Hirata  |
| 1909 4 Mar  |                                 | Richard A.<br>Ballinger |                       |   |  |                            |                   |
| 14 July     |                                 |                         |                       | Clemens<br>von Delbruck                 |  |                            |                   |
| 24 July     |                                 |                         | Aristide<br>Briand    |   |  |                            |                   |
| 10 Dec      |                                 |                         |                       |   |  | Baron<br>Sidney<br>Sonnino |                   |
| 1910 19 Feb | Winston<br>Spencer<br>Churchill |                         |                       |   |  |                            |                   |
| 31 Mar      |                                 |                         |                       |   |  | Luigi<br>Luzatti           |                   |
| 1911 27 Feb |                                 |                         | Ernest<br>Monis       |   |  |                            |                   |
| 13 Mar      |                                 | Walter L.<br>Fisher     |                       |   |  |                            |                   |
| 29 Mar      |                                 |                         |                       |   |  | Giovanni<br>Giolitti       |                   |
| 27 June     |                                 |                         | Joseph<br>Caillaux    |   |  |                            |                   |
| 30 Aug      |                                 |                         |                       |   |  |                            | Takahashi<br>Hara |
| 22 Sept     |                                 |                         |                       |   | Aleksander<br>Aleksandrovich<br>Makaroff |                            |                   |
| 24 Oct      | Reginald<br>McKenna             |                         |                       |   |  |                            |                   |
| 1912 14 Jan |                                 |                         | Théodore<br>Steeg     |   |  |                            |                   |
| 19 Dec      |                                 |                         |                       |   |  |                            | Kanetake<br>Oura  |
| 29 Dec      |                                 |                         |                       |   | Nikolai<br>Alexeievich<br>Maklakoff      |                            |                   |

|             | UNITED<br>KINGDOM  | U.S.A.              | FRANCE             | GERMANY            | RUSSIA   | ITALY                            | JAPAN                        |
|-------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--|----------------------------------|------------------------------|
|             | McKenna            | Fisher              | Steeg              | von Delbruck       | Maklakoff                                      | Giolitti                         | Oura                         |
| 1913 21 Jan |                    |                     | Aristide<br>Briand |                    |  |                                  |                              |
| 12 Feb      |                    |                     |                    |                    |  |                                  | Takahashi<br>Hara            |
| 5 Mar       |                    | Franklin K.<br>Lane |                    |                    |  |                                  |                              |
| 21 Mar      |                    |                     | Lucien<br>Klotz    |                    |  |                                  |                              |
| 8 Dec       |                    |                     | René<br>Renoult    |                    |  |                                  |                              |
| 1914 17 Mar |                    |                     | Louis<br>Malvy     |                    |  | Antonio<br>Salandra              |                              |
| 15 Apr      |                    |                     |                    |                    |  |                                  | Count<br>Shigenobu<br>Okuma  |
| 9 June      |                    |                     | Paul<br>Peytral    |                    |  |                                  |                              |
| 13 June     |                    |                     | Louis<br>Malvy     |                    |  |                                  |                              |
| 1915 7 Jan  |                    |                     |                    |                    |  |                                  | Viscount<br>Kanetake<br>Oura |
| 10 Mar      |                    |                     |                    |                    | Alexei<br>Nikolaievich<br>Khvostoff            |                                  |                              |
| 27 May      | Sir John<br>Simon  |                     |                    |                    |  |                                  |                              |
| 18 June     |                    |                     |                    |                    | Prince<br>Nikolai<br>Borisovich<br>Scherbatoff |                                  |                              |
| 9 Aug       |                    |                     |                    |                    |  |                                  | Kitokuro<br>Ikki             |
| 1916 12 Jan | Herbert<br>Samuel  |                     |                    |                    |  |                                  |                              |
| 19 Mar      |                    |                     |                    |                    | Boris<br>Vladimirovich<br>Sturmer              |                                  |                              |
| 24 May      |                    |                     |                    | Karl<br>Helfferich |  |                                  |                              |
| 18 June     |                    |                     |                    |                    |  | Vittorio<br>Emmanuele<br>Orlando |                              |
| 23 July     |                    |                     |                    |                    | Alexei<br>Alexeievich<br>Khvostoff             |                                  |                              |
| 1 Oct       |                    |                     |                    |                    | Aleksander<br>Dimitrovich<br>Protopopoff       |                                  |                              |
| 9 Oct       |                    |                     |                    |                    |  |                                  | Baron<br>Shimpei<br>Goto     |
| 11 Dec      | Sir George<br>Cave |                     |                    |                    |  |                                  |                              |

## INT (A)

|             | UNITED<br>KINGDOM | U.S.A.            | FRANCE            | GERMANY                 | RUSSIA   | ITALY                | JAPAN                |
|-------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|--|----------------------|----------------------|
|             | Cave              | Lane              | Malvy             | Helfferich              | Protopopoff                                      | Orlando              | Goto                 |
| 1917 15 Mar |                   |                   |                   |                         | Prince<br>Georgii<br>Evgenovich<br>Lvoff         |                      |                      |
| 22 July     |                   |                   |                   |                         | Irakli<br>Georgevich<br>Tsereteli                |                      |                      |
| 6 Aug       |                   |                   |                   |                         | Nikolai<br>Dimitrovich<br>Avksentieff            |                      |                      |
| 13 Sept     |                   |                   | Théodore<br>Steeg |                         |  |                      |                      |
| 8 Oct       |                   |                   |                   |                         | Alexei<br>Maximovich<br>Nikitin                  |                      |                      |
| 8 Nov       |                   |                   |                   |                         | Alexei<br>Ivanovich<br>Rykoff                    |                      |                      |
| 16 Nov      |                   |                   | Jules<br>Pams     |                         |  |                      |                      |
| 12 Dec      |                   |                   |                   |                         | Georgii<br>Ivanovich<br>Petrovsky                |                      |                      |
| 1918 23 Apr |                   |                   |                   |                         |  |                      | Rentaro<br>Mizuno    |
| 29 Sept     |                   |                   |                   |                         |  |                      | Takejiro<br>Tokonami |
| 7 Oct       |                   |                   |                   | Karl<br>Trimborn        |  |                      |                      |
| 13 Nov      |                   |                   |                   | Friedrich<br>Ebert      |  |                      |                      |
| 1919 14 Jan | Edward<br>Shortt  |                   |                   |                         |  |                      |                      |
| 13 Feb      |                   |                   |                   | Hugo<br>Preuss          |  |                      |                      |
| 23 June     |                   |                   |                   | Eduard<br>David         |  |                      |                      |
| 28 June     |                   |                   |                   |                         |  | Francesco<br>Nitti   |                      |
|             |                   |                   |                   |                         | Felix<br>Edmundovich<br>Dzerzhinsky<br>(Note 39) |                      |                      |
| 5 Oct       |                   |                   |                   | Erich<br>Koch-<br>Weser |  |                      |                      |
| 1920 19 Jan |                   |                   | Théodore<br>Steeg |                         |  |                      |                      |
| 1 Mar       |                   | John B.<br>Payne  |                   |                         |  |                      |                      |
| 15 June     |                   |                   |                   |                         |  | Giovanni<br>Giolitti |                      |
| 1921 16 Jan |                   |                   | Pierre<br>Marraud |                         |  |                      |                      |
| 4 Mar       |                   | Albert B.<br>Fall |                   |                         |  |                      |                      |

|             | UNITED<br>KINGDOM                | U.S.A.         | FRANCE               | GERMANY             | RUSSIA      | ITALY               | JAPAN                    |
|-------------|----------------------------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------------|-------------|---------------------|--------------------------|
|             | Shortt                           | Fall           | Marraud              | Weser               | Dzerzhinsky | Giolitti            | Tokonami                 |
| 1921 10 May |                                  |                |                      | Georg<br>Gradnauer  |             |                     |                          |
| 4 July      |                                  |                |                      |                     |             | Ivanoe<br>Bonomi    |                          |
| 26 Oct      |                                  |                |                      | Adolf<br>Köster     |             |                     |                          |
| 1922 15 Jan |                                  |                | Maurice<br>Maunoury  |                     |             |                     |                          |
| 25 Feb      |                                  |                |                      |                     |             | Luigi<br>Facta      |                          |
| 1 Aug       |                                  |                |                      |                     |             | Paolino<br>Taddei   |                          |
| 12 Sept     |                                  |                |                      |                     |             |                     | Rentaro<br>Mizuno        |
| 25 Oct      | William<br>Clive<br>Bridgeman    |                |                      |                     |             |                     |                          |
| 30 Oct      |                                  |                |                      |                     |             | Benito<br>Mussolini |                          |
| 22 Nov      |                                  |                |                      | Rudolf<br>Oeser     |             |                     |                          |
| 1923 5 Mar  |                                  | Hubert<br>Work |                      |                     |             |                     |                          |
| 13 Aug      |                                  |                |                      | Wilhelm<br>Sollmann |             |                     |                          |
| 2 Sept      |                                  |                |                      |                     |             |                     | Baron<br>Shimpei<br>Goto |
| 11 Nov      |                                  |                |                      | Karl<br>Jarres      |             |                     |                          |
| 1924 5 Jan  |                                  |                |                      |                     |             |                     | Rentaro<br>Mizuno        |
| 23 Jan      | Arthur<br>Henderson              |                |                      |                     |             |                     |                          |
| 28 Mar      |                                  |                | Justin<br>de Selves  |                     |             |                     |                          |
| 11 June     |                                  |                |                      |                     |             |                     | Reijiro<br>Wakatsuke     |
| 15 June     |                                  |                | Camille<br>Chautemps |                     |             |                     |                          |
| 30 June     |                                  |                |                      |                     |             | Luigi<br>Federzoni  |                          |
| 7 Nov       | Sir William<br>Joynson-<br>Hicks |                |                      |                     |             |                     |                          |
| 1925 15 Jan |                                  |                |                      | Martin<br>Schiele   |             |                     |                          |
| 17 Apr      |                                  |                | Abraham<br>Schrameck |                     |             |                     |                          |
| 26 Oct      |                                  |                |                      | Otto<br>Gessler     |             |                     |                          |
| 28 Nov      |                                  |                | Camille<br>Chautemps |                     |             |                     |                          |
| 1926 20 Jan |                                  |                |                      | Wilhelm<br>Külz     |             |                     |                          |

## INT (A)

|      |         | UNITED<br>KINGDOM        | U.S.A.           | FRANCE               | GERMANY                      | RUSSIA                                  | ITALY               | JAPAN                                |
|------|---------|--------------------------|------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|---|---------------------|--------------------------------------|
|      |         | Joynson-<br>Hicks        | Work             | Chautemps            | Külz                         | Dzerzhinsky                             | Federzoni           | Wakatsuke                            |
| 1926 | 9 Mar   |                          |                  | Louis<br>Malvy       |                              |   |                     |                                      |
|      | 10 Apr  |                          |                  | Jean<br>Durand       |                              |   |                     |                                      |
|      | 2 June  |                          |                  |                      |                              |   |                     | Osachi<br>Hamaguchi                  |
|      | 20 July |                          |                  | Camille<br>Chautemps |                              |   |                     |                                      |
|      | 21 July |                          |                  |                      |                              | Vyacheslav<br>Rudolfovich<br>Menzhinsky |                     |                                      |
|      | 23 July |                          |                  | Albert<br>Sarraud    |                              |   |                     |                                      |
|      | 5 Nov   |                          |                  |                      |                              |   | Benito<br>Mussolini |                                      |
|      | 16 Dec  |                          |                  |                      |                              |   |                     | *Kenzo<br>Adachi                     |
| 1927 | 29 Jan  |                          |                  |                      | Walther<br>von Keudell       |   |                     |                                      |
|      | 19 Apr  |                          |                  |                      |                              |   |                     | Kisaburo<br>Suzuki                   |
| 1928 | 3 May   |                          |                  |                      |                              |   |                     | General<br>Baron<br>Giichi<br>Tanaka |
|      | 23 May  |                          |                  |                      |                              |   |                     | Keisuke<br>Mochizuki                 |
|      | 28 June |                          |                  |                      | Karl<br>Severing             |   |                     |                                      |
|      | 22 July |                          | Ray O.<br>West   |                      |                              |   |                     |                                      |
|      | 11 Nov  |                          |                  | André<br>Tardieu     |                              |   |                     |                                      |
| 1929 | 1 Mar   |                          | Ray L.<br>Wilbur |                      |                              |   |                     |                                      |
|      | 8 June  | John<br>Robert<br>Clynes |                  |                      |                              |   |                     |                                      |
|      | 2 July  |                          |                  |                      |                              |   |                     | Kenzo<br>Adachi                      |
| 1930 | 21 Feb  |                          |                  | Camille<br>Chautemps |                              |   |                     |                                      |
|      | 2 Mar   |                          |                  | André<br>Tardieu     |                              |   |                     |                                      |
|      | 30 Mar  |                          |                  |                      | Karl<br>Joseph<br>Wirth      |   |                     |                                      |
|      | 13 Dec  |                          |                  | Georges<br>Leygues   |                              |   |                     |                                      |
| 1931 | 27 Jan  |                          |                  | Pierre<br>Laval      |                              |   |                     |                                      |
|      | 26 Aug  | Sir Herbert<br>Samuel    |                  |                      |                              |   |                     |                                      |
|      | 9 Oct   |                          |                  |                      | General<br>Wilhelm<br>Gröner |   |                     |                                      |



|             | UNITED<br>KINGDOM   | U.S.A.             | FRANCE               | GERMANY           | RUSSIA                           | ITALY     | JAPAN                       |
|-------------|---------------------|--------------------|----------------------|-------------------|----------------------------------|-----------|-----------------------------|
|             | Samuel              | Wilbur             | Laval                | Gröner            | Menzhinsky                       | Mussolini | Adachi                      |
| 1931 13 Dec |                     |                    |                      |                   |                                  |           | Tokugoro<br>Nakahashi       |
| 1932 14 Jan |                     |                    | Pierre<br>Cathala    |                   |                                  |           |                             |
| 20 Feb      |                     |                    | Albert<br>Mahieu     |                   |                                  |           |                             |
| 25 Mar      |                     |                    |                      |                   |                                  |           | Kisaburo<br>Suzuki          |
| 26 May      |                     |                    |                      |                   |                                  |           | Baron<br>Tatsuo<br>Yamamoto |
| 1 June      |                     |                    |                      | Baron<br>von Gayl |                                  |           |                             |
| 3 June      |                     |                    | Camille<br>Chautemps |                   |                                  |           |                             |
| 1 Oct       | Sir John<br>Gilmour |                    |                      |                   |                                  |           |                             |
| 4 Dec       |                     |                    |                      | Franz<br>Bracht   |                                  |           |                             |
| 1933 30 Jan |                     |                    |                      | Wilhelm<br>Frick  |                                  |           |                             |
| 4 Mar       |                     | Harold L.<br>Ickes |                      |                   |                                  |           |                             |
| 1934 30 Jan |                     |                    | Eugène<br>Frot       |                   |                                  |           |                             |
| 9 Feb       |                     |                    | Albert<br>Sarraud    |                   |                                  |           |                             |
| 11 May      |                     |                    |                      |                   | Genrikh<br>Grigorevich<br>Yagoda |           |                             |
| 8 July      |                     |                    |                      |                   |                                  |           | Fumio<br>Goto               |
| 13 Oct      |                     |                    | Paul<br>Marchandean  |                   |                                  |           |                             |
| 8 Nov       |                     |                    | Marcel<br>Régnier    |                   |                                  |           |                             |
| 1935 1 June |                     |                    | Fernand<br>Bouisson  |                   |                                  |           |                             |
| 7 June      | Sir John<br>Simon   |                    | Joseph<br>Paganon    |                   |                                  |           |                             |
| 1936 24 Jan |                     |                    | Albert<br>Sarraud    |                   |                                  |           |                             |
| 9 Mar       |                     |                    |                      |                   |                                  |           | Keinosuke<br>Ushio          |
| 4 June      |                     |                    | Roger<br>Salengro    |                   |                                  |           |                             |
| 29 Sept     |                     |                    |                      |                   | Nikolai<br>I.<br>Yezhoff         |           |                             |
| 24 Nov      |                     |                    | Marx<br>Dormoy       |                   |                                  |           |                             |
| 1937 2 Feb  |                     |                    |                      |                   |                                  |           | Kakichi<br>Kawarada         |
| 28 May      | Sir Samuel<br>Hoare |                    |                      |                   |                                  |           |                             |

## INT (A)

|             | UNITED<br>KINGDOM    | U.S.A. | FRANCE                        | GERMANY | RUSSIA                         | ITALY     | JAPAN                            |
|-------------|----------------------|--------|-------------------------------|---------|--------------------------------|-----------|----------------------------------|
|             | Hoare                | Ickes  | Dormoy                        | Frick   | Yezhoff                        | Mussolini | Kawarada                         |
| 1937 2 June |                      |        |                               |         |                                |           | Eichi<br>Baba                    |
| 13 Dec      |                      |        |                               |         |                                |           | Admiral<br>Nobumashi<br>Suetsugu |
| 1938 18 Jan |                      |        | Albert<br>Sarraud             |         |                                |           |                                  |
| 13 Mar      |                      |        | Marx<br>Dormoy                |         |                                |           |                                  |
| 10 Apr      |                      |        | Albert<br>Sarraud             |         |                                |           |                                  |
| 8 Dec       |                      |        |                               |         | Lavrenti<br>Pavlovich<br>Beria |           |                                  |
| 1939 4 Jan  |                      |        |                               |         |                                |           | Marquis<br>Koicho<br>Kido        |
| 29 Aug      |                      |        |                               |         |                                |           | Naoshi<br>Ohara                  |
| 3 Sept      | Sir John<br>Anderson |        |                               |         |                                |           |                                  |
| 1940 15 Jan |                      |        |                               |         |                                |           | Count<br>Heidio<br>Kadama        |
| 21 Mar      |                      |        | Henri<br>Roy                  |         |                                |           |                                  |
| 18 May      |                      |        | Georges<br>Mandel             |         |                                |           |                                  |
| 17 June     |                      |        | Charles<br>Pomaret            |         |                                |           |                                  |
| 27 June     |                      |        | Adrien<br>Marquet             |         |                                |           |                                  |
| 21 July     |                      |        |                               |         |                                |           | Eiju<br>Yasui                    |
| 6 Sept      |                      |        | Marcel<br>Peyrouton           |         |                                |           |                                  |
| 3 Oct       | Herbert<br>Morrison  |        |                               |         |                                |           |                                  |
| 22 Dec      |                      |        |                               |         |                                |           | Baron<br>Kiichiro<br>Hiranuma    |
| 1941 14 Feb |                      |        | Admiral<br>François<br>Darlan |         |                                |           |                                  |
| 18 July     |                      |        |                               |         |                                |           | Harumichi<br>Tanabe              |
| 12 Aug      |                      |        | Pierre<br>Pucheux             |         |                                |           |                                  |
| 18 Oct      |                      |        |                               |         |                                |           | General<br>Hideki<br>Tojo        |
| 1942 17 Feb |                      |        |                               |         |                                |           | Michio<br>Yuzawa                 |
| 18 Apr      |                      |        | Pierre<br>Laval               |         |                                |           |                                  |

|             | UNITED<br>KINGDOM       | U.S.A.            | FRANCE  | GERMANY             | RUSSIA                            | ITALY                | JAPAN                       |
|-------------|-------------------------|-------------------|---|---------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|
|             | Morrison                | Ickes             | Laval   | Frick               | Beria                             | Mussolini            | Yuzawa                      |
| 1943 20 Apr |                         |                   |   |                     |                                   |                      | General<br>Kisaburo<br>Ando |
| 26 July     |                         |                   |   |                     |                                   | Bruno<br>Fornaciari  |                             |
| 10 Aug      |                         |                   |   |                     |                                   | Umberto<br>Ricci     |                             |
| 24 Aug      |                         |                   |   | Heinrich<br>Himmler |                                   |                      |                             |
| 9 Nov       |                         |                   | Emmanuel<br>d'Astier<br>de la Vigerie<br>(Note 1) |                     |                                   |                      |                             |
| 1944 21 Apr |                         |                   |   |                     |                                   | Salvatore<br>Aldisio |                             |
| 9 June      |                         |                   |   |                     |                                   | None<br>announced    |                             |
| 22 July     |                         |                   |   |                     |                                   |                      | Shigeo<br>Odachi            |
| 10 Sept     |                         |                   | Adrien<br>Tixier                                  |                     |                                   |                      |                             |
| 10 Dec      |                         |                   |   |                     |                                   | Ivanoe<br>Bonomi     |                             |
| 1945 11 Apr |                         |                   |   |                     |                                   |                      | Genki<br>Abe                |
| May         |                         |                   |   | None                |                                   |                      |                             |
| 23 May      | Sir Donald<br>Somervell |                   |   |                     |                                   |                      |                             |
| 19 June     |                         |                   |   |                     |                                   | None<br>announced    |                             |
| 26 July     | James<br>Chuter<br>Ede  |                   |   |                     |                                   |                      |                             |
| 17 Aug      |                         |                   |   |                     |                                   |                      | Iwao<br>Yamazaki            |
| 8 Oct       |                         |                   |   |                     |                                   |                      | Zenjiro<br>Horiki           |
| 4 Dec       |                         |                   |   |                     |                                   | Giuseppe<br>Romita   |                             |
| 1946 11 Jan |                         |                   |   |                     |                                   |                      | Chuzo<br>Mitsuki            |
| 14 Jan      |                         |                   |   |                     | Sergei<br>Nikiforovich<br>Kruglov |                      |                             |
| 27 Jan      |                         |                   | André<br>Le Troquer                               |                     |                                   |                      |                             |
| 26 Feb      |                         | Julius A.<br>Krug |   |                     |                                   |                      |                             |
| 20 May      |                         |                   |   |                     |                                   |                      | Seiji<br>Omura              |
| 24 June     |                         |                   | Edouard<br>Depreux                                |                     |                                   |                      |                             |
| 12 July     |                         |                   |   |                     |                                   | Alcide<br>de Gasperi |                             |

## INT (A)

|              | UNITED<br>KINGDOM            | U.S.A.              | FRANCE                       | GERMANY                | RUSSIA                            | ITALY               | JAPAN                         |
|--------------|------------------------------|---------------------|------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|
|              | Ede                          | Krug                | Depreux                      | <i>None</i>            | Kruglov                           | de Gasperi          | Omura                         |
| 1947 31 Jan  |                              |                     |                              |                        |                                   |                     | Etsujiro<br>Uehara            |
| 2 Feb        |                              |                     |                              |                        |                                   | Mario<br>Scelba     |                               |
| 31 May       |                              |                     |                              |                        |                                   |                     | Kozaemon<br>Kimura            |
| 24 Nov       |                              |                     | Jules<br>Moch                |                        |                                   |                     |                               |
| 1948 9 Mar   |                              |                     |                              |                        |                                   |                     | Giichi<br>Takeda<br>(Note 40) |
| 19 Oct       |                              |                     |                              |                        |                                   |                     | Joji<br>Hayashi               |
| 1949 20 Sept |                              |                     |                              | Dr Gustav<br>Heinemann |                                   |                     |                               |
| 11 Nov       |                              | Oscar L.<br>Chapman |                              |                        |                                   |                     |                               |
| 1950 7 Feb   |                              |                     | Henri<br>Queuille            |                        |                                   |                     |                               |
| 28 June      |                              |                     |                              |                        |                                   |                     | Takeo<br>Kurokawa             |
| 13 Oct       |                              |                     |                              | Dr Robert<br>Lehr      |                                   |                     |                               |
| 1951 4 July  |                              |                     |                              |                        |                                   |                     | Ryugo<br>Hashimoto            |
| 11 Aug       |                              |                     | Charles<br>Brune             |                        |                                   |                     |                               |
| 26 Oct       | Sir David<br>Maxwell<br>Fyfe |                     |                              |                        |                                   |                     |                               |
| 6 Dec        |                              |                     |                              |                        |                                   |                     | Keiichi<br>Yoshitake          |
| 1952 29 Oct  |                              |                     |                              |                        |                                   |                     | Katsume<br>Yamagata           |
| 1953 20 Jan  |                              | Douglas<br>McKay    |                              |                        |                                   |                     |                               |
| 15 Mar       |                              |                     |                              |                        | Lavrenti<br>Pavlovich<br>Beria    |                     |                               |
| 18 June      |                              |                     | Léon<br>Martinaud-<br>Déplat |                        |                                   |                     |                               |
| 10 July      |                              |                     |                              |                        | Sergei<br>Nikiforovich<br>Kruglov |                     |                               |
| 16 July      |                              |                     |                              |                        |                                   | Amintore<br>Fanfani |                               |
| 20 Oct       |                              |                     |                              | Gerhard<br>Schröder    |                                   |                     |                               |
| 1954 8 Jan   |                              |                     |                              |                        |                                   |                     | Ryuen<br>Kusaba               |
| 18 Jan       |                              |                     |                              |                        |                                   | Guilio<br>Andreotti |                               |
| 10 Feb       |                              |                     |                              |                        |                                   | Mario<br>Scelba     |                               |

|              | UNITED<br>KINGDOM           | U.S.A.            | FRANCE                          | GERMANY  | RUSSIA                          | ITALY                  | JAPAN                |
|--------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------|----------|---------------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
|              | Fyfe                        | McKay             | Déplat                          | Schröder | Kruglov                         | Scelba                 | Kusaba               |
| 1954 19 June |                             |                   | François<br>Mitterand           |          |                                 |                        |                      |
| 19 Oct       | Gwyllim<br>Lloyd<br>George  |                   |                                 |          |                                 |                        |                      |
| 10 Dec       |                             |                   |                                 |          |                                 |                        | Yusuke<br>Tsurumi    |
| 1955 25 Feb  |                             |                   | Maurice<br>Bourgès-<br>Maunoury |          |                                 |                        |                      |
| 18 Mar       |                             |                   |                                 |          |                                 |                        | Hideji<br>Kawasiki   |
| 6 July       |                             |                   |                                 |          |                                 | Ferdinando<br>Tambroni |                      |
| 22 Nov       |                             |                   |                                 |          |                                 |                        | Hidezo<br>Kobayashi  |
| 1956 31 Jan  |                             |                   | Gilbert<br>Jules                |          |                                 |                        |                      |
| 1 Feb        |                             |                   |                                 |          | Nikolai<br>Pavlovich<br>Dudarov |                        |                      |
| 28 May       |                             | Fred A.<br>Seaton |                                 |          |                                 |                        |                      |
| 23 Dec       |                             |                   |                                 |          |                                 |                        | Hiroshi<br>Kanda     |
| 1957 13 Jan  | Richard<br>Austen<br>Butler |                   |                                 |          |                                 |                        |                      |
| 10 July      |                             |                   |                                 |          |                                 |                        | Kenzo<br>Horiki      |
| 5 Nov        |                             |                   | Maurice<br>Bourgès-<br>Maunoury |          |                                 |                        |                      |
| 1958 12 May  |                             |                   | Maurice<br>Faure                |          |                                 |                        |                      |
| 2 June       |                             |                   | Emile<br>Pelletier              |          |                                 |                        |                      |
| 12 June      |                             |                   |                                 |          |                                 |                        | Ryugu<br>Hashimoto   |
| 1959 8 Jan   |                             |                   | Jean<br>Berthoin                |          |                                 |                        |                      |
| 12 Jan       |                             |                   |                                 |          |                                 |                        | Michita<br>Sakata    |
| 16 Feb       |                             |                   |                                 |          |                                 | Antonio<br>Segni       |                      |
| 29 May       |                             |                   | Pierre<br>Chatenet              |          |                                 |                        |                      |
| 18 June      |                             |                   |                                 |          |                                 |                        | Yoshio<br>Watanabe   |
| 1960 14 Jan  |                             |                   |                                 |          | Abolished                       |                        |                      |
| 25 Mar       |                             |                   |                                 |          |                                 | Giuseppe<br>Spataro    |                      |
| 19 July      |                             |                   |                                 |          |                                 |                        | Mrs Masa<br>Nakayama |

## INT (A)

|              | UNITED<br>KINGDOM    | U.S.A.              | FRANCE               | GERMANY            | RUSSIA           | ITALY                         | JAPAN                             |
|--------------|----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|--------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
|              | Butler               | Seaton              | Chatenet             | Schröder           | <i>Abolished</i> | Spataro                       | Nakayama                          |
| 1960 26 July |                      |                     |                      |                    |                  | Mario<br>Scelba               |                                   |
| 8 Dec        |                      |                     |                      |                    |                  |                               | Yoshimi<br>Furui                  |
| 1961 20 Jan  |                      | Stewart L.<br>Udell |                      |                    |                  |                               |                                   |
| 6 May        |                      |                     | Roger<br>Frey        |                    |                  |                               |                                   |
| 18 July      |                      |                     |                      |                    |                  |                               | Hirokichi<br>Nadao                |
| 14 Nov       |                      |                     |                      | Hermann<br>Höcherl |                  |                               |                                   |
| 1962 21 Feb  |                      |                     |                      |                    |                  | Paolo<br>Emilio<br>Taviani    |                                   |
| 1 July       |                      |                     |                      |                    |                  |                               | Eiichi<br>Nishamura               |
| 14 July      | Henry<br>Brooke      |                     |                      |                    |                  |                               |                                   |
| 1963 17 July |                      |                     |                      |                    |                  |                               | Takeji<br>Kobayashi               |
| 21 July      |                      |                     |                      |                    |                  | Professor<br>Mariano<br>Rumor |                                   |
| 4 Dec        |                      |                     |                      |                    |                  | Paolo<br>Emilio<br>Taviani    |                                   |
| 1964 17 July |                      |                     |                      |                    |                  |                               | Hiroshi<br>Kanda                  |
| 16 Oct       | Sir Frank<br>Soskice |                     |                      |                    |                  |                               |                                   |
| 1965 3 June  |                      |                     |                      |                    |                  |                               | Tadanori<br>Nagayama<br>(Note 41) |
| 20 Oct       |                      |                     |                      | Paul<br>Lücke      |                  |                               |                                   |
| 22 Dec       | Roy<br>Jenkins       |                     |                      |                    |                  |                               |                                   |
| 1966 31 July |                      |                     |                      |                    |                  |                               | Shunji<br>Shiomi                  |
| 3 Dec        |                      |                     |                      |                    |                  |                               | Sensuke<br>Fujieda                |
| 1967 8 Apr   |                      |                     | Christian<br>Fouchet |                    |                  |                               |                                   |
| 24 Nov       |                      |                     |                      |                    |                  |                               | Masamichi<br>Akazawa              |
| 29 Nov       | James<br>Callaghan   |                     |                      |                    |                  |                               |                                   |
| 1968 2 Apr   |                      |                     |                      | Dr Ernst<br>Benda  |                  |                               |                                   |
| 31 May       |                      |                     | Raymond<br>Marcellin |                    |                  |                               |                                   |
| 24 June      |                      |                     |                      |                    |                  | Franco<br>Restivo             |                                   |



|             | UNITED<br>KINGDOM    | U.S.A.              | FRANCE    | GERMANY                       | RUSSIA           | ITALY   | JAPAN               |
|-------------|----------------------|---------------------|-----------|-------------------------------|------------------|---------|---------------------|
|             | Callaghan            | Udell               | Marcellin | Benda                         | <i>Abolished</i> | Restivo | Akazawa             |
| 1968 1 Dec  |                      |                     |           |                               |                  |         | Takeo<br>Noda       |
| 1969 23 Jan |                      | Walter J.<br>Hickel |           |                               |                  |         |                     |
| 21 Oct      |                      |                     |           | Hans-<br>Dietrich<br>Genscher |                  |         |                     |
| 1970 14 Jan |                      |                     |           |                               |                  |         | Daisuke<br>Arita    |
| 19 June     | Reginald<br>Maudling |                     |           |                               |                  |         |                     |
| 26 Nov      |                      | Rogers C.<br>Morton |           |                               |                  |         |                     |
| 1971 5 July |                      |                     |           |                               |                  |         | Motosaburo<br>Tokai |

## MINISTERS OF THE INTERIOR

|      |         | SPAIN                   | PORTUGAL                        | BELGIUM        | HOLLAND                  | NORWAY      | SWEDEN   | DENMARK          |
|------|---------|-------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------|--------------------------|-------------|--|------------------|
| 1900 | 1 Jan   | Eduardo Dato            | José Luciano de Castro          | Jules de Trooz | Hendrik Goeman Borgesius | <i>None</i> | Edvard von Krusenstjerna<br>( <i>Note 42</i> ) | Ludvik Bramsen   |
|      | 24 June |                         | Ernesto Rudolpho Hintze Ribeiro |                |                          |             |  |                  |
|      | 22 Oct  | Francisco Javier Ugarte |                                 |                |                          |             |  |                  |
| 1901 | 6 Mar   | Segismondo Moret        |                                 |                |                          |             |  |                  |
|      | 24 July |                         |                                 |                |                          |             |  | Enevold Sørensen |
|      | 27 July | Alfonso Gonsalvez       |                                 |                |                          |             |  |                  |
|      | 28 July |                         |                                 |                | Dr Abraham Kuyper        |             |  |                  |
| 1902 | 18 Mar  | Segismondo Moret        |                                 |                |                          |             |  |                  |
|      | 5 July  |                         |                                 |                |                          |             | Hjalmar Westring                               |                  |
|      | 6 Dec   | Antonio Maura           |                                 |                |                          |             |  |                  |
| 1903 | 20 July | Antonio Garcia Alix     |                                 |                |                          |             |  |                  |
|      | 5 Dec   | José Sanchez Guerra     |                                 |                |                          |             |  |                  |
| 1904 | 19 Oct  |                         | Antonio Pereira de Miranda      |                |                          |             |  |                  |
|      | 5 Dec   | Manuel Allendesalazar   |                                 |                |                          |             |  |                  |
|      | 14 Dec  | Marques del Vadillo     |                                 |                |                          |             |  |                  |
| 1905 | 13 Jan  |                         |                                 |                |                          |             |  | Sigurd Berg      |
|      | 27 Jan  | Augusto Gonzalez Besada |                                 |                |                          |             |  |                  |
|      | 21 Apr  |                         | Eduardo José Coelho             |                |                          |             |  |                  |
|      | 23 June | Manuel Garcia Prieto    |                                 |                |                          |             |  |                  |
|      | 2 Aug   |                         |                                 |                |                          |             | Johan Widen                                    |                  |
|      | 14 Aug  |                         |                                 |                | Pieter Rink              |             |  |                  |
|      | 8 Nov   |                         |                                 |                |                          |             | Axel Schotte                                   |                  |
|      | 1 Dec   | Count Romanones         |                                 |                |                          |             |  |                  |

|      |         | INT (B)                             |   |                        |                        |        |                           |                             |
|------|---------|-------------------------------------|---|------------------------|------------------------|--------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|
|      |         | SPAIN                               | PORTUGAL                                      | BELGIUM                | HOLLAND                | NORWAY | SWEDEN                    | DENMARK                     |
|      |         | Romanones                           | Coelho  | de Trooz               | Rink                   | None   | Schotte                   | Berg                        |
| 1906 | 20 Mar  |                                     | Ernesto<br>Rudolpho<br>Hintze<br>Ribeiro      |                        |                        |        |                           |                             |
|      | 19 May  |                                     | João<br>Franco                                |                        |                        |        |                           |                             |
|      | 29 May  |                                     |   |                        |                        |        | Julius<br>Juhlin          |                             |
|      | 10 June | Benigno<br>Quiroga<br>de Ballestros |   |                        |                        |        |                           |                             |
|      | 6 July  | Barnaba<br>Davila                   |   |                        |                        |        |                           |                             |
|      | 29 Nov  | Benigno<br>Quiroga<br>de Ballestros |   |                        |                        |        |                           |                             |
|      | 4 Dec   | Count<br>Romanones                  |   |                        |                        |        |                           |                             |
| 1907 | 25 Jan  | Juan de<br>La Cierva                |   |                        |                        |        |                           |                             |
|      | 6 Dec   |                                     |   |                        |                        |        | Count<br>Hugo<br>Hamilton |                             |
| 1908 | 9 Jan   |                                     |   | François<br>Schollaert |                        |        |                           |                             |
|      | 4 Feb   |                                     | Admiral<br>Francisco<br>Ferreira<br>do Amaral |                        |                        |        |                           |                             |
|      | 8 Feb   |                                     |   |                        | Theodoor<br>Heemskerck |        |                           |                             |
|      | 11 Oct  |                                     |   |                        |                        |        |                           | Klaus<br>Berntsen           |
|      | 25 Dec  |                                     | Artur<br>Alberto<br>Campos<br>Henriques       |                        |                        |        |                           |                             |
| 1909 | 7 Apr   |                                     | Alexandro<br>Cabral                           |                        |                        |        |                           |                             |
|      | 13 May  |                                     | Venceslau<br>de Lima                          |                        |                        |        |                           |                             |
|      | 21 Oct  | Segismondo<br>Moret                 |   |                        |                        |        |                           |                             |
|      | 28 Oct  |                                     |   |                        |                        |        |                           | Peter<br>Münch              |
|      | 22 Dec  |                                     | Dias<br>Costas                                |                        |                        |        |                           |                             |
| 1910 | 2 Feb   | Fernando<br>Merino                  |   |                        |                        |        |                           |                             |
|      | 26 June |                                     | Antonio<br>Teixeira<br>de Sousa               |                        |                        |        |                           |                             |
|      | 5 July  |                                     |   |                        |                        |        |                           | Jens<br>Jensen-<br>Sønderup |
|      | 5 Sept  |                                     |   | Paul<br>Berryer        |                        |        |                           |                             |

## INT (B)

|      |         | SPAIN                           | PORTUGAL                                | BELGIUM | HOLLAND                                     | NORWAY | SWEDEN             | DENMARK     |
|------|---------|---------------------------------|---|---------|---|--------|--------------------|-------------|
|      |         | Merino                          | de Sousa                                | Berryer | Heemskerk                                   | None   | Hamilton           | Sønderup    |
| 1910 | 5 Oct   |                                 | Antonio<br>José<br>Almeida              |         |   |        |                    |             |
| 1911 | 2 Jan   | Demetrio<br>Alonso<br>Castrillo |   |         |   |        |                    |             |
|      | 3 Apr   | Trinitario<br>Ruiz<br>Valarino  |   |         |   |        |                    |             |
|      | 3 Sept  |                                 | João<br>Pinheiro<br>Chagas              |         |   |        |                    |             |
|      | 7 Oct   |                                 |   |         |   |        | Axel<br>Schotte    |             |
|      | 12 Nov  |                                 | Silvestre<br>Falcão                     |         |   |        |                    |             |
| 1912 | 16 June |                                 | Dr Duarte<br>Leite                      |         |   |        |                    |             |
|      | 31 Dec  | Santiago<br>Alba                |   |         |   |        |                    |             |
| 1913 | 9 Jan   |                                 | Rodrigo<br>Rodriguez                    |         |   |        |                    |             |
|      | 21 June |                                 |   |         |   |        |                    | Ove<br>Rode |
|      | 29 Aug  |                                 |   |         | Pieter<br>Wilhelm<br>Cort van<br>der Linden |        |                    |             |
|      | 27 Oct  | José<br>Sanchez<br>Guerra       |   |         |   |        |                    |             |
| 1914 | 8 Feb   |                                 | Bernardino<br>Machado                   |         |   |        |                    |             |
|      | 16 Feb  |                                 |   |         |   |        | Oscar<br>von Sydow |             |
|      | 12 Dec  |                                 | Dr Alexandre<br>Braga                   |         |   |        |                    |             |
| 1915 | 28 Jan  |                                 | Major<br>Pedro<br>Gomes<br>Teixeira     |         |   |        |                    |             |
|      | 15 May  |                                 | João<br>Pinheiro<br>Chagas              |         |   |        |                    |             |
|      | 19 May  |                                 | José<br>Augusto<br>Ferreira<br>da Silva |         |   |        |                    |             |
|      | 19 June |                                 | Dr João<br>Catanho<br>De Meneses        |         |   |        |                    |             |
|      | 29 Nov  |                                 | Artur<br>Almeida<br>Ribeiro             |         |   |        |                    |             |
|      | 9 Dec   | Santiago<br>Alba                |   |         |   |        |                    |             |
| 1916 | 15 Mar  |                                 | Colonel<br>Antonio<br>Pereira<br>Reis   |         |   |        |                    |             |

|                    |                      |   |                              |                                     |                             |              | INT (B) |
|--------------------|----------------------|---|------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------|---------|
|                    | SPAIN                | PORTUGAL  | BELGIUM                      | HOLLAND                             | NORWAY                      | SWEDEN       | DENMARK |
|                    | Alba                 | Reis  | Berryer                      | Cort van der Linden                 | <i>None</i>                 | von Sydow    | Rode    |
| <b>1916</b> 30 Apr | Joaquin Ruiz Jiménez |   |                              |                                     |                             |              |         |
| 1 June             |                      | Colonel Brás Mousinho de Albuquerque            |                              |                                     |                             |              |         |
| <b>1917</b> 19 Apr | Julio Burell         |   |                              |                                     |                             |              |         |
| 25 Apr             |                      | Artur Almeida Ribeiro                           |                              |                                     |                             |              |         |
| 11 June            | José Sanchez Guerra  |   |                              |                                     |                             |              |         |
| 19 Oct             |                      |   |                              |                                     |                             | Axel Schotte |         |
| 11 Dec             |                      | Captain Antonio Maria de Azevedo Machado Santos |                              |                                     |                             |              |         |
| <b>1918</b> 7 Mar  |                      | Manuel Jorge Forbes Bessa                       |                              |                                     |                             |              |         |
| 22 Mar             | Manuel Garcia Prieto |   |                              |                                     |                             |              |         |
| 15 May             |                      | Brigadier José Tamagnini Barbosa                |                              |                                     |                             |              |         |
| 7 Sept             |                      |   |                              | Charles Joseph Ruys de Beerenbrouck |                             |              |         |
| 9 Oct              |                      | Antonio De Sousa Ferreira                       |                              |                                     |                             |              |         |
| 9 Nov              | Luis Silvela         |   |                              |                                     |                             |              |         |
| 19 Nov             |                      |   | Baron Charles de Broqueville |                                     |                             |              |         |
| 5 Dec              | Amalio Jimeno        |   |                              |                                     |                             |              |         |
| 23 Dec             |                      | Brigadier José Tamagnini Barbosa                |                              |                                     |                             |              |         |
| <b>1919</b> 27 Jan |                      | José Relvas                                     |                              |                                     |                             |              |         |
| 20 Feb             |                      |   |                              |                                     | Paal Olav Berg<br>(Note 43) |              |         |

## INT (B)

|             | SPAIN                         | PORTUGAL                                  | BELGIUM           | HOLLAND           | NORWAY             | SWEDEN                           | DENMARK            |
|-------------|-------------------------------|---|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|
|             | Jimeno                        | Relvas                                    | de<br>Broqueville | Beeren-<br>brouck | Berg               | Schotte                          | Rode               |
| 1919 30 Mar |                               | Domingos<br>Leite<br>Pereira              |                   |                   |                    |                                  |                    |
| 15 Apr      | Antonio<br>Goicoechea         |   |                   |                   |                    |                                  |                    |
| 5 May       | Francisco<br>Bergamin         |   |                   |                   |                    |                                  |                    |
| 29 June     |                               | Alfredo<br>de Sá<br>Cardoso               |                   |                   |                    |                                  |                    |
| 20 July     | Manuel<br>Burgos              |   |                   |                   |                    |                                  |                    |
| 29 Nov      |                               |   | Jules<br>Renkin   |                   |                    |                                  |                    |
| 12 Dec      | Joaquin<br>Fernandez<br>Prida |   |                   |                   |                    |                                  |                    |
| 1920 15 Jan |                               | Dr Antonio<br>Granjo                      |                   |                   |                    |                                  |                    |
| 21 Jan      |                               | Domingos<br>Leite<br>Pereira              |                   |                   |                    |                                  |                    |
| 10 Mar      |                               |   |                   |                   |                    | Carl<br>Emil<br>Svensson         |                    |
| 12 Mar      |                               | Colonel<br>Antonio<br>Maria<br>Baptista   |                   |                   |                    |                                  |                    |
| 30 Mar      |                               |   |                   |                   |                    |                                  | Waldemar<br>Oxholm |
| 5 Apr       |                               |   |                   |                   |                    |                                  | Hendrik<br>Vedel   |
| 4 May       |                               |   |                   |                   |                    |                                  | Sigurd<br>Berg     |
| 5 May       | Francisco<br>Bergamin         |   |                   |                   |                    |                                  |                    |
| 2 June      |                               |   | Henri<br>Jaspar   |                   |                    |                                  |                    |
| 20 June     |                               |   |                   |                   | Odd<br>Klingenberg |                                  |                    |
| 26 June     |                               | General<br>João<br>Pedroso<br>de Lima     |                   |                   |                    |                                  |                    |
| 19 July     |                               | Colonel<br>Felisberto<br>Alves<br>Pedrosa |                   |                   |                    |                                  |                    |
| 31 Aug      | Count<br>Gabino<br>Bugellal   |   |                   |                   |                    |                                  |                    |
| 27 Oct      |                               |   |                   |                   |                    | Henning<br>Elmquist<br>(Note 44) |                    |

|      |         | SPAIN                              | PORTUGAL  | BELGIUM                              | HOLLAND           | NORWAY             | SWEDEN               | INT (B)<br>DENMARK |
|------|---------|------------------------------------|---|--------------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------|
|      |         | Bugellal                           | Pedrosa   | Jaspar                               | Beeren-<br>brouck | Klingenberg        | Elmqvist             | Berg               |
| 1920 | 19 Nov  |                                    |   | Count<br>Henri<br>Carton<br>de Wiart |                   |                    |                      |                    |
|      | 20 Nov  |                                    | Alvaro<br>de Castro                             |                                      |                   |                    |                      |                    |
|      | 30 Nov  |                                    | Colonel<br>Liberato<br>Pinto                    |                                      |                   |                    |                      |                    |
| 1921 | 2 Mar   |                                    | Bernardino<br>Machado                           |                                      |                   |                    |                      |                    |
|      | 25 May  |                                    | General<br>Abel<br>Hipolito                     |                                      |                   |                    |                      |                    |
|      | 20 June |                                    |   |                                      |                   | Lars<br>Oftedal    |                      |                    |
|      | 18 July |                                    |   |                                      |                   |                    |                      | Oluf<br>Krag       |
|      | 14 Aug  | Count<br>Coello<br>de Portugal     |   |                                      |                   |                    |                      |                    |
|      | 30 Aug  |                                    | Antonio<br>Granjo                               |                                      |                   |                    |                      |                    |
|      | 11 Oct  |                                    |   |                                      |                   |                    | Hermann<br>Lindqvist |                    |
|      | 20 Oct  |                                    | Colonel<br>Manuel<br>Maria<br>Coelho            |                                      |                   |                    |                      |                    |
|      | 4 Nov   |                                    | Colonel<br>Carlos<br>Henriques<br>Maia<br>Pinto |                                      |                   |                    |                      |                    |
|      | 14 Dec  |                                    |   | Paul<br>Berryer                      |                   |                    |                      |                    |
|      | 16 Dec  |                                    | Francisco<br>Pinto<br>da Cunha<br>Leal          |                                      |                   |                    |                      |                    |
| 1922 | 5 Feb   |                                    | Dr Antonio<br>Maria<br>da Silva                 |                                      |                   |                    |                      |                    |
|      | 8 Mar   | Vicente<br>Piniés                  |   |                                      |                   |                    |                      |                    |
|      | 7 Dec   | Duque de<br>Almodovar<br>del Valle |   |                                      |                   |                    |                      |                    |
| 1923 | 5 Mar   |                                    |   |                                      |                   | Odd<br>Klingenberg |                      |                    |
|      | 19 Apr  |                                    |   |                                      |                   |                    | Gösta<br>Malm        |                    |
|      | 15 Sept | <i>Note 11</i>                     |   |                                      |                   |                    |                      |                    |
|      | 15 Nov  |                                    | Dr Antonio<br>Ginestal<br>Machado               |                                      |                   |                    |                      |                    |



## INT (B)

|             | SPAIN                                     | PORTUGAL                                  | BELGIUM                         | HOLLAND                       | NORWAY                     | SWEDEN             | DENMARK                      |
|-------------|---|---|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|------------------------------|
|             | <i>None</i>                               | Machado                                   | Berryer                         | Beeren-<br>brouck             | Klingenberg                | Malm               | Krag                         |
| 1923 18 Dec |   | Colonel<br>Alfredo<br>de Sá<br>Cardoso    |                                 |                               |                            |                    |                              |
| 1924 10 Mar |   |   | Professor<br>Prosper<br>Poullet |                               |                            |                    |                              |
| 23 Apr      |   |   |                                 |                               |                            |                    | Christen<br>Nielsen<br>Hauge |
| 6 July      |   | Captain<br>Alfredo<br>Rodrigues<br>Gaspar |                                 |                               |                            |                    |                              |
| 25 July     |   |   |                                 |                               | Lars<br>Ofteidal           |                    |                              |
| 19 Oct      |   |   |                                 |                               |                            | Gustav<br>Möller   |                              |
| 22 Nov      |   | José<br>Domingos<br>dos Santos            |                                 |                               |                            |                    |                              |
| 1925 15 Feb |   | Colonel<br>Vitorino<br>Godinho            |                                 |                               |                            |                    |                              |
| 17 June     |   |   | Baron<br>Rolin-<br>Jaequemyns   |                               |                            |                    |                              |
| 1 July      |   | Germano<br>Lopes<br>Martins               |                                 |                               |                            |                    |                              |
| 31 July     |   |   |                                 | Dirk<br>Jan<br>De Geer        |                            |                    |                              |
| 2 Aug       |   | Dr Domingos<br>Leite<br>Pereira           |                                 |                               |                            |                    |                              |
| 3 Dec       | General<br>Martinez<br>Anido<br>Severiano |   |                                 |                               |                            |                    |                              |
| 17 Dec      |   | Antonio<br>Maria<br>da Silva              |                                 |                               |                            |                    |                              |
| 1926 4 Mar  |   |   |                                 | Johannes<br>Benediktus<br>Kan | Peter<br>Andreas<br>Morell |                    |                              |
| 20 May      |   |   | Henri<br>Jaspar                 |                               |                            |                    |                              |
| 1 June      |   | José<br>Mendes<br>Cabeçadas               |                                 |                               |                            |                    |                              |
| 6 June      |   |   |                                 |                               |                            | Jakob<br>Petterson |                              |
| 17 June     |   | Dr Antonio<br>Claro                       |                                 |                               |                            |                    |                              |
| 7 July      |   | Manuel<br>Oliviera<br>Gomes<br>da Costa   |                                 |                               |                            |                    |                              |

|      |         | INT (B)                        |  |                     |  |                    |                 |                     |
|------|---------|--------------------------------|--|---------------------|--|--------------------|-----------------|---------------------|
|      |         | SPAIN                          | PORTUGAL                                 | BELGIUM             | HOLLAND                                      | NORWAY             | SWEDEN          | DENMARK             |
|      |         | Severiano                      | da Costa                                 | Jaspar              | Kan  | Morell             | Petterson       | Hauge               |
| 1926 | 12 July |                                | José<br>Ribeiro<br>Castanho              |                     |  |                    |                 |                     |
|      | 13 Dec  |                                |  |                     |  |                    |                 | Oluf<br>Krag        |
| 1927 | 18 Jan  |                                |  | Maurice<br>Vauthier |  |                    |                 |                     |
|      | 24 Jan  |                                | Colonel<br>Adriano<br>de Costa<br>Macedo |                     |  |                    |                 |                     |
|      | 18 Apr  |                                | Colonel<br>Vicente<br>de Freitas         |                     |  |                    |                 |                     |
|      | 22 Nov  |                                |  | Albert<br>Carnoy    |  |                    |                 |                     |
| 1928 | 26 Jan  |                                |  |                     |  | Alfred<br>Madsen   |                 |                     |
|      | 13 Feb  |                                |  |                     |  | Torjus<br>Vaerland |                 |                     |
|      | 1 Oct   |                                |  |                     |  |                    | Sven<br>Lübeck  |                     |
| 1929 | 28 Apr  |                                |  |                     |  |                    |                 | Bertel<br>Dahlgaard |
|      | 9 July  |                                | General<br>Artur<br>Ivens<br>Ferraz      |                     |  |                    |                 |                     |
|      | 7 Aug   |                                |  |                     | Charles<br>Joseph<br>Ruys de<br>Beerenbrouck |                    |                 |                     |
|      | 20 Oct  |                                |  | Henri<br>Baels      |  |                    |                 |                     |
|      | 4 Dec   |                                |  | Henri<br>Jaspar     |  |                    |                 |                     |
| 1930 | 21 Jan  |                                | Antonio<br>Lopes<br>Mateus               |                     |  |                    |                 |                     |
|      | 30 Jan  | General<br>Marzo               |  |                     |  |                    |                 |                     |
|      | 6 June  |                                |  |                     |  |                    | Sam<br>Larrison |                     |
|      | 25 Nov  | Leopoldo<br>Matos              |  |                     |  |                    |                 |                     |
| 1931 | 18 Feb  | Marques<br>de Hoyos            |  |                     |  |                    |                 |                     |
|      | 14 Apr  | Miguel<br>Maura                |  |                     |  |                    |                 |                     |
|      | 11 May  |                                |  |                     |  | Jakob<br>Vik       |                 |                     |
|      | 5 June  |                                |  | Jules<br>Renkin     |  |                    |                 |                     |
|      | 13 Oct  | Santiago<br>Cesares<br>Quiroga |  |                     |  |                    |                 |                     |

## INT (B)

|             | SPAIN                          | PORTUGAL   | BELGIUM                          | HOLLAND                         | NORWAY                | SWEDEN           | DENMARK   |
|-------------|--------------------------------|--|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------|-----------|
|             | Quiroga                        | Mateus   | Renkin                           | Beeren-<br>brouck               | Vik                   | Larrson          | Dahlgaard |
| 1931 21 Oct |                                | Dr Antonio<br>Pais<br>de Souza                   |                                  |                                 |                       |                  |           |
| 1932 20 Feb |                                |  | Henri<br>Carton                  |                                 |                       |                  |           |
| 5 July      |                                | Albino<br>Soares<br>Pintos<br>dos Reis<br>Junior |                                  |                                 |                       |                  |           |
| 26 Sept     |                                |  |                                  |                                 |                       | Gustav<br>Möller |           |
| 23 Oct      |                                |  | Vicomte<br>Prosper<br>Poullet    |                                 |                       |                  |           |
| 1933 2 Mar  |                                |  |                                  |                                 | Ole<br>Stromme        |                  |           |
| 24 May      |                                |  |                                  | Dr Jakob<br>Adriaan<br>de Wilde |                       |                  |           |
| 25 July     |                                | Captain<br>Gomes<br>Pereira                      |                                  |                                 |                       |                  |           |
| 12 Sept     | Diego<br>Martinez<br>Barrios   |  |                                  |                                 |                       |                  |           |
| 8 Oct       | Rico<br>Avello                 |  |                                  |                                 |                       |                  |           |
| 1934 23 Jan | Diego<br>Martinez<br>Barrios   |  |                                  |                                 |                       |                  |           |
| 4 Mar       | Rafael<br>Salazar<br>Alonso    |  |                                  |                                 |                       |                  |           |
| 12 June     |                                |  | Hubert<br>Pierlot                |                                 |                       |                  |           |
| 4 Oct       | Eloy<br>Vaqueteiro             |  |                                  |                                 |                       |                  |           |
| 23 Oct      |                                | Colonel<br>Henriques<br>Linhares<br>de Lima      |                                  |                                 |                       |                  |           |
| 1935 19 Mar |                                |  |                                  |                                 | Kornelius<br>Bergsvik |                  |           |
| 25 Mar      |                                |  | Charles<br>du Bus<br>de Warnasse |                                 |                       |                  |           |
| 6 May       | Manuel<br>Portela<br>Valladres |  |                                  |                                 |                       |                  |           |
| 25 Sept     | Pablo<br>Blanco                |  |                                  |                                 |                       |                  |           |
| 14 Dec      | Manuel<br>Portela<br>Valladres |  |                                  |                                 |                       |                  |           |
| 1936 19 Jan |                                | Dr Mario<br>de Sousa                             |                                  |                                 |                       |                  |           |

|      |         |                                  |          |                      |                |                          |                    | INT (B)         |
|------|---------|----------------------------------|----------|----------------------|----------------|--------------------------|--------------------|-----------------|
|      |         | SPAIN                            | PORTUGAL | BELGIUM              | HOLLAND        | NORWAY                   | SWEDEN             | DENMARK         |
|      |         | Valladres                        | de Sousa | de Warnasse          | de Wilde       | Bergsvik                 | Möller             | Dahlgaard       |
| 1936 | 19 Feb  | Amos Salvador                    |          |                      |                |                          |                    |                 |
|      | 12 May  | Juan Moles                       |          |                      |                |                          |                    |                 |
|      | 14 June |                                  |          | August de Schryver   |                |                          |                    |                 |
|      | 19 June |                                  |          |                      |                |                          | Gerhard Strindlung |                 |
|      | 19 July | General Sebastian Pazas          |          |                      |                |                          |                    |                 |
|      | 4 Sept  | Angel Gallarza                   |          |                      |                |                          |                    |                 |
|      | 27 Sept |                                  |          |                      |                |                          | Gustav Möller      |                 |
|      | 8 Nov   |                                  |          |                      |                | Oscar Torp               |                    |                 |
| 1937 | 12 May  | Julio Zugazoita                  |          |                      |                |                          |                    |                 |
|      | 23 June |                                  |          |                      | H. van Boeijen |                          |                    |                 |
|      | 24 Nov  |                                  |          | Oscar Dierckx        |                |                          |                    |                 |
| 1938 | 1 Feb   | Ramon Serrano Suñer<br>(Note 38) |          |                      |                |                          |                    |                 |
|      | 5 Apr   | Pablo Gomez Sainz<br>(Note 12)   |          |                      |                |                          |                    |                 |
|      | 15 May  |                                  |          | Joseph Merlot        |                |                          |                    |                 |
|      | 14 Dec  |                                  |          |                      |                |                          | Albert Forslund    |                 |
| 1939 | 20 Feb  |                                  |          | S. Eekeleers         |                |                          |                    |                 |
|      | 6 Mar   | Wenceslao Carillo<br>(Note 12)   |          |                      |                |                          |                    |                 |
| 1939 | 18 Apr  |                                  |          | Albert Devèze        |                |                          |                    |                 |
|      | 30 June |                                  |          |                      |                | Sverre Kornelius Stostad |                    |                 |
|      | 12 Dec  |                                  |          |                      |                |                          | Gustav Möller      |                 |
| 1940 | 5 Jan   |                                  |          | Arthur Vanderpoorten |                |                          |                    |                 |
|      | May     |                                  |          | Hubert Pierlot       |                |                          |                    |                 |
|      | 8 July  |                                  |          |                      |                |                          |                    | Knud Kristensen |
|      | 17 Oct  | *General Francisco Franco        |          |                      |                |                          |                    |                 |

## INT (B)

|      |         | SPAIN                          | PORTUGAL                            | BELGIUM                   | HOLLAND                       | NORWAY          | SWEDEN | DENMARK              |
|------|---------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------|--------|----------------------|
|      |         | Franco                         | de Sousa                            | Pierlot                   | van Boeijen                   | Stostad         | Möller | Kristensen           |
| 1941 | 6 May   | Colonel<br>Valentin<br>Galarza |                                     |                           |                               |                 |        |                      |
| 1942 | 3 Sept  | Blas<br>Perez<br>Gonsalez      |                                     |                           |                               |                 |        |                      |
|      | 9 Nov   |                                |                                     |                           |                               |                 |        | Jorgen<br>Joergensen |
| 1943 | 3 May   |                                |                                     | August<br>de Schryver     |                               |                 |        |                      |
| 1944 | 2 June  |                                |                                     |                           | Jacob Albertus<br>Burger      |                 |        |                      |
|      | 6 Sept  |                                | Colonel<br>Botelho<br>Moniz         |                           |                               |                 |        |                      |
|      | 26 Sept |                                |                                     | E.<br>Ronse               |                               |                 |        |                      |
| 1945 | 11 Feb  |                                |                                     | Adolf<br>van Glabbeke     |                               |                 |        |                      |
|      | 23 Feb  |                                |                                     |                           | Dr Louis<br>Beel              |                 |        |                      |
|      | 5 May   |                                |                                     |                           |                               |                 |        | Knud<br>Kristensen   |
|      | 24 June |                                |                                     |                           |                               | Sven<br>Oftedal |        |                      |
|      | 8 Nov   |                                |                                     |                           |                               |                 |        | Ejnar<br>Kjaer       |
| 1946 | 14 Mar  |                                |                                     | Joseph<br>Merlot          |                               |                 |        |                      |
|      | 31 Mar  |                                |                                     | Auguste<br>Buisseret      |                               |                 |        |                      |
| 1947 | 3 Feb   |                                | Augusto<br>Cancela<br>de Abreu      |                           |                               |                 |        |                      |
|      | 19 Mar  |                                |                                     | Pierre<br>Vermeyleen      |                               |                 |        |                      |
|      | 6 July  |                                |                                     |                           |                               |                 |        | Arnth<br>Jensen      |
|      | 13 Sept |                                |                                     |                           | Petrus<br>Witteman            |                 |        |                      |
|      | 13 Nov  |                                |                                     |                           |                               |                 |        | Alsing<br>Andersen   |
|      | 23 Nov  |                                |                                     |                           |                               |                 |        | Jens<br>Smörum       |
| 1948 | 1 July  |                                |                                     |                           | Fru Aaslaug<br>Aasland        |                 |        |                      |
|      | 6 Aug   |                                |                                     |                           | Dr Johannes<br>van Maarseveen |                 |        |                      |
| 1949 | 10 Aug  |                                |                                     | Albert<br>de Vleeschauwer |                               |                 |        |                      |
|      | 19 Sept |                                |                                     |                           | Frans<br>Teulings             |                 |        |                      |
| 1950 | 1 Aug   |                                | Dr Joaquim<br>Trigo<br>de Negreiros |                           |                               |                 |        |                      |

|              |                                     |                                       |                      |                               |                       |                    | INT (B)              |
|--------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|----------------------|
|              | SPAIN                               | PORTUGAL                              | BELGIUM              | HOLLAND                       | NORWAY                | SWEDEN             | DENMARK              |
|              | Gonsalez                            | de Negreiros                          | de<br>Vleeschauwer   | Teulings                      | Aasland               | Möller             | Smörum               |
| 1950 15 Aug  |                                     |                                       | Maurice<br>Brasseur  |                               |                       |                    |                      |
| 27 Oct       |                                     |                                       |                      |                               |                       |                    | Aksel<br>Moeller     |
| 1951 14 Mar  |                                     |                                       |                      | Dr Johannes<br>van Maarseveen |                       |                    |                      |
| 30 Sept      |                                     |                                       |                      |                               |                       | Gunnar<br>Strang   |                      |
| 6 Dec        |                                     |                                       |                      | Dr Louis<br>Beel              |                       |                    |                      |
| 1952 15 Jan  |                                     |                                       | Ludovic<br>Moyersoén |                               |                       |                    |                      |
| 1953 30 Sept |                                     |                                       |                      |                               |                       |                    | Johannes<br>Kjaerbol |
| 28 Oct       |                                     |                                       |                      |                               | Fru Rakel<br>Seweriin |                    |                      |
| 1954 22 Apr  |                                     |                                       | Pierre<br>Vermeulen  |                               |                       |                    |                      |
| 1955 July    |                                     |                                       |                      |                               | Gudmund<br>Harlem     |                    |                      |
| 30 Aug       |                                     |                                       |                      |                               |                       |                    | Carl<br>Petersen     |
| 25 Sept      |                                     |                                       |                      |                               |                       | John<br>Ericsson   |                      |
| 1956 12 Oct  |                                     |                                       |                      | Antonius<br>Struycken         |                       |                    |                      |
| 1957 25 Feb  | General<br>Camilo<br>Alonso<br>Vega |                                       |                      |                               |                       |                    |                      |
| 22 Mar       |                                     |                                       |                      |                               |                       | Torsten<br>Nilsson |                      |
| 27 May       |                                     |                                       |                      |                               |                       |                    | Sören<br>Olesen      |
| 1958 25 June |                                     |                                       | Charles<br>Heger     |                               |                       |                    |                      |
| 13 Aug       |                                     | Professor<br>José<br>Pires<br>Cardoso |                      |                               |                       |                    |                      |
| 6 Nov        |                                     |                                       | René<br>Lefevre      |                               |                       |                    |                      |
| 27 Nov       |                                     | Colonel<br>Arnaldo<br>Schulz          |                      |                               |                       |                    |                      |
| 1959 19 May  |                                     |                                       |                      | Edzo<br>Toxopeus              |                       |                    |                      |
| 1960 18 Nov  |                                     |                                       |                      |                               |                       |                    | Hans<br>Knudsen      |
| 1961 1 Feb   |                                     |                                       |                      |                               | Olav<br>Bruvik        |                    |                      |
| 25 Apr       |                                     |                                       | Arthur<br>Gilson     |                               |                       |                    |                      |
| 3 May        |                                     | Dr Alfredo<br>Rodrigues<br>dos Santos |                      |                               |                       |                    |                      |

## INT (B)

|              | SPAIN                | PORTUGAL                      | BELGIUM              | HOLLAND                 | NORWAY                    | SWEDEN       | DENMARK        |
|--------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|--------------|----------------|
|              | Vega                 | dos Santos                    | Gilson               | Toxopeus                | Bruvik                    | Nilsson      | Knudsen        |
| 1961 5 Sept  |                      |                               |                      |                         |                           |              | Lars Jensen    |
| 1962 19 Sept |                      |                               |                      |                         |                           | Sven Aspling |                |
| 1963 23 Jan  |                      |                               |                      |                         | Professor Olav Gjaerevoll |              |                |
| 27 Aug       |                      |                               |                      |                         | Kjell Bondevik            |              |                |
| 24 Sept      |                      |                               |                      |                         | Professor Olav Gjaerevoll |              |                |
| 1964 26 Sept |                      |                               |                      |                         |                           |              | Hans Haekkerup |
| 1965 12 Apr  |                      |                               |                      | Jan Smallenbroek        |                           |              |                |
| 28 July      |                      |                               | Alfons Vranckx       |                         |                           |              |                |
| 12 Oct       |                      |                               |                      |                         | Egil Aarvik               |              |                |
| 1966 20 Mar  |                      |                               | Herman Vanderpoorten |                         |                           |              |                |
| 5 Sept       |                      |                               |                      | Professor Pieter Verdam |                           |              |                |
| 1967 3 Apr   |                      |                               |                      | Hendrik Beernink        |                           |              |                |
| 1968 1 Feb   |                      |                               |                      |                         |                           |              | Poul Sørensen  |
| 18 June      |                      |                               | Lucien Harmegnies    |                         |                           |              |                |
| 17 Aug       |                      | Dr Antonio Gonçalves Rapazote |                      |                         |                           |              |                |
| 1969 29 Oct  | Tomas Gariciano Goñi |                               |                      |                         |                           |              |                |
| 1970 July    |                      |                               |                      |                         |                           |              | H. C. Toft     |
| 1971 13 Mar  |                      |                               |                      |                         | Odd Højdahl               |              |                |
| 6 July       |                      |                               |                      | Willem Jakob Geertseema |                           |              |                |
| 9 Oct        |                      |                               |                      |                         |                           |              | Egon Jensen    |



# MINISTERS OF THE INTERIOR

INT (C)

|      |         | AUSTRIA                                | HUNGARY                                 | SERBIA                  | GREECE                     | RUMANIA                         | BULGARIA                    | TURKEY                    |
|------|---------|--|---|-------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1900 | 1 Jan   | Manfred<br>Graf<br>Clary-<br>Aldringen | Kalman<br>Szell                         | G. A.<br>Ghentchich     | Giorgios<br>Theotokis      | Prince<br>George<br>Cantacuzeno | Vasil<br>Radoslavoff        | Mehmed<br>Memduh<br>Pasha |
|      | 18 Jan  | Ernst<br>von Koerber                   |   |                         |                            |                                 |                             |                           |
|      | 21 Jan  |  |   |                         |                            | General<br>Mano                 |                             |                           |
|      | 19 July |  |   |                         |                            | C.<br>Ollanescu                 |                             |                           |
|      | 25 July |  |   | Lazar<br>Popovich       |                            |                                 |                             |                           |
|      | 10 Dec  |  |   |                         |                            |                                 | General<br>Racho<br>Petroff |                           |
| 1901 | 18 Feb  |  |   | Nikola<br>Stefanovich   |                            |                                 |                             |                           |
|      | 27 Feb  |  |   |                         |                            | Petre<br>Aurelian               |                             |                           |
|      | 4 Mar   |  |   |                         |                            |                                 | Mikhail<br>Sarafoff         |                           |
|      | 24 Nov  |  |   |                         | Nikolaos<br>Triantafylakos |                                 |                             |                           |
| 1902 | 23 Mar  |  |   |                         |                            |                                 | Aleksander<br>Ludskanoff    |                           |
|      | 29 July |  |   |                         |                            | G. D.<br>Pallade                |                             |                           |
|      | 20 Oct  |  |   | Velimir<br>Todorovich   |                            |                                 |                             |                           |
|      | 7 Dec   |  |   |                         | Kyriakos<br>Mavromichalis  |                                 |                             |                           |
| 1903 | 19 May  |  |   |                         |                            |                                 | Dmitri<br>Petkoff           |                           |
|      | 11 June |  |   | Stojan<br>Protich       |                            |                                 |                             |                           |
|      | 28 June |  | Count<br>Karloly<br>Khuen-<br>Hedervary |                         | Nikolaos<br>Levidis        |                                 |                             |                           |
|      | 11 July |  |   |                         | Kyriakos<br>Mavromichalis  |                                 |                             |                           |
|      | 31 Oct  |  | Count<br>Istvan<br>Tisza                |                         |                            |                                 |                             |                           |
|      | 18 Dec  |  |   |                         | Giorgios<br>Theotokis      |                                 |                             |                           |
| 1904 |         |  |   |                         |                            | Vasile<br>Lascar                |                             |                           |
|      | 29 Dec  |  |   |                         | Theodoros<br>Delyannis     |                                 |                             |                           |
| 1905 | 1 Jan   | Arthur<br>Graf<br>Bylandt-<br>Rheidt   |   |                         |                            |                                 |                             |                           |
|      | 4 Jan   |  |   |                         |                            | Prince<br>George<br>Cantacuzeno |                             |                           |
|      | 28 May  |  |   | Ljubomir<br>Stojanovich |                            |                                 |                             |                           |
|      | 13 June |  |   |                         | Nikolaos<br>Gounarakis     |                                 |                             |                           |

## INT (C)

|              | AUSTRIA                                 | HUNGARY              | SERBIA                  | GREECE                  | RUMANIA      | BULGARIA          | TURKEY                         |
|--------------|---|----------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------------------------|
|              | Bylandt-Rheidt                          | Tisza                | Stojanovich             | Gounarakis              | Cantacuzeno  | Petkoff           | Memduh                         |
| 1905 18 June |   | Jozsef Kristoffy     |                         |                         |              |                   |                                |
| 25 June      |   |                      |                         | Kyriakos Mavromichalis  |              |                   |                                |
| 12 Aug       |   |                      | I. Pavitsevich          |                         |              |                   |                                |
| 21 Dec       |   |                      |                         | Nikolaos Kalogeropoulos |              |                   |                                |
| 1906 8 Apr   |   | Count Gyula Andrassy |                         |                         |              |                   |                                |
| 29 Apr       |   |                      | Stojan Protich          |                         |              |                   |                                |
| 1 May        | Prince Konrad Hohenlohe-Schillingsfurst |                      |                         |                         |              |                   |                                |
| 1 June       | Baron Richard von Bienerth              |                      |                         |                         |              |                   |                                |
| 1907 11 Mar  |   |                      |                         |                         |              | Nikola Ghenadieff |                                |
| 18 Mar       |   |                      |                         |                         |              | Piotr Gudoff      |                                |
| 24 Mar       |   |                      |                         |                         | Ion Bratianu |                   |                                |
| 12 June      |   |                      | Nastas Petrovich        |                         |              |                   |                                |
| 1908 29 Jan  |   |                      |                         |                         |              | Mikail Takeff     |                                |
| 16 Apr       |   |                      | Svetozar Milosavlievich |                         |              |                   |                                |
| 5 July       |   |                      |                         | Nikolaos Levidis        |              |                   |                                |
| 6 Aug        |   |                      |                         |                         |              |                   | Reshid Akif Pasha<br>Hakki Bey |
| 15 Nov       | Baron Guido von Hårdtl                  |                      |                         |                         |              |                   |                                |
| 30 Nov       |   |                      |                         |                         |              |                   | Hussein Hilmi Pasha            |
| 1909 22 Feb  |   |                      | Stojan Protich          |                         |              |                   |                                |
| 16 Apr       |   |                      |                         |                         |              |                   | Adil Bey                       |
| 30 Apr       |   |                      |                         |                         |              |                   | Mehmed Farid Pasha             |
| 29 June      |   |                      | Ljubomir Jovanovich     |                         |              |                   |                                |
| 20 July      |   |                      |                         | Nikolaos Stratos        |              |                   |                                |

|      |         |  |  |                     |                             |                          |                          | INT (C)                  |
|------|---------|--|--|---------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
|      |         | AUSTRIA                                  | HUNGARY                                | SERBIA              | GREECE                      | RUMANIA                  | BULGARIA                 | TURKEY                   |
|      |         | von Hårdtl                               | Andrassy                               | Jovanovich          | Stratos                     | Bratianu                 | Takeff                   | Farid                    |
| 1909 | 6 Aug   |  |  |                     |                             |                          |                          | Mehmed<br>Talaat<br>Bey  |
|      | 29 Aug  |  |  |                     | Nikolaos<br>Triantaphilakos |                          |                          |                          |
| 1910 | 2 Jan   |  |  |                     | Athanasios<br>Eftaxias      |                          |                          |                          |
|      | 4 Jan   |  | Imre<br>Jakabffy                       |                     |                             |                          |                          |                          |
|      | 5 Jan   |  |  |                     |                             | Pherekyde                |                          |                          |
|      | 11 Jan  |  | Count<br>Karoly<br>Khuen-<br>Hedervary |                     |                             |                          |                          |                          |
|      | 10 Sept |  |  |                     |                             |                          | Nikola<br>Moushanoff     |                          |
|      | 18 Oct  |  |  |                     | Emmanuel<br>Repoulis        |                          |                          |                          |
| 1911 | 10 Jan  |  |  |                     |                             | Alexandru<br>Marghiloman |                          |                          |
|      | 17 Feb  |  |  |                     |                             |                          |                          | Khalil<br>Bey            |
|      | 29 Mar  |  |  |                     |                             |                          | Aleksander<br>Ludskanoff |                          |
|      | 4 July  |  |  | Marko<br>Trifkovich |                             |                          |                          |                          |
|      | 4 Oct   |  |  |                     |                             |                          |                          | Jelal<br>Bey             |
|      | 2 Nov   | Baron<br>Karl<br>Reinhold<br>von Udynski |  |                     |                             |                          |                          |                          |
| 1912 | 3 Jan   |  |  |                     |                             |                          |                          | Memduh<br>Bey            |
|      | 23 Jan  |  |  |                     |                             |                          |                          | Haji<br>Adil<br>Bey      |
|      | 20 Apr  |  | Dr Lazlo<br>Lukacs                     |                     |                             |                          |                          |                          |
|      | 21 July |  |  |                     |                             |                          |                          | Farid<br>Pasha           |
|      | 29 July |  |  |                     |                             |                          |                          | Ziah<br>Pasha            |
|      | 15 Aug  |  |  |                     |                             |                          |                          | Damad<br>Sharif<br>Pasha |
|      | 23 Aug  |  |  |                     |                             |                          |                          | Ali<br>Danish<br>Bey     |
|      | 12 Sept |  |  | Stojan<br>Protich   |                             |                          |                          |                          |
|      | 27 Oct  |  |  |                     |                             | Take<br>Ionescu          |                          |                          |
|      | 30 Oct  |  |  |                     |                             |                          |                          | Rashid<br>Bey            |
| 1913 | 24 Jan  |  |  |                     |                             |                          |                          | Adil<br>Bey              |

## INT (C)

|              | AUSTRIA                                 | HUNGARY      | SERBIA              | GREECE                          | RUMANIA                    | BULGARIA          | TURKEY     |
|--------------|---|--------------|---------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|------------|
|              | von Udynski                             | Lukacs       | Protich             | Repoulis                        | Ionescu                    | Ludskanoff        | Adil       |
| 1913 8 June  |   | Janos Sandor |                     |                                 |                            |                   |            |
| 15 June      |   |              |                     |                                 |                            | Mikhail Madjaroff |            |
| 17 June      |   |              |                     |                                 |                            |                   | Talaat Bey |
| 20 July      |   |              |                     |                                 |                            | Vasil Radoslavoff |            |
| 1914 4 Jan   |   |              |                     |                                 | Vasile Mortzun             |                   |            |
| 6 Dec        |   |              | Ljubomir Jovanovich |                                 |                            |                   |            |
| 1915 9 Apr   |   |              |                     | Nikolaos Triantaphilakos        |                            |                   |            |
| 23 Aug       |   |              |                     | Georgios Kafandaris             |                            |                   |            |
| 7 Oct        |   |              |                     | Demetrios Gounaris              |                            |                   |            |
| 9 Oct        |   |              |                     |                                 |                            | Christo Popoff    |            |
| 1 Dec        | Prince Konrad Hohenlohe Schillingsfurst |              |                     |                                 |                            |                   |            |
| 1916 22 June |   |              |                     | Anastastos Charalambos          |                            |                   |            |
| 16 Sept      |   |              |                     | Loukas Roufos                   |                            |                   |            |
| 17 Sept      |   |              |                     |                                 |                            | Vasil Radoslavoff |            |
| 9 Oct        |   |              |                     | Tselos (Note 13)                |                            |                   |            |
| 14 Oct       |   |              |                     | Themistocles Sofoulis (Note 14) |                            |                   |            |
| 29 Oct       | Baron von Schwartzzenau                 |              |                     |                                 |                            |                   |            |
| 31 Dec       | Baron von Handel                        |              |                     |                                 | Constantin Constanti-nescu |                   |            |
| 1917 15 June |   | Gabor Ugron  |                     |                                 |                            |                   |            |
| 24 June      | Count Friedrich Toggenberg              |              |                     |                                 |                            |                   |            |
| 27 June      |   |              |                     | Emmanuel Repoulis (Note 16)     |                            |                   |            |
| 1918 9 Jan   |   |              |                     |                                 | None                       |                   |            |
| 15 Jan       |   |              |                     | Constantine Ractivan            |                            |                   |            |
| 27 Jan       |   | Janos Toth   |                     |                                 |                            |                   |            |
| 15 Mar       |   |              |                     |                                 | Alexandru Marghiloman      |                   |            |

|      |         | INT (C)                |                               |                          |          |                               |                       |                         |
|------|---------|------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|
|      |         | AUSTRIA                | HUNGARY                       | SERBIA                   | GREECE   | RUMANIA                       | BULGARIA              | TURKEY                  |
|      |         | Toggenberg             | Toth                          | Jovanovich               | Ractivan | Marghiloman                   | Radoslavoff           | Talaat                  |
| 1918 | 10 May  |                        | Sandor<br>Wekerle             |                          |          |                               |                       |                         |
|      | 12 June | Edmund<br>Gayer        |                               |                          |          |                               |                       |                         |
|      | 17 July |                        |                               |                          |          |                               |                       | Jumblatt<br>Bey         |
|      | 13 Oct  |                        |                               |                          |          |                               |                       | Fethi<br>Bey            |
|      | 18 Oct  |                        |                               |                          |          |                               | Mikhail<br>Takeff     |                         |
|      | 31 Oct  | Dr Heinrich<br>Mataja  |                               |                          |          |                               |                       |                         |
|      | 1 Nov   |                        | Count<br>Tivadar<br>Batthyany |                          |          |                               |                       |                         |
|      | 17 Nov  |                        |                               | Marko<br>Trifkovich      |          |                               |                       |                         |
|      | 28 Nov  |                        |                               |                          |          |                               | Nikola<br>Mushanoff   |                         |
|      | 2 Dec   |                        |                               |                          |          | General<br>Artur<br>Vaitoianu |                       |                         |
|      | 12 Dec  |                        | Vince<br>Nagy                 |                          |          |                               |                       |                         |
|      | 14 Dec  |                        |                               |                          |          | Marmescu                      |                       |                         |
|      | 17 Dec  |                        |                               | Svetozar<br>Pribichevich |          |                               |                       |                         |
| 1919 | 6 Mar   |                        |                               |                          |          |                               |                       | Jemal<br>Bey            |
|      | 22 Mar  |                        | Jenö<br>Landler<br>(Note 19)  |                          |          |                               |                       |                         |
|      | 10 Apr  |                        |                               |                          |          |                               |                       | Mehmed<br>Ali<br>Bey    |
|      | 9 May   | Dr Mathias<br>Eldersch |                               |                          |          |                               |                       |                         |
|      | 23 May  |                        |                               |                          |          |                               | Krastu<br>Pastoucheff |                         |
|      | 21 July |                        |                               |                          |          |                               |                       | Ali<br>Kemal<br>Bey     |
|      | 1 Aug   |                        |                               |                          |          |                               |                       | Adil<br>Bey             |
|      | 7 Aug   |                        | Adolf<br>Samassa              |                          |          |                               |                       |                         |
|      | 13 Aug  |                        | Gyula<br>Peidl                |                          |          |                               |                       |                         |
|      | 28 Aug  |                        | Istvan<br>Friedrich           |                          |          |                               |                       |                         |
|      | 1 Oct   |                        |                               |                          |          | General<br>Artur<br>Vaitoianu |                       |                         |
|      | 6 Oct   |                        |                               |                          |          |                               |                       | Damad<br>Farid<br>Pasha |

## INT (C)

|             | AUSTRIA                | HUNGARY                       | YUGO-<br>SLAVIA          | GREECE                 | RUMANIA                          | BULGARIA              | TURKEY                                       |
|-------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|--|
|             | Eldersch               | Friedrich                     | Pribichevich             | Ractivan               | Vaitoianu                        | Pastoucheff           | Farid  |
| 1919 14 Oct |                        |                               |                          |                        |                                  | Dimitroff             |  |
| 23 Nov      |                        | Odön<br>Beniczky              |                          |                        |                                  |                       |  |
| 9 Dec       |                        |                               |                          |                        | Nicolae<br>Lupu                  |                       |  |
| 1920 12 Feb |                        |                               |                          |                        |                                  |                       | Hazim<br>Bey                                 |
| 19 Feb      |                        |                               | Marko<br>Trifkovich      |                        |                                  |                       |  |
| 14 Mar      |                        | Sandor<br>Simonyi-<br>Semadam |                          |                        |                                  |                       |  |
| 19 Mar      |                        |                               |                          |                        | General<br>Alexandru<br>Averescu |                       |  |
| 5 Apr       |                        |                               |                          |                        |                                  |                       | Rashid<br>Bey                                |
| 20 Apr      |                        | Dr Mihaly<br>Dömötör          |                          |                        |                                  |                       |  |
| 16 May      |                        |                               | Ljubomir<br>Davidovich   |                        |                                  |                       |  |
| 21 June     |                        |                               |                          |                        | Constantine<br>Argetoianu        |                       |  |
| 3 July      | Walter<br>Breisky      |                               |                          |                        |                                  |                       |  |
| 19 July     |                        | Gyula<br>Ferdinandy           |                          |                        |                                  |                       |  |
| 18 Oct      |                        |                               |                          |                        |                                  |                       | Marshal<br>Izzet<br>Pasha                    |
| 18 Nov      |                        |                               |                          | Panayotis<br>Tsaldaris |                                  |                       |  |
| 20 Nov      | Baron<br>Egon<br>Glanz |                               |                          |                        |                                  |                       |  |
| 1921 1 Jan  |                        |                               | Milorad<br>Drashkovich   |                        |                                  |                       |  |
| 21 Mar      |                        |                               |                          |                        |                                  |                       | Ala<br>Bey<br>(Note 20)                      |
| 10 Apr      |                        |                               |                          | Spyridon<br>Stais      |                                  |                       |  |
| 14 Apr      |                        | Count<br>Gedeon<br>Raday      |                          |                        |                                  |                       |  |
| 23 Apr      | Dr Rudolf<br>Ramek     |                               |                          |                        |                                  |                       |  |
| 15 June     |                        |                               |                          |                        |                                  | Nedelko<br>Atanasioff |  |
| 13 June     |                        |                               |                          |                        |                                  |                       | Marshal<br>Ali<br>Reza<br>Pasha<br>(Note 21) |
| 21 June     | Leopold<br>Waber       |                               |                          |                        |                                  |                       |  |
| 25 June     |                        |                               |                          |                        |                                  | Thomoff               |  |
| 21 July     |                        |                               | Svetozar<br>Pribichevich |                        |                                  |                       |  |

|             | AUSTRIA            | HUNGARY                     | YUGO-<br>SLAVIA         | GREECE                                | RUMANIA                       | BULGARIA                    | INT (C)<br>TURKEY         |
|-------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|
|             | Waber              | Raday                       | Pribichevich            | Stais                                 | Argetoianu                    | Thomoff                     | Ala/ Reza                 |
| 1921 16 Oct |                    |                             |                         |                                       |                               |                             | Fethi<br>Bey<br>(Note 20) |
| 9 Nov       |                    |                             |                         |                                       |                               | Radoloff                    |                           |
| 3 Dec       |                    | Count<br>Kunö<br>Klebelberg |                         |                                       |                               |                             |                           |
| 18 Dec      |                    |                             |                         |                                       | Ion<br>Camarashescu           |                             |                           |
| 24 Dec      |                    |                             | Vojislav<br>Marinkovich |                                       |                               |                             |                           |
| 1922 10 Jan |                    |                             |                         |                                       |                               | Raiko<br>Daskaloff          |                           |
| 19 Jan      |                    |                             |                         |                                       | General<br>Artur<br>Vaitoianu |                             |                           |
| 27 Jan      | Johann<br>Schober  |                             |                         |                                       |                               |                             |                           |
| 2 Mar       |                    |                             |                         | Admiral<br>Michael<br>Goudas          |                               |                             |                           |
| 16 May      |                    |                             |                         | G.<br>Karpetopoulos                   |                               |                             |                           |
| 21 May      |                    |                             |                         | Nikolaos<br>Stratos                   |                               |                             |                           |
| 31 May      | Dr Felix<br>Frank  |                             |                         |                                       |                               |                             |                           |
| 22 June     |                    | Ivan<br>Rakovzsky           |                         |                                       |                               |                             |                           |
| 24 June     |                    |                             | Vacant                  |                                       |                               |                             |                           |
| 14 July     |                    |                             |                         |                                       |                               |                             | *Ata<br>Bey               |
| 11 Sept     |                    |                             |                         | Georgios<br>Bousios                   |                               |                             |                           |
| 24 Sept     |                    |                             |                         |                                       |                               |                             | Fethi<br>Bey              |
| 29 Sept     |                    |                             |                         | Soterius<br>Krokidas                  |                               |                             |                           |
| 26 Nov      |                    |                             |                         | General<br>Pierrakos<br>Mavromichalis |                               |                             |                           |
| 17 Dec      |                    |                             | Milorad<br>Vujichich    |                                       |                               |                             |                           |
| 1923 22 Jan |                    |                             |                         | Georgios<br>Papandreou                |                               |                             |                           |
| 10 Feb      |                    |                             |                         |                                       |                               | Balakoff                    |                           |
| 13 Mar      |                    |                             |                         |                                       |                               | Christo<br>Stoyanoff        |                           |
| 17 Apr      | Dr Ignaz<br>Siepel |                             |                         |                                       |                               |                             |                           |
| 10 June     |                    |                             |                         |                                       |                               | General<br>Ivan<br>Rousseff |                           |
| 15 Oct      |                    |                             |                         | Constantine<br>Sakellaropoulos        |                               |                             |                           |
| 29 Oct      |                    |                             |                         |                                       | Ion<br>Bratianu               |                             |                           |
| 31 Oct      |                    |                             |                         |                                       |                               |                             | Farid<br>Bey              |



## INT (C)

|             | AUSTRIA                | HUNGARY        | YUGO-SLAVIA       | GREECE                          | RUMANIA              | BULGARIA          | TURKEY            |
|-------------|------------------------|----------------|-------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
|             | Siepel                 | Rakovzsky      | Vujichich         | Sakellaro-poulos                | Bratianu             | Rousseff          | Farid             |
| 1924 11 Jan |                        |                |                   | Themistocles Sofoulis           |                      |                   |                   |
| 11 Mar      |                        |                |                   | Pericles Aravantinos            |                      |                   |                   |
| 27 Mar      |                        |                | Milan Srshkchich  |                                 |                      |                   |                   |
| 22 May      |                        |                |                   |                                 |                      |                   | Rajib Bey (Peker) |
| 24 July     |                        |                |                   | General Pierrakos Mavromichalis |                      |                   |                   |
| 28 July     |                        |                | Nastas Petrovich  |                                 |                      |                   |                   |
| 6 Oct       |                        |                |                   | General Georgios Kondylis       |                      |                   |                   |
| 6 Nov       |                        |                | Boza Maximovich   |                                 |                      |                   |                   |
| 17 Nov      | Dr Josef Resch         |                |                   |                                 |                      |                   |                   |
| 1925 6 Jan  |                        |                |                   |                                 |                      |                   | Jamil Bey         |
| 14 June     |                        |                |                   | Georgios Maris                  |                      |                   |                   |
| 26 June     |                        |                |                   | General Panayiotopoulos         |                      |                   |                   |
| 27 Oct      |                        |                |                   | General Theodoros Pangalos      |                      |                   |                   |
| 1926 4 Jan  |                        |                |                   |                                 |                      | Andrea Liaptcheff |                   |
| 5 Mar       |                        |                |                   | Colonel Georgios Spiridonos     |                      |                   |                   |
| 30 Mar      |                        |                |                   |                                 | Octavian Goga        |                   |                   |
| 20 July     |                        |                |                   | Pericles Aravantinos            |                      |                   |                   |
| 26 Aug      |                        |                |                   | Professor Thrasuboulos Petmezas |                      |                   |                   |
| 15 Oct      |                        | Bela Scitovsky |                   |                                 |                      |                   |                   |
| 20 Oct      | Monsignor Ignaz Seipel |                |                   |                                 |                      |                   |                   |
| 5 Dec       |                        |                |                   | Panayotis Tsaldaris             |                      |                   |                   |
| 1927 17 Apr |                        |                | Velja Vukichevich |                                 |                      |                   |                   |
| 4 June      |                        |                |                   |                                 | Prince Barbu Stirbey |                   |                   |

|              |                                    |                                 |                                |                           |                                |                           | INT (C)               |
|--------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|
|              | AUSTRIA                            | HUNGARY                         | YUGO-SLAVIA                    | GREECE                    | RUMANIA                        | BULGARIA                  | TURKEY                |
|              | Seipel                             | Scitovsky                       | Vukichevich                    | Tsaldaris                 | Stirbey                        | Liaptcheff                | Jamil                 |
| 1927 21 June |                                    |                                 |                                |                           | Ion<br>Duca                    |                           |                       |
| 17 Aug       |                                    |                                 |                                | Alexandros<br>Zaimis      |                                |                           |                       |
| 3 Nov        |                                    |                                 |                                |                           |                                |                           | Shukri<br>Kaya<br>Bey |
| 1928 13 Jan  |                                    |                                 | Chedo<br>Radovich              |                           |                                |                           |                       |
| 8 Feb        |                                    |                                 |                                | Georgios<br>Maris         |                                |                           |                       |
| 28 Feb       |                                    |                                 | Fr Anton<br>Koroshetz          |                           |                                |                           |                       |
| 28 May       |                                    |                                 |                                | Constantine<br>Gotzis     |                                |                           |                       |
| 4 July       |                                    |                                 |                                | Constantine<br>Zavitsanos |                                |                           |                       |
| 1929 7 Jan   |                                    |                                 | General<br>Petar<br>Zhivkovich |                           |                                |                           |                       |
| 4 May        | Vincenz<br>Schumy                  |                                 |                                |                           |                                |                           |                       |
| 4 July       |                                    |                                 |                                | Pericles<br>Argyropoulos  |                                |                           |                       |
| 19 Dec       |                                    |                                 |                                | Georgios<br>Sideris       |                                |                           |                       |
| 1930 30 Sept | Prince<br>Ernst<br>von Stahremberg |                                 |                                |                           |                                |                           |                       |
| 10 Oct       |                                    |                                 |                                |                           | Ion<br>Mihalache               |                           |                       |
| 3 Dec        | Franz<br>Winkler                   |                                 |                                |                           |                                |                           |                       |
| 23 Dec       |                                    |                                 |                                | Byron<br>Karapangiotis    |                                |                           |                       |
| 1931 19 Apr  |                                    |                                 |                                |                           | Professor<br>Nicholas<br>Jorga |                           |                       |
| 7 May        |                                    |                                 |                                |                           | Constantin<br>Argetoianu       |                           |                       |
| 28 June      |                                    |                                 |                                |                           |                                | Nicholas<br>Mushanoff     |                       |
| 23 Aug       |                                    | Ferenc<br>Keresztes-<br>Fischer |                                |                           |                                |                           |                       |
| 12 Oct       |                                    |                                 |                                |                           |                                | Aleksander<br>Ghirghinoff |                       |
| 1932 5 Jan   |                                    |                                 | Milan<br>Srshkich              |                           |                                |                           |                       |
| Jan          |                                    |                                 |                                | Constantine<br>Lidorikis  |                                |                           |                       |
| 19 May       | Franz<br>Bachinger                 |                                 |                                |                           |                                |                           |                       |
| 26 May       |                                    |                                 |                                | Vakopoulos                |                                |                           |                       |

## INT (C)

|             | AUSTRIA                  | HUNGARY         | YUGO-SLAVIA          | GREECE                           | RUMANIA                      | BULGARIA                       | TURKEY |
|-------------|--------------------------|-----------------|----------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------|
|             | Bachinger                | Fischer         | Srshkich             | Vakopoulos                       | Argetoianu                   | Ghirghinoff                    | Kaya   |
| 1932 5 June |                          |                 |                      | Colonel<br>Ioannos<br>Tsirimokos |                              |                                |        |
| 6 June      |                          |                 |                      |                                  | Alexandru<br>Vaida<br>Voevod |                                |        |
| 11 July     |                          |                 | Zika<br>Lazich       |                                  |                              |                                |        |
| 11 Aug      |                          |                 |                      |                                  | Ion<br>Mihalache             |                                |        |
| 3 Nov       |                          |                 |                      | Colonel<br>Ioannos<br>Metaxas    |                              |                                |        |
| 1933 13 Jan |                          |                 |                      | Georgios<br>Maris                |                              |                                |        |
| 14 Jan      |                          |                 |                      |                                  | Gheorge<br>Mironescu         |                                |        |
| 6 Mar       |                          |                 |                      | General<br>Tsimikalis            |                              |                                |        |
| 13 Mar      |                          |                 |                      | Ioannos<br>Rallis                |                              |                                |        |
| 10 May      | Vincenz<br>Schumy        |                 |                      |                                  |                              |                                |        |
| 13 Aug      |                          |                 |                      | J.<br>Moutzourides               |                              |                                |        |
| 21 Sept     | Engelbert<br>Dollfuss    |                 |                      |                                  |                              |                                |        |
| 14 Nov      |                          |                 |                      |                                  | Ion<br>Inculet               |                                |        |
| 1934 21 Mar |                          |                 |                      | General<br>G.<br>Yannopoulos     |                              |                                |        |
| 1 May       | Major<br>Emil<br>Fey     |                 |                      |                                  |                              |                                |        |
| 21 May      |                          |                 |                      |                                  |                              | General<br>Peter<br>Midileff   |        |
| 11 July     | Dr Engelbert<br>Dollfuss |                 |                      |                                  |                              |                                |        |
| 30 July     | Major<br>Emil<br>Fey     |                 |                      |                                  |                              |                                |        |
| 23 Oct      |                          |                 |                      | G.<br>Chloros                    |                              |                                |        |
| 22 Dec      |                          |                 | Dr Velya<br>Popovich |                                  |                              |                                |        |
| 1935 22 Jan |                          |                 |                      |                                  |                              | Colonel<br>Krum<br>Koleff      |        |
| 4 Mar       |                          | Miklos<br>Kozma |                      |                                  |                              |                                |        |
| 21 Mar      |                          |                 |                      | Pericles<br>Rallis               |                              |                                |        |
| 20 Apr      |                          |                 |                      |                                  |                              | General<br>Rachko<br>Atanasoff |        |

|              | AUSTRIA                                       | HUNGARY                         | YUGO-SLAVIA            | GREECE                          | RUMANIA                 | BULGARIA                    | INT (C)<br>TURKEY |
|--------------|---|---------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|
|              | Fey   | Kozma                           | Popovich               | Rallis                          | Inculet                 | Atanasoff                   | Kaya              |
| 1935 24 June |   |                                 | Fr Anton<br>Koroshetz  |                                 |                         |                             |                   |
| 10 Oct       |   |                                 |                        | G.<br>Schinas                   |                         |                             |                   |
| 17 Oct       | Eduard<br>Baar von<br>Barenfels               |                                 |                        |                                 |                         |                             |                   |
| 23 Nov       |   |                                 |                        |                                 |                         | General<br>G.<br>Sapoff     |                   |
| 30 Nov       |   |                                 |                        | Trianflyacos                    |                         |                             |                   |
| 1936 14 Mar  |   |                                 |                        | Georgios<br>Logothetis          |                         |                             |                   |
| 5 July       |   |                                 |                        |                                 |                         | Krasnovsky                  |                   |
| 8 Aug        |   |                                 |                        | Theodoros<br>Skylakakis         |                         |                             |                   |
| 26 Aug       |   |                                 |                        |                                 | Demeter<br>Iuca         |                             |                   |
| 3 Nov        | Colonel<br>Edmund<br>Glaise von<br>Horsetenau |                                 |                        |                                 |                         |                             |                   |
| 26 Dec       |   |                                 |                        | Mayakos                         |                         |                             |                   |
| 1937 1 Feb   |   | Kalman<br>Daranyi               |                        |                                 |                         |                             |                   |
| 23 Feb       |   |                                 |                        |                                 | Gheorge<br>Tatarescu    |                             |                   |
| 12 Apr       |   | Joszeff<br>Szell                |                        |                                 |                         |                             |                   |
| 15 May       |   |                                 |                        | Colonel<br>Ioannos<br>Douriatis |                         |                             |                   |
| 17 Nov       |   |                                 |                        |                                 | Richard<br>Franassovici |                             |                   |
| 28 Dec       |   |                                 |                        |                                 | Armand<br>Calinescu     |                             |                   |
| 1938 24 Jan  |   |                                 |                        |                                 |                         | Nicolaeff                   |                   |
| 16 Feb       | Dr Artur<br>Seyss-<br>Inquart                 |                                 |                        |                                 |                         |                             |                   |
| 13 Mar       | <i>Occupied by<br/>Germany</i>                |                                 |                        |                                 |                         |                             |                   |
| 15 May       |   | Ferenc<br>Keresztes-<br>Fischer |                        |                                 |                         |                             |                   |
| 12 Nov       |   |                                 |                        |                                 |                         |                             | Refik<br>Saydam   |
| 15 Nov       |   |                                 |                        |                                 |                         | General<br>Nikola<br>Nedeff |                   |
| 21 Dec       |   |                                 | Achimovich             |                                 |                         |                             |                   |
| 1939 25 Jan  |   |                                 |                        |                                 |                         |                             | Faik<br>Oztrak    |
| 5 Feb        |   |                                 | Dragisha<br>Tsvetokich |                                 |                         |                             |                   |

## INT (C)

|             | AUSTRIA                    | HUNGARY           | YUGO-SLAVIA                   | GREECE                 | RUMANIA                         | BULGARIA                | TURKEY      |
|-------------|----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------|
|             | <i>Occupied by Germany</i> | Keresztes-Fischer | Tsvetokich                    | Douriatiss             | Calinescu                       | Nedeff                  | Oztrak      |
| 1939 27 Aug |                            |                   | Stanoje Mihaljich             |                        |                                 |                         |             |
| 21 Sept     |                            |                   |                               |                        | General Dr Gabriel Marinescu    |                         |             |
| 28 Sept     |                            |                   |                               |                        | Otescu                          |                         |             |
| 24 Nov      |                            |                   |                               |                        | Gheorge Tatarescu               |                         |             |
| 1 Dec       |                            |                   |                               |                        | Mihai Ghelmegeanu               |                         |             |
| 1940 16 Feb |                            |                   |                               |                        |                                 | Peter Gabrovsky         |             |
| 4 July      |                            |                   |                               |                        | General D. Popescu              |                         |             |
| 12 July     |                            |                   | Dragisha Tsvetokich           |                        |                                 |                         |             |
| 15 Sept     |                            |                   |                               |                        | General Constantin Petrovicescu |                         |             |
| 1941 29 Jan |                            |                   |                               |                        | General D. Popescu              |                         |             |
| 27 Mar      |                            |                   | Srdjan Budisavljevich         |                        |                                 |                         |             |
| 20 Apr      |                            |                   |                               | Constantine Maniadakis |                                 |                         |             |
| 1942 12 Jan |                            |                   | Professor Slobodan Jovanovich |                        |                                 |                         |             |
| 4 May       |                            |                   |                               | Emmanuel Tsouderos     |                                 |                         |             |
| 6 May       |                            |                   |                               |                        |                                 |                         | Fikri Tuzer |
| 18 Aug      |                            |                   |                               |                        |                                 |                         | Recep Peker |
| 1943 20 May |                            |                   |                               |                        |                                 |                         | Hilmi Uran  |
| 26 June     |                            |                   | Milos Trifunovich             |                        |                                 |                         |             |
| 10 Aug      |                            |                   | Vladeta Milicevich            |                        |                                 |                         |             |
| 9 Sept      |                            |                   |                               |                        |                                 | Docho Christoff         |             |
| 1944 23 Mar |                            | Andor Jaross      |                               |                        |                                 |                         |             |
| 13 Apr      |                            |                   |                               | None                   |                                 |                         |             |
| 1 June      |                            |                   |                               |                        |                                 | Professor A. Stanisheff |             |
| 8 July      |                            |                   | Sava Kosanovich               |                        |                                 |                         |             |
| 7 Aug       |                            | Miklos Bonczos    |                               |                        |                                 |                         |             |
| 24 Aug      |                            |                   |                               |                        | General Aurel Aldea             |                         |             |

|      |        | INT (C)                      |                    |                                    |                                  |                               |                  |                    |
|------|--------|------------------------------|--------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------|--------------------|
|      |        | AUSTRIA                      | HUNGARY            | YUGO-SLAVIA                        | GREECE                           | RUMANIA                       | BULGARIA         | TURKEY             |
|      |        | Occupied<br>by Germany       | Bonczos            | Kosanovich                         | None                             | Aldea                         | Stanisheff       | Uran               |
| 1944 | 2 Sept |                              |                    |                                    |                                  |                               | Virgil<br>Dimoff |                    |
|      | 9 Sept |                              |                    |                                    |                                  |                               | Anton<br>Yugoff  |                    |
|      | 16 Oct |                              | Gabor<br>Vajna     |                                    |                                  |                               |                  |                    |
|      | 23 Oct |                              |                    |                                    | Filipos<br>Manoulides            |                               |                  |                    |
|      | 5 Nov  |                              |                    |                                    |                                  | Nicolae<br>Penescu            |                  |                    |
|      | 2 Dec  |                              |                    |                                    |                                  | General<br>Nicolae<br>Radescu |                  |                    |
|      | 23 Dec |                              | Dr Ferenc<br>Erdei |                                    |                                  |                               |                  |                    |
| 1945 | 3 Jan  |                              |                    |                                    | Pericles<br>Rallis               |                               |                  |                    |
|      | 20 Feb |                              |                    |                                    | General<br>Nikolaos<br>Plastiras |                               |                  |                    |
|      | 6 Mar  |                              |                    |                                    |                                  | Teohari<br>Georgescu          |                  |                    |
|      | 7 Mar  |                              |                    | Fr Vlado<br>Zeceovich              |                                  |                               |                  |                    |
|      | 7 Apr  |                              |                    |                                    | Constantine<br>Tsatsos           |                               |                  |                    |
|      | 29 Apr | Franz<br>Honner<br>(Note 24) |                    |                                    |                                  |                               |                  |                    |
|      | 11 Aug |                              |                    |                                    | Petros<br>Gounarakis             |                               |                  |                    |
|      | 1 Nov  |                              |                    |                                    | Demitrios<br>Psarros             |                               |                  |                    |
|      | 15 Nov |                              | Imre<br>Nagy       |                                    |                                  |                               |                  |                    |
|      | 21 Nov |                              |                    |                                    | Constantine<br>Rendis            |                               |                  |                    |
|      | 18 Dec | Oskar<br>Helmer              |                    |                                    |                                  |                               |                  |                    |
| 1946 | 21 Jan |                              |                    |                                    | Theodoros<br>Havinis             |                               |                  |                    |
|      | 2 Feb  |                              |                    | General<br>Aleksander<br>Rancovich |                                  |                               |                  |                    |
|      | 20 Mar |                              | Lazlo<br>Rajk      |                                    |                                  |                               |                  |                    |
|      | 4 Apr  |                              |                    |                                    | Ioannos<br>Theotokis             |                               |                  |                    |
|      | 7 Aug  |                              |                    |                                    |                                  |                               |                  | Sükrü<br>Sökmensur |
|      | 4 Nov  |                              |                    |                                    | Ioannis<br>Kyrozis               |                               |                  |                    |
| 1947 | 27 Jan |                              |                    |                                    | Georgios<br>Papandreou           |                               |                  |                    |
|      | 29 Aug |                              |                    |                                    | Petros<br>Mavromichalis          |                               |                  |                    |

## INT (C)

|             | AUSTRIA | HUNGARY        | YUGO-SLAVIA | GREECE                 | RUMANIA                    | BULGARIA         | TURKEY                    |
|-------------|---------|----------------|-------------|------------------------|----------------------------|------------------|---------------------------|
|             | Helmer  | Rajk           | Rancovich   | Mavromichalis          | Georgescu                  | Yugoff           | Sökmensur                 |
| 1947 5 Sept |         |                |             |                        |                            |                  | Munir Gole                |
| 1948 5 Aug  |         | Janos Kadar    |             |                        |                            |                  |                           |
| 18 Nov      |         |                |             | Panos Hatzipanos       |                            |                  |                           |
| 1949 16 Jan |         |                |             |                        |                            |                  | Emin Erisirgil            |
| 20 Jan      |         |                |             | Phokion Zaimis         |                            |                  |                           |
| 1950 6 Jan  |         |                |             | Nikolaos Lianopoulos   |                            |                  |                           |
| 1 Feb       |         |                |             |                        |                            | Russi Hristozoff |                           |
| 23 Mar      |         |                |             | Pausanias Katsotas     |                            |                  |                           |
| 15 Apr      |         |                |             | Georgios Papandreou    |                            |                  |                           |
| 22 May      |         |                |             |                        |                            |                  | Rüknettin Nasuhoglu       |
| 23 June     |         | Dr Sandor Zold |             |                        |                            |                  |                           |
| 21 Aug      |         |                |             | *Sophocles Venizelos   |                            |                  |                           |
| 13 Sept     |         |                |             | Demetrios Ianopoulos   |                            |                  |                           |
| 2 Nov       |         |                |             | Nikolaos Bakopoulos    |                            |                  |                           |
|             |         |                |             |                        |                            | Georgi Tsankoff  |                           |
| 1951 10 Mar |         |                |             |                        |                            |                  | Halil Ozyörük             |
| 21 Apr      |         | Arpad Hazi     |             |                        |                            |                  |                           |
| 30 July     |         |                |             | Demetrios Kiousopoulos |                            |                  |                           |
| 20 Oct      |         |                |             |                        |                            |                  | Fevzi Lütfü Karaosmanoglu |
| 27 Oct      |         |                |             | Constantine Rendis     |                            |                  |                           |
| 1952 7 Apr  |         |                |             |                        |                            |                  | *Adnan Menderes           |
| 28 May      |         |                |             |                        | General Alexandru Draghici |                  |                           |
| 1 Aug       |         |                |             |                        |                            |                  | Ethem Menderes            |
| 10 Oct      |         |                |             | Demetrios Kiousopoulos |                            |                  |                           |
| 16 Nov      |         | Josze Györe    |             |                        |                            |                  |                           |
| 23 Nov      |         |                |             | Pausanias Lycourezos   |                            |                  |                           |



|              |                |                     |                       |                            |          |                     | INT (C)                          |
|--------------|----------------|---------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------------------------------|
|              | AUSTRIA        | HUNGARY             | YUGO-SLAVIA           | GREECE                     | RUMANIA  | BULGARIA            | TURKEY                           |
|              | Helmer         | Györe               | Rancovich             | Lycourezos                 | Draghici | Tsankoff            | Menderes                         |
| 1953 13 Jan  |                |                     | Svetislav Stefanovich |                            |          |                     |                                  |
| 4 July       |                | Erno Gerö           |                       |                            |          |                     |                                  |
| 1954 11 Apr  |                |                     |                       | Ioannos Nikolitsas         |          |                     |                                  |
| 17 May       |                |                     |                       |                            |          |                     | Namik Gedik                      |
| 6 July       |                | General Lazlo Piros |                       |                            |          |                     |                                  |
| 1955 30 Sept |                |                     |                       |                            |          |                     | Ethem Menderes                   |
| 6 Oct        |                |                     |                       | Ioannis Trinatafilis       |          |                     |                                  |
| 1956 10 Jan  |                |                     |                       | Nikolaos Lianopoulos       |          |                     |                                  |
| 29 Feb       |                |                     |                       | Demetrios Makris           |          |                     |                                  |
| Oct          |                |                     |                       |                            |          |                     | Huseyin Göktürk                  |
| 24 Oct       |                | Ferenc Muennich     |                       |                            |          |                     |                                  |
| 1957 28 Feb  |                | Bela Biszku         |                       |                            |          |                     |                                  |
| July         |                |                     |                       |                            |          |                     | Namik Gedik                      |
| 1958 5 Mar   |                |                     |                       | Constantine Georgakopoulos |          |                     |                                  |
| 17 May       |                |                     |                       | Demetrios Makris           |          |                     |                                  |
| 1959 16 July | Josef Afritsch |                     |                       |                            |          |                     |                                  |
| 1960 28 May  |                |                     |                       |                            |          |                     | General Muharram Ihsan Kiziloglu |
| 1961 4 Feb   |                |                     |                       |                            |          |                     | Dr Nasir Zeytinoglu              |
| 13 Sept      |                | Janos Pap           |                       |                            |          |                     |                                  |
| 20 Sept      |                |                     |                       | Mihail Pesmazoglu          |          |                     |                                  |
| 4 Nov        |                |                     |                       | Georgios Rallis            |          |                     |                                  |
| 20 Nov       |                |                     |                       |                            |          |                     | Ahmed Topaloglu                  |
| 1962 17 Mar  |                |                     |                       |                            |          | General Diko Dikoff |                                  |
| 25 June      |                |                     |                       |                            |          |                     | Sahir Kurutluoglu                |
| 17 Oct       |                |                     |                       |                            |          |                     | Hifzi Oguz Bekata                |
| 1963 27 Mar  | Franz Olah     |                     |                       |                            |          |                     |                                  |

## INT (C)

|             | AUSTRIA             | HUNGARY       | YUGO-SLAVIA      | GREECE                    | RUMANIA       | BULGARIA               | TURKEY               |
|-------------|---------------------|---------------|------------------|---------------------------|---------------|------------------------|----------------------|
|             | Olah                | Pap           | Stefanovich      | Rallis                    | Draghici      | Dikoff                 | Bekata               |
| 1963 18 Apr |                     |               | Vojin Lukich     |                           |               |                        |                      |
| 17 June     |                     |               |                  | None                      |               |                        |                      |
| 29 Sept     |                     |               |                  | Stylos Mavromichalis      |               |                        |                      |
| 8 Nov       |                     |               |                  | Stavros Kostopoulos       |               |                        |                      |
| 15 Nov      |                     |               |                  |                           |               |                        | Ilyas Seckin         |
| 7 Dec       |                     | Andras Benkei |                  |                           |               |                        |                      |
| 24 Dec      |                     |               |                  |                           |               |                        | Orhan Oztrak         |
| 30 Dec      |                     |               |                  | Ioannos Paraskevopoulos   |               |                        |                      |
| 1964 18 Feb |                     |               |                  | Admiral Ioannos Toumbas   |               |                        |                      |
| 18 Sept     | Hans Czettel        |               |                  |                           |               |                        |                      |
| 1965 6 Jan  |                     |               |                  | Elias Tsirimokos          |               |                        |                      |
| 21 Feb      |                     |               |                  |                           |               |                        | Ismail Hakki Akdogan |
| 12 Mar      |                     |               | Milan Miskovich  |                           |               |                        |                      |
| 15 July     |                     |               |                  | Admiral Ioannos Toumbas   |               |                        |                      |
| 20 July     |                     |               |                  |                           | Cornel Onescu |                        |                      |
| 20 Aug      |                     |               |                  | Stylios Allamanis         |               |                        |                      |
| Sept        |                     |               |                  |                           |               |                        | Izzet Gener          |
| 17 Sept     |                     |               |                  | Phokion Zaimis            |               |                        |                      |
| 27 Oct      |                     |               |                  |                           |               |                        | Dr Faruk Sukan       |
| 1966 18 Apr | Dr Franz Hetzenauer |               |                  |                           |               |                        |                      |
| 23 Dec      |                     |               |                  | Christophoros Stratos     |               |                        |                      |
| 1967 3 Apr  |                     |               |                  | Spyros Theotokis          |               |                        |                      |
| 21 Apr      |                     |               |                  | Brigadier Stylios Patakos |               |                        |                      |
| 18 May      |                     |               | Radovan Stijacic |                           |               |                        |                      |
| 1968 18 Jan | Franz Soronics      |               |                  |                           |               |                        |                      |
| 27 Dec      |                     |               |                  |                           |               | General Angel Solakoff |                      |

|              |            |         |                 |                            |         |                       | INT (C)           |
|--------------|------------|---------|-----------------|----------------------------|---------|-----------------------|-------------------|
|              | AUSTRIA    | HUNGARY | YUGO-SLAVIA     | GREECE                     | RUMANIA | BULGARIA              | TURKEY            |
|              | Soronic    | Benkei  | Stijacic        | Patakos                    | Onescu  | Solakoff              | Sükan             |
| 1969 30 July |            |         |                 |                            |         |                       | Ragip Uner        |
| 3 Nov        |            |         |                 |                            |         |                       | Haldun Montesoglu |
| 1970 21 Apr  | Otto Rösch |         |                 |                            |         |                       |                   |
| 1971 26 Mar  |            |         |                 |                            |         |                       | Hamdi Omeroglu    |
| 8 July       |            |         |                 |                            |         | General Angel Tsaneff |                   |
| 30 July      |            |         | Dzemal Bijedich |                            |         |                       |                   |
| 26 Aug       |            |         |                 | Adamandios Androutsopoulos |         |                       |                   |
| 3 Dec        |            |         | Luka Banovic    |                            |         |                       |                   |
| 11 Dec       |            |         |                 |                            |         |                       | Feirit Kubat      |

## MINISTERS OF THE INTERIOR

|             | POLAND                     | CZECHO-SLOVAKIA | FINLAND                  | ICELAND | EIRE            | EAST GERMANY |
|-------------|----------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|---------|-----------------|--------------|
| 1918 16 Nov |                            | Antonin Svehla  |                          |         |                 |              |
| 17 Nov      | Stanislaw Thugutt          |                 |                          |         |                 |              |
| 26 Nov      |                            |                 | Antti Tulenheimo         |         |                 |              |
| 1919 19 Jan | Stanislaw Wojciechowski    |                 |                          |         |                 |              |
| 18 Aug      |                            |                 | Heikki Ritavuori         |         |                 |              |
| 1920 15 Mar |                            |                 | Baron Albert von Hellens |         |                 |              |
| 23 June     | None                       |                 |                          |         |                 |              |
| 31 July     | Leopold Skulski            |                 |                          |         |                 |              |
| 16 Sept     |                            | Jan Cerny       |                          |         |                 |              |
| 1921 10 Apr |                            |                 | Heikki Ritavuori         |         |                 |              |
| 28 June     | Wladislaw Raczkiewicz      |                 |                          |         |                 |              |
| 19 Sept     | Medard Downarowicz         |                 |                          |         |                 |              |
| 1922 Feb    |                            |                 | Heimo Helminen           |         |                 |              |
| 2 June      |                            |                 | Yrjö Eskalä              |         |                 |              |
| 26 June     | Antoni Kamienski           |                 |                          |         |                 |              |
| 6 Sept      |                            |                 |                          |         | Kevin O'Higgins |              |
| 8 Oct       |                            | Jan Malypetr    |                          |         |                 |              |
| 14 Nov      |                            |                 | Vilkuu Joukahainen       |         |                 |              |
| 16 Dec      | General Wladislaw Sikorski |                 |                          |         |                 |              |
| 1923 23 May | Ladislav Kiernik           |                 |                          |         |                 |              |
| 19 Dec      | Count Wladislaw Soltan     |                 |                          |         |                 |              |
| 1924 18 Jan |                            |                 | Yrjö Eskalä              |         |                 |              |
| 23 Mar      | Zygmundt Hübner            |                 |                          |         |                 |              |
| 31 May      |                            |                 | Georg Karl Sahlstein     |         |                 |              |
| 18 Nov      | Cyryl Ratajski             |                 |                          |         |                 |              |
| 1925 30 Mar |                            |                 | Matti Aura               |         |                 |              |
| 16 June     | Wladislaw Raczkiewicz      |                 |                          |         |                 |              |

|              | POLAND                             | CZECHO-SLOVAKIA | FINLAND                 | ICELAND                      | EIRE                         | EAST GERMANY |
|--------------|------------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------|
|              | Raczkiewicz                        | Malypetr        | Aura                    |                              | O'Higgins                    |              |
| 1925 10 Dec  |                                    | Frantisek Nosek |                         |                              |                              |              |
| 30 Dec       |                                    |                 | Gustaf Ignatius         |                              |                              |              |
| 1926 18 Mar  |                                    | Jan Cerny       |                         |                              |                              |              |
| 10 May       | Stefan Smolski                     |                 |                         |                              |                              |              |
| 17 May       | General Kazimierz Mlodzianowski    |                 |                         |                              |                              |              |
| 2 Oct        | General Felician Slawoi Skladowski |                 |                         |                              |                              |              |
| 11 Dec       |                                    |                 | Fredrik Vilhelm Itkonen |                              |                              |              |
| 1927 April   |                                    |                 | Olavi Puro              |                              |                              |              |
| 23 June      |                                    |                 |                         |                              | Richard Mulcahy              |              |
| 18 Dec       |                                    |                 | Matti Aura              |                              |                              |              |
| 1928 23 Dec  |                                    |                 | Toivo Kivimäki          |                              |                              |              |
| 1929 17 Aug  |                                    |                 | A. Linturi              |                              |                              |              |
| 7 Dec        |                                    | Dr Juraj Slavik |                         |                              |                              |              |
| 1930 9 July  |                                    |                 | Erkki Kuokkanen         |                              |                              |              |
| 1931 20 Mar  |                                    |                 | Baron Ernst von Born    |                              |                              |              |
| 27 May       | Bronislaw Pieracki                 |                 |                         |                              |                              |              |
| 1932 10 Mar  |                                    |                 |                         |                              | Sean T. O'Kelly<br>(Note 45) |              |
| 29 Oct       |                                    | Jan Cerny       |                         |                              |                              |              |
| 1933 12 June |                                    |                 |                         | Thorstein Briem<br>(Note 46) |                              |              |
| 14 Dec       |                                    |                 | Yrjö Puhakka            |                              |                              |              |
| 1934 28 June | Marjan Zyndram-Koscialowski        |                 |                         |                              |                              |              |
| 1935 12 Oct  | Wladislaw Raczkiewicz              |                 |                         |                              |                              |              |
| 5 Nov        |                                    | Josef Cerny     |                         |                              |                              |              |

## INT (D)

|              | POLAND                                  | CZECHO-SLOVAKIA                    | FINLAND              | ICELAND           | IRE              | EAST GERMANY |
|--------------|---|------------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------|------------------|--------------|
|              | Raczkiewicz                             | Cerny                              | Puhakka              | Briem             | O'Kelly          |              |
| 1936 15 May  | General Felician Slawoj Skladowski      |                                    |                      |                   |                  |              |
| 1937 12 Mar  |   |                                    | Urho Kekkonen        |                   |                  |              |
| 1938 1 Dec   |   | <i>Different for each Province</i> |                      |                   |                  |              |
| 1939 15 Mar  |   | <i>Occupied by Germany</i>         |                      |                   |                  |              |
| 17 Apr       |   |                                    |                      | Stefan Stefansson |                  |              |
| 27 Sept      |   |                                    |                      |                   | Patrick Rutledge |              |
| 30 Sept      | <i>None announced (Note 26)</i>         |                                    |                      |                   |                  |              |
| 1 Dec        |   |                                    | Baron Ernst von Born |                   |                  |              |
| 1940 23 July |   | Juraj Slawik (Note 27)             |                      |                   |                  |              |
| 1941 Mar     | Stanislaw Kot (Note 26)                 |                                    |                      |                   |                  |              |
| 14 Aug       |   |                                    |                      |                   | Sean MacEntee    |              |
| 4 Sept       | Stanislaw Mikolajczyk                   |                                    |                      |                   |                  |              |
| 1942 24 Dec  |   |                                    |                      | Björn Thordarsson |                  |              |
| 1943 4 Mar   |   |                                    | Leo Ehrnrooth        |                   |                  |              |
| 14 July      | Wladislaw Banaczyk (Note 26)            |                                    |                      |                   |                  |              |
| 1944 8 Aug   |   |                                    | Kaarlo Hillilä       |                   |                  |              |
| 21 Oct       |   |                                    |                      | Finnur Jonsson    |                  |              |
| 29 Nov       | Zygmunt Berezowski                      |                                    |                      |                   |                  |              |
| 31 Dec       | General Stanislaw Radzkiewicz (Note 28) |                                    |                      |                   |                  |              |
| 1945 7 Apr   |   | Vaclav Nosek                       |                      |                   |                  |              |
| 17 Apr       |   |                                    | Yrjö Leino           |                   |                  |              |
| 1947 4 Feb   |   |                                    |                      | Stefan Stefansson |                  |              |
| 1948 18 Feb  |   |                                    |                      |                   | Timothy Murphy   |              |

|              | POLAND                       | CZECHO-SLOVAKIA | FINLAND              | ICELAND                   | EIRE              | EAST GERMANY   |
|--------------|------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|----------------|
|              | Radzkiewicz                  | Nosek           | Leino                | Stefansson                | Murphy            |                |
| 1948 22 May  |                              |                 | Eino Kilpi           |                           |                   |                |
| 29 July      |                              |                 | Aare Simonen         |                           |                   |                |
| 1949 12 May  |                              |                 |                      |                           | Michael Keyes     |                |
| 12 Oct       |                              |                 |                      |                           |                   | Karl Steinhoff |
| 7 Dec        |                              |                 |                      | Olafur Thors              |                   |                |
| 1950 13 Mar  |                              |                 |                      | Steingrimur Steinthorsson |                   |                |
| 17 Mar       |                              |                 | Dr Urho Kekkonen     |                           |                   |                |
| 1951 13 June |                              |                 |                      |                           | Patrick Smith     |                |
| 20 Sept      |                              |                 | Dr Veino Sukselainen |                           |                   |                |
| 1952 9 May   |                              |                 |                      |                           |                   | Willi Stoph    |
| 1953 15 Sept |                              | Rudolf Barak    |                      |                           |                   |                |
| 16 Nov       |                              |                 | Heikki Kannisto      |                           |                   |                |
| 1954 5 May   |                              |                 | Väinö Leskinen       |                           |                   |                |
| 2 June       |                              |                 |                      |                           | Patrick O'Donnell |                |
| 8 Dec        | Wladislaw Wicha<br>(Note 47) |                 |                      |                           |                   |                |
| 1955 30 June |                              |                 |                      |                           |                   | Karl Maron     |
| 3 Oct        |                              |                 | Valto Kakela         |                           |                   |                |
| 1956 3 Mar   |                              |                 | Vilho Väyrynen       |                           |                   |                |
| 24 July      |                              |                 |                      | Hannibal Valdimarsson     |                   |                |
| 1957 20 Mar  |                              |                 |                      |                           | Patrick Smith     |                |
| 27 May       |                              |                 | Harras Kyttä         |                           |                   |                |
| Sept         |                              |                 | Teuvo Aura           |                           |                   |                |
| 27 Nov       |                              |                 |                      |                           | Neal Blaney       |                |
| 29 Nov       |                              |                 | Urho Kiukas          |                           |                   |                |
| 1958 26 Apr  |                              |                 | Harras Kyttä         |                           |                   |                |
| 29 Aug       |                              |                 | Atte Pakkanena       |                           |                   |                |
| 23 Dec       |                              |                 |                      | Emil Jonson               |                   |                |



## INT (D)

|              | POLAND                      | CZECHO-SLOVAKIA     | FINLAND         | ICELAND                  | EIRE          | EAST GERMANY             |
|--------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|---------------|--------------------------|
|              | Wicha                       | Barak               | Pakkanena       | Jonson                   | Blaney        | Maron                    |
| 1959 13 Jan  |                             |                     | Eino Palovesi   |                          |               |                          |
| 20 Nov       |                             |                     |                 | Professor Gylfi Gislason |               |                          |
| 1961 24 June |                             | Lubomir Strougal    |                 |                          |               |                          |
| 14 July      |                             |                     | Eemil Luukka    |                          |               |                          |
| 1962 13 Apr  |                             |                     | Eeli Erkkälä    |                          |               |                          |
| 1963 1 Nov   |                             |                     | Niilo Ryhtä     |                          |               |                          |
| 14 Nov       |                             |                     |                 | Emil Jonsson             |               |                          |
| Nov          |                             |                     |                 |                          |               | General Friedrich Dickel |
| 18 Dec       |                             |                     | Arno Hannus     |                          |               |                          |
| 1964 12 Sept |                             |                     | Niilo Ryhtä     |                          |               |                          |
| 1965 24 Apr  |                             | Josef Kudrna        |                 |                          |               |                          |
| 25 June      | Mieczyslaw Moczar           |                     |                 |                          |               |                          |
| 1 Sept       |                             |                     |                 | Eggert Torsteinsson      |               |                          |
| 1966 27 May  |                             |                     | Martti Viitanen |                          |               |                          |
| 10 Nov       |                             |                     |                 |                          | Kevin Boland  |                          |
| 1967 Nov     |                             |                     | Antero Väyrynen |                          |               |                          |
| 1968 18 Apr  |                             | General Josef Pavel |                 |                          |               |                          |
| 15 July      | Kazimierz Switala           |                     |                 |                          |               |                          |
| 31 Aug       |                             | Jan Pelnar          |                 |                          |               |                          |
| 1970 28 Jan  |                             | Radko Kaska         |                 |                          |               |                          |
| 8 May        |                             |                     |                 |                          | Robert Molloy |                          |
| 14 May       |                             |                     | Teemu Hiltunen  |                          |               |                          |
| 13 July      |                             |                     | Artturi Jämsen  |                          |               |                          |
| 1971 13 Feb  | General Frantisek Szlachich |                     |                 |                          |               |                          |
| 14 July      |                             |                     |                 | Hannibal Valdimarsson    |               |                          |
| 29 Oct       |                             |                     | Heikki Tuominen |                          |               |                          |
| 22 Dec       | Wieslaw Ociepka             |                     |                 |                          |               |                          |

# MINISTERS OF FINANCE

FIN (A)

|      |         | UNITED<br>KINGDOM<br>(Chancellor<br>of the<br>Exchequer) | U.S.A.<br>(Secretary<br>of the<br>Treasury) | FRANCE              | GERMANY<br>(Staats-<br>Sekretär<br>des Reichs-<br>schatzamt) | RUSSIA                                 | ITALY               | JAPAN                            |
|------|---------|--|---|---------------------|--|--|---------------------|----------------------------------|
| 1900 | 1 Jan   | Sir<br>Michael<br>Hicks-<br>Beach                        | Lyman J.<br>Gage                            | Joseph<br>Caillaux  | Baron<br>Max von<br>Thielman                                 | Sergei<br>Yulievich<br>Witte           | Pietro<br>Carmine   | Count<br>Masayoshi<br>Matsukata  |
|      | 24 June |  |   |                     |  |  | Bruno<br>Chimirri   |                                  |
|      | 20 Oct  |  |   |                     |  |  |                     | Viscount<br>Kunitake<br>Watanabe |
| 1901 | 14 Feb  |  |   |                     |  |  | Leone<br>Wollemborg |                                  |
|      | 3 June  |  |   |                     |  |  |                     | Baron<br>Arasuke<br>Sone         |
|      | 9 Aug   |  |   |                     |  |  | Paolo<br>Carcano    |                                  |
| 1902 | 1 Feb   |  | Leslie M.<br>Shaw                           |                     |  |  |                     |                                  |
|      | 8 June  |  |   | Maurice<br>Rouvier  |  |  |                     |                                  |
|      | 12 July | Charles<br>Ritchie                                       |   |                     |  |  |                     |                                  |
| 1903 | 23 Aug  |  |   |                     | Baron<br>Hermann<br>von Stengel                              |  |                     |                                  |
|      | 29 Aug  |  |   |                     |  | Eduard<br>Dimitrievich<br>Pleske       |                     |                                  |
|      | 9 Oct   | Austen<br>Chamberlain                                    |   |                     |  |  |                     |                                  |
|      | 2 Nov   |  |   |                     |  |  | Pietro<br>Rosano    |                                  |
|      | 9 Nov   |  |   |                     |  |  | *Luigi<br>Luzatti   |                                  |
| 1904 | 18 Feb  |  |   |                     |  | Vladimir<br>Nikolaievich<br>Kokovtsoff |                     |                                  |
|      | 24 Nov  |  |   |                     |  |  | Angelo<br>Majorana  |                                  |
| 1905 | 18 June |  |   | Pierre<br>Merlou    |  |  |                     |                                  |
|      | 9 Nov   |  |   |                     |  | Ivan<br>Pavlovich<br>Shipoff           |                     |                                  |
|      | 11 Dec  | Herbert<br>Henry<br>Asquith                              |   |                     |  |  |                     |                                  |
|      | 24 Dec  |  |   |                     |  |  | Pietro<br>Vacchelli |                                  |
| 1906 | 5 Jan   |  |   |                     |  |  |                     | Yoshiro<br>Sakatani              |
|      | 8 Feb   |  |   |                     |  |  | Antonio<br>Salandra |                                  |
|      | 12 Mar  |  |   | Raymond<br>Poincaré |  |  |                     |                                  |

**FIN (A)**

|                    | UNITED<br>KINGDOM        | U.S.A.                 | FRANCE             | GERMANY               | RUSSIA                                 | ITALY               | JAPAN                                  |
|--------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|--|---------------------|--|
|                    | Asquith                  | Shaw                   | Poincaré           | von Stengel           | Shipoff                                | Salandra            | Sakatani                               |
| <b>1906</b> 8 May  |                          |                        |                    |                       | Vladimir<br>Nikolaievich<br>Kokovtsoff |                     |  |
| 29 May             |                          |                        |                    |                       |  | Fausto<br>Massimini |  |
| 23 Oct             |                          |                        | Joseph<br>Caillaux |                       |  |                     |  |
| <b>1907</b> 4 Mar  |                          | George B.<br>Cortelyou |                    |                       |  |                     |  |
| 24 Mar             |                          |                        |                    |                       |  | *Angelo<br>Majorana |  |
| 19 Apr             |                          |                        |                    |                       |  | Pietro<br>Lacava    |  |
| <b>1908</b> 14 Jan |                          |                        |                    |                       |  |                     | Masahisa<br>Matsuda                    |
| 20 Feb             |                          |                        |                    | Reinhold<br>von Sydow |  |                     |  |
| 16 Apr             | David<br>Lloyd<br>George |                        |                    |                       |  |                     |  |
| 4 July             |                          |                        |                    |                       |  |                     | General<br>Viscount<br>Taro<br>Katsura |
| <b>1909</b> 8 Mar  |                          | Franklin<br>McVeagh    |                    |                       |  |                     |  |
| 14 July            |                          |                        |                    | Adolf<br>Wermuth      |  |                     |  |
| 24 July            |                          |                        | Georges<br>Cochery |                       |  |                     |  |
| 11 Dec             |                          |                        |                    |                       |  | Enrico<br>Arlotta   |  |
| <b>1910</b> 31 Mar |                          |                        |                    |                       |  | Luigi<br>Facta      |  |
| 3 Nov              |                          |                        | Lucien<br>Klotz    |                       |  |                     |  |
| <b>1911</b> 27 Feb |                          |                        | Joseph<br>Caillaux |                       |  |                     |  |
| 28 June            |                          |                        | Lucien<br>Klotz    |                       |  |                     |  |
| 30 Aug             |                          |                        |                    |                       |  |                     | Tatsuo<br>Yamamoto                     |
| <b>1912</b> 17 Mar |                          |                        |                    | Hermann<br>Kuhn       |  |                     |  |
| 19 Dec             |                          |                        |                    |                       |  |                     | Reijiyo<br>Wakatsuke                   |
| <b>1913</b> 19 Feb |                          |                        |                    |                       |  |                     | Baron<br>Korekiyo<br>Takahashi         |
| 5 Mar              |                          | William G.<br>McAdoo   |                    |                       |  |                     |  |
| 21 Mar             |                          |                        | Charles<br>Dumont  |                       |  |                     |  |
| 8 Dec              |                          |                        | Joseph<br>Caillaux |                       |  |                     |  |

|             | UNITED<br>KINGDOM      | U.S.A. | FRANCE               | GERMANY                          | RUSSIA                                  | ITALY            | JAPAN                                    |
|-------------|------------------------|--------|----------------------|----------------------------------|---|------------------|--|
|             | Lloyd<br>George        | McAdoo | Caillaux             | Kuhn                             | Kokovtsoff                              | Facta            | Takahashi                                |
| 1914 13 Feb |                        |        |                      |                                  | Piotr<br>Bark                           |                  |  |
| 17 Mar      |                        |        | René<br>Renoult      |                                  |   |                  |  |
| 21 Mar      |                        |        |                      |                                  |   | Luigi<br>Rava    |  |
| 16 Apr      |                        |        |                      |                                  |   |                  | Reijiro<br>Wakatsuke                     |
| 9 June      |                        |        | Etienne<br>Clémentel |                                  |   |                  |  |
| 13 June     |                        |        | Joseph<br>Noulens    |                                  |   |                  |  |
| 26 Aug      |                        |        | Alexandre<br>Ribot   |                                  |   |                  |  |
| 5 Nov       |                        |        |                      |                                  |   | Edoardo<br>Daneo |  |
| 1915 17 Jan |                        |        |                      | Professor<br>Karl<br>Helfferich  |   |                  |  |
| 27 May      | Reginald<br>McKenna    |        |                      |                                  |   |                  |  |
| 9 Aug       |                        |        |                      |                                  |   |                  | Taketoshi<br>Taketomi                    |
| 1916 24 May |                        |        |                      | Graf<br>Siegfried<br>von Roedern |   |                  |  |
| 18 June     |                        |        |                      |                                  |   | Filippo<br>Meda  |  |
| 9 Oct       |                        |        |                      |                                  |   |                  | General<br>Count<br>Masatake<br>Terauchi |
| 11 Dec      | Andrew<br>Bonar<br>Law |        |                      |                                  |   |                  |  |
| 18 Dec      |                        |        |                      |                                  |   |                  | Kazue<br>Shoda<br>(Katsuta)              |
| 1917 15 Mar |                        |        |                      |                                  | Mikhail<br>Ivanovich<br>Terestchenko    |                  |  |
| 20 Mar      |                        |        | Joseph<br>Thierry    |                                  |   |                  |  |
| 16 May      |                        |        |                      |                                  | Andrei<br>Ivanovich<br>Shingareff       |                  |  |
| 7 Aug       |                        |        |                      |                                  | Nikolai<br>Vissarionovich<br>Nekrassoff |                  |  |
| 13 Sept     |                        |        | Lucien<br>Klotz      |                                  |   |                  |  |
| 9 Oct       |                        |        |                      |                                  | Mikhail<br>Vladimirovich<br>Bernatsky   |                  |  |
| 8 Nov       |                        |        |                      |                                  | Skhvortsoff                             |                  |  |

## FIN (A)

|      |         | UNITED<br>KINGDOM                | U.S.A.              | FRANCE                          | GERMANY                 | RUSSIA   | ITALY                | JAPAN                          |
|------|---------|----------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------|--|----------------------|--------------------------------|
|      |         | Bonar<br>Law                     | McAdoo              | Klotz                           | von<br>Roedern          | Skhvortsoff  | Meda                 | Katsuta                        |
| 1918 | Aug     |                                  |                     |                                 |                         | Isidor<br>Emmanuelovich<br>Gukovsky<br>(Note 39)   |                      |                                |
|      | 29 Sept |                                  |                     |                                 |                         |  |                      | Baron<br>Korekiyo<br>Takahashi |
|      | 13 Nov  |                                  |                     |                                 | Philipp<br>Scheidemann  |  |                      |                                |
|      | 8 Dec   |                                  | Carter<br>Glass     |                                 |                         |  |                      |                                |
| 1919 | 14 Jan  | Austen<br>Chamberlain            |                     |                                 |                         |  |                      |                                |
|      | 13 Feb  |                                  |                     |                                 | Eugen<br>Schiffer       |  |                      |                                |
|      | 19 Apr  |                                  |                     |                                 | Bernhard<br>Dernburg    |  |                      |                                |
|      | 21 June |                                  |                     |                                 | Matthias<br>Erzberger   |  |                      |                                |
|      | 23 June |                                  |                     |                                 |                         |  | Francesco<br>Tedesco |                                |
| 1920 | 19 Jan  |                                  |                     | Frédéric<br>Francois-<br>Marsal |                         |  |                      |                                |
|      | 20 Feb  |                                  | David F.<br>Houston |                                 |                         |  |                      |                                |
|      | 3 Mar   |                                  |                     |                                 | Karl<br>Joseph<br>Wirth |  |                      |                                |
|      | 14 Mar  |                                  |                     |                                 |                         |  | Carlo<br>Schanzer    |                                |
|      | 21 May  |                                  |                     |                                 |                         |  | Giuseppe<br>de Nava  |                                |
|      | 15 June |                                  |                     |                                 |                         |  | Francesco<br>Tedesco |                                |
|      | 10 Aug  |                                  |                     |                                 |                         |  | Luigi<br>Facta       |                                |
| 1921 | 16 Jan  |                                  |                     | Paul<br>Doumer                  |                         |  |                      |                                |
|      | 4 Mar   |                                  | Andrew W.<br>Mellon |                                 |                         |  |                      |                                |
|      | Apr     |                                  |                     |                                 |                         | Nikolai<br>Nikolaievich<br>Krestinsky<br>(Note 39) |                      |                                |
|      | 5 Apr   | Sir Robert<br>Stevenson<br>Horne |                     |                                 |                         |  |                      |                                |
|      | 10 May  |                                  |                     |                                 | Gustav<br>Bauer         |  |                      |                                |
|      | 4 July  |                                  |                     |                                 |                         |  | Marcello<br>Solèri   |                                |
|      | 26 Oct  |                                  |                     |                                 | Andreas<br>Hermes       |  |                      |                                |
| 1922 | 15 Jan  |                                  |                     | Charles<br>de Lasteyrie         |                         |  |                      |                                |

|             | UNITED<br>KINGDOM               | U.S.A. | FRANCE                          | GERMANY               | RUSSIA   | ITALY                                     | JAPAN                       |
|-------------|---------------------------------|--------|---------------------------------|-----------------------|--|---|-----------------------------|
|             | Horne                           | Mellon | de<br>Lasteyrie                 | Hermes                | Krestinsky   | Solèri                                    | Takahashi                   |
| 1922 25 Feb |                                 |        |                                 |                       |  | Giambattista<br>Bertone                   |                             |
| 12 June     |                                 |        |                                 |                       |  |   | Otohiko<br>Ichiki           |
| 25 Oct      | Stanley<br>Baldwin              |        |                                 |                       |  |   |                             |
| 30 Oct      |                                 |        |                                 |                       |  | Alberto<br>di Stefani                     |                             |
|             |                                 |        |                                 |                       | Grigori<br>Yakoblevich<br>Sokolnikoff<br>(Note 39) |   |                             |
| 1923 13 Aug |                                 |        |                                 | Rudolf<br>Hilferding  |  |   |                             |
| 2 Sept      |                                 |        |                                 |                       |  |   | Junnosuke<br>Inoue          |
| 6 Oct       |                                 |        |                                 | Hans<br>Luther        |  |   |                             |
| 11 Oct      | Neville<br>Chamberlain          |        |                                 |                       |  |   |                             |
| 1924 5 Jan  |                                 |        |                                 |                       |  |   | Kazue<br>Shoda<br>(Katsuta) |
| 23 Jan      | Philip<br>Snowden               |        |                                 |                       |  |   |                             |
| 28 Mar      |                                 |        | Frédéric<br>François-<br>Marsal |                       |  |   |                             |
| 11 June     |                                 |        |                                 |                       |  |   | Osachi<br>Hamaguchi         |
| 15 June     |                                 |        | Etienne<br>Clementel            |                       |  |   |                             |
| 7 Nov       | Winston<br>Spencer<br>Churchill |        |                                 |                       |  |   |                             |
| 1925 19 Jan |                                 |        |                                 | Otto<br>von Schlieben |  |   |                             |
| 3 Apr       |                                 |        | Anatole<br>de Monzie            |                       |  |   |                             |
| 17 Apr      |                                 |        | Joseph<br>Caillaux              |                       |  |   |                             |
| 9 July      |                                 |        |                                 |                       |  | Giuseppe<br>Volpi<br>Conte de<br>Misurata |                             |
| 26 Oct      |                                 |        |                                 | Hans<br>Luther        |  |   |                             |
| 29 Oct      |                                 |        | Paul<br>Painlevé                |                       |  |   |                             |
| 28 Nov      |                                 |        | Louis<br>Loucheur               |                       |  |   |                             |
| 16 Dec      |                                 |        | Paul<br>Doumer                  |                       |  |   |                             |
| 1926 18 Jan |                                 |        |                                 |                       | Nikolai<br>Pavlovich<br>Bryukhanov                 |   |                             |

## FIN (A)

|      |         | UNITED<br>KINGDOM      | U.S.A.            | FRANCE                        | GERMANY                       | RUSSIA                           | ITALY              | JAPAN                                |
|------|---------|------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|
|      |         | Churchill              | Mellon            | Doumer                        | Luther                        | Bryukhanov                       | Misurata           | Hamaguchi                            |
| 1926 | 20 Jan  |                        |                   |                               | Peter<br>Reinhold             |                                  |                    |                                      |
|      | 9 Mar   |                        |                   | Raoul<br>Péret                |                               |                                  |                    |                                      |
|      | 2 June  |                        |                   |                               |                               |                                  |                    | Seiji<br>Hayami                      |
|      | 24 June |                        |                   | Joseph<br>Caillaux            |                               |                                  |                    |                                      |
|      | 20 July |                        |                   | Anatole<br>de Monzie          |                               |                                  |                    |                                      |
|      | 23 July |                        |                   | Raymond<br>Poincaré           |                               |                                  |                    |                                      |
|      | 14 Sept |                        |                   |                               |                               |                                  |                    | Naoharu<br>Kataoka                   |
| 1927 | 29 Jan  |                        |                   |                               | Heinrich<br>Köhler            |                                  |                    |                                      |
|      | 19 Apr  |                        |                   |                               |                               |                                  |                    | Ex-Viscount<br>Korekiyo<br>Takahashi |
|      | 2 June  |                        |                   |                               |                               |                                  |                    | Chuzo<br>Mitsuchi                    |
| 1928 | 28 June |                        |                   |                               | Rudolf<br>Hilferding          |                                  |                    |                                      |
|      | 8 July  |                        |                   |                               |                               |                                  | Antonio<br>Mosconi |                                      |
|      | 11 Nov  |                        |                   | Henri<br>Chéron               |                               |                                  |                    |                                      |
| 1929 | 8 June  | Philip<br>Snowden      |                   |                               |                               |                                  |                    |                                      |
|      | 2 July  |                        |                   |                               |                               |                                  |                    | Junnosuke<br>Inoue                   |
|      | 23 Dec  |                        |                   |                               | Paul<br>Moldenhauer           |                                  |                    |                                      |
| 1930 | 21 Feb  |                        |                   | Charles<br>Dumont             |                               |                                  |                    |                                      |
|      | 2 Mar   |                        |                   | Paul<br>Reynaud               |                               |                                  |                    |                                      |
|      | 26 June |                        |                   |                               | Hermann<br>Robert<br>Dietrich |                                  |                    |                                      |
|      | 19 Oct  |                        |                   |                               |                               | Grigori<br>Feodorovich<br>Grinko |                    |                                      |
|      | 13 Dec  |                        |                   | Louis<br>Germain-<br>Martin   |                               |                                  |                    |                                      |
| 1931 | 27 Jan  |                        |                   | Pierre-<br>Etienne<br>Flandin |                               |                                  |                    |                                      |
|      | 9 Nov   | Neville<br>Chamberlain |                   |                               |                               |                                  |                    |                                      |
|      | 13 Dec  |                        |                   |                               |                               |                                  |                    | Ex-Viscount<br>Korekiyo<br>Takahashi |
| 1932 | 4 Feb   |                        | Ogden L.<br>Mills |                               |                               |                                  |                    |                                      |



|      | UNITED<br>KINGDOM | U.S.A.               | FRANCE                      | GERMANY                                  | RUSSIA                        | ITALY                               | JAPAN                                |
|------|-------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|--|-------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
|      | Chamberlain       | Mills                | Flandin                     | Dietrich                                 | Grinko                        | Mosconi                             | Takahashi                            |
| 1932 | 2 June            |                      |                             | Count<br>Lutz<br>Schwerin<br>von Krosigk |                               |                                     |                                      |
|      | 3 June            |                      | Louis<br>Germain-<br>Martin |  |                               |                                     |                                      |
|      | 20 July           |                      |                             |  |                               | Guido<br>Jung                       |                                      |
|      | 18 Dec            |                      | Henri<br>Chéron             |  |                               |                                     |                                      |
| 1933 | 31 Jan            |                      | Georges<br>Bonnet           |  |                               |                                     |                                      |
|      | 4 Mar             | William H.<br>Woodin |                             |  |                               |                                     |                                      |
| 1934 | 1 Jan             | Henry<br>Morgenthau  |                             |  |                               |                                     |                                      |
|      | 30 Jan            |                      | François<br>Piétri          |  |                               |                                     |                                      |
|      | 4 Feb             |                      | Paul<br>Marchandeu          |  |                               |                                     |                                      |
|      | 9 Feb             |                      | Louis<br>Germain-<br>Martin |  |                               |                                     |                                      |
|      | 8 July            |                      |                             |  |                               |                                     | Sanenobu<br>Fujii                    |
|      | 27 Nov            |                      |                             |  |                               |                                     | Ex-Viscount<br>Korekiyo<br>Takahashi |
| 1935 | 24 Jan            |                      |                             |  |                               | Count<br>Paolo<br>Thaon<br>de Reval |                                      |
|      | 1 June            |                      | Joseph<br>Caillaux          |  |                               |                                     |                                      |
|      | 7 June            |                      | Marcel<br>Régnier           |  |                               |                                     |                                      |
| 1936 | 9 Mar             |                      |                             |  |                               |                                     | Eiichi<br>Baba                       |
|      | 4 June            |                      | Vincent<br>Auriol           |  |                               |                                     |                                      |
| 1937 | 2 Feb             |                      |                             |  |                               |                                     | Toyotaro<br>Yuki                     |
|      | 28 May            | Sir John<br>Simon    |                             |  |                               |                                     |                                      |
|      | 2 June            |                      |                             |  |                               |                                     | Okinori<br>Kaya                      |
|      | 22 June           |                      | Georges<br>Bonnet           |  |                               |                                     |                                      |
|      | 18 Aug            |                      |                             |  | Vlas<br>Yakovlevich<br>Chubar |                                     |                                      |
| 1938 | 18 Jan            |                      | Paul<br>Marchandeu          |  |                               |                                     |                                      |

## FIN (A)

|              | UNITED<br>KINGDOM    | U.S.A.     | FRANCE                                  | GERMANY     | RUSSIA                            | ITALY                      | JAPAN               |
|--------------|----------------------|------------|---|-------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|
|              | Simon                | Morgenthau | Marchandean                             | von Krosigk | Chubar                            | de Reval                   | Kaya                |
| 1938 19 Jan  |                      |            |   |             | Arseni<br>Grigorievich<br>Zveroff |                            |                     |
| 13 Mar       |                      |            | Léon<br>Blum                            |             |                                   |                            |                     |
| 10 Apr       |                      |            | Paul<br>Marchandean                     |             |                                   |                            |                     |
| 26 May       |                      |            |   |             |                                   |                            | Seihin<br>Ikeda     |
| 1 Nov        |                      |            | Paul<br>Reynaud                         |             |                                   |                            |                     |
| 1939 4 Jan   |                      |            |   |             |                                   |                            | Sotaro<br>Ishiwata  |
| 29 Aug       |                      |            |   |             |                                   |                            | Kazuko<br>Aoki      |
| 1940 15 Jan  |                      |            |   |             |                                   |                            | Yukio<br>Sakurauchi |
| 21 Mar       |                      |            | Lucien<br>Lamoureux                     |             |                                   |                            |                     |
| 11 May       | Sir Kingsley<br>Wood |            |   |             |                                   |                            |                     |
| 6 June       |                      |            | Yves<br>Bouthillier                     |             |                                   |                            |                     |
| 21 July      |                      |            |   |             |                                   |                            | Retsu<br>Kawata     |
| 1941 18 July |                      |            |   |             |                                   |                            | Matasune<br>Ogura   |
| 18 Oct       |                      |            |   |             |                                   |                            | Okinori<br>Kaya     |
| 1942 18 Apr  |                      |            | Pierre<br>Cathala                       |             |                                   |                            |                     |
| 1943 5 Feb   |                      |            |   |             |                                   | Baron<br>Giacomo<br>Acerbo |                     |
| 26 July      |                      |            |   |             |                                   | Domenico<br>Bartolini      |                     |
| 24 Sept      | Sir John<br>Anderson |            |   |             |                                   |                            |                     |
| 9 Nov        |                      |            | Pierre<br>Mendès-<br>France<br>(Note 1) |             |                                   |                            |                     |
| 1944 19 Feb  |                      |            |   |             |                                   |                            | Sotaro<br>Ishiwata  |
| 21 Apr       |                      |            |   |             |                                   | Quinto<br>Quintieri        |                     |
| 9 June       |                      |            |   |             |                                   | Stefano<br>Siglienti       |                     |
| 10 Sept      |                      |            | André<br>Lepercq                        |             |                                   |                            |                     |
| 15 Nov       |                      |            | René<br>Pleven                          |             |                                   |                            |                     |
| 10 Dec       |                      |            |   |             |                                   | Antonio<br>Pesenti         |                     |

|                    | UNITED<br>KINGDOM      | U.S.A.            | FRANCE              | GERMANY     | RUSSIA            | ITALY              | JAPAN                          |
|--------------------|------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|
|                    | Anderson               | Morgenthau        | Pleven              | von Krosigk | Zveroff           | Pesenti            | Ishiwata                       |
| <b>1945</b> 11 Apr |                        |                   |                     |             |                   |                    | Toyosako<br>Hirose             |
| May                |                        |                   |                     | None        |                   |                    |                                |
| 19 June            |                        |                   |                     |             |                   | Mauro<br>Soccimaro |                                |
| 6 July             |                        | Fred M.<br>Vinson |                     |             |                   |                    |                                |
| 26 July            | Hugh<br>Dalton         |                   |                     |             |                   |                    |                                |
| 17 Aug             |                        |                   |                     |             |                   |                    | Juichi<br>Tsushima             |
| 8 Oct              |                        |                   |                     |             |                   |                    | Viscount<br>Keizo<br>Shibusawa |
| <b>1946</b> 27 Jan |                        |                   | André<br>Philip     |             |                   |                    |                                |
| 20 May             |                        |                   |                     |             |                   |                    | Tanzan<br>Ishibashi            |
| 24 June            |                        |                   | Robert<br>Schuman   |             |                   |                    |                                |
| 25 June            |                        | John W.<br>Snyder |                     |             |                   |                    |                                |
| 16 Dec             |                        |                   | André<br>Philip     |             |                   |                    |                                |
| <b>1947</b> 22 Jan |                        |                   | Robert<br>Schuman   |             |                   |                    |                                |
| 2 Feb              |                        |                   |                     |             |                   | Pietro<br>Campilli |                                |
| 31 May             |                        |                   |                     |             |                   |                    | Shotaro<br>Yano                |
| 4 June             |                        |                   |                     |             |                   | Giuseppe<br>Pella  |                                |
| 24 June            |                        |                   |                     |             |                   |                    | Takeo<br>Kurusu                |
| 19 Oct             |                        |                   |                     |             |                   |                    | Sanroku<br>Izumiyama           |
| 13 Nov             | Sir Stafford<br>Cripps |                   |                     |             |                   |                    |                                |
| 24 Nov             |                        |                   | René<br>Mayer       |             |                   |                    |                                |
| <b>1948</b> 17 Feb |                        |                   |                     |             | Alexei<br>Kosygin |                    |                                |
| 9 Mar              |                        |                   |                     |             |                   |                    | Tokutaro<br>Kitamura           |
| 23 May             |                        |                   |                     |             |                   | Ezio<br>Vanoni     |                                |
| 26 July            |                        |                   | Paul<br>Reynaud     |             |                   |                    |                                |
| 5 Sept             |                        |                   | Christian<br>Pineau |             |                   |                    |                                |
| 12 Sept            |                        |                   | Henri<br>Queuille   |             |                   |                    |                                |
| 19 Oct             |                        |                   |                     |             |                   |                    | Sanroku<br>Izumiyama           |

## FIN (A)

|             | UNITED<br>KINGDOM           | U.S.A.                | FRANCE                          | GERMANY              | RUSSIA                            | ITALY                 | JAPAN                |
|-------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|
|             | Cripps                      | Snyder                | Queuille                        | <i>None</i>          | Kosygin                           | Vanoni                | Izumiyama            |
| 1949 12 Jan |                             |                       | Maurice<br>Petsche              |                      |                                   |                       |                      |
| 16 Feb      |                             |                       |                                 |                      |                                   |                       | Hayato<br>Ikeda      |
| 20 Sept     |                             |                       |                                 | Dr Fritz<br>Schäffer |                                   |                       |                      |
| 1950 19 Oct | Hugh<br>Gaitskell           |                       |                                 |                      |                                   |                       |                      |
| 1951 11 Aug |                             |                       | René<br>Mayer                   |                      |                                   |                       |                      |
| 26 Oct      | Richard<br>Austen<br>Butler |                       |                                 |                      |                                   |                       |                      |
| 1952 20 Jan |                             |                       | Edgar<br>Faure                  |                      |                                   |                       |                      |
| 8 Mar       |                             |                       | Antoine<br>Pinay                |                      |                                   |                       |                      |
| 26 Oct      |                             |                       |                                 |                      |                                   |                       | Tadaharu<br>Mukai    |
| 1953 8 Jan  |                             |                       | Maurice<br>Bourgès-<br>Maunoury |                      |                                   |                       |                      |
| 20 Jan      |                             | George M.<br>Humphrey |                                 |                      |                                   |                       |                      |
| 15 Mar      |                             |                       |                                 |                      | Arseni<br>Grigorievich<br>Zveroff |                       |                      |
| 21 May      |                             |                       |                                 |                      |                                   |                       | Sankuro<br>Ogasawara |
| 28 June     |                             |                       | Edgar<br>Faure                  |                      |                                   |                       |                      |
| 1954 18 Jan |                             |                       |                                 |                      |                                   | Adone<br>Zoli         |                      |
| 10 Feb      |                             |                       |                                 |                      |                                   | Roberto<br>Tremelloni |                      |
| 10 Dec      |                             |                       |                                 |                      |                                   |                       | Hisato<br>Ichimada   |
| 1955 20 Jan |                             |                       | Robert<br>Buron                 |                      |                                   |                       |                      |
| 23 Feb      |                             |                       | Pierre<br>Pfimlin               |                      |                                   |                       |                      |
| 6 July      |                             |                       |                                 |                      |                                   | Giulio<br>Andreotti   |                      |
| 20 Dec      | Harold<br>Macmillan         |                       |                                 |                      |                                   |                       |                      |
| 1956 31 Jan |                             |                       | Robert<br>Lacoste               |                      |                                   |                       |                      |
| 14 Feb      |                             |                       | Paul<br>Ramadier                |                      |                                   |                       |                      |
| 23 Dec      |                             |                       |                                 |                      |                                   |                       | Hayato<br>Ikeda      |
| 1957 13 Jan | Peter<br>Thorneycroft       |                       |                                 |                      |                                   |                       |                      |
| 27 Mar      |                             | Robert B.<br>Anderson |                                 |                      |                                   |                       |                      |

|              | UNITED<br>KINGDOM            | U.S.A.               | FRANCE                         | GERMANY             | RUSSIA                            | ITALY                      | JAPAN              |
|--------------|------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|
|              | Thorneycroft                 | Anderson             | Ramadier                       | Schäffer            | Zveroff                           | Andreotti                  | Ikedo              |
| 1957 11 June |                              |                      | Félix<br>Gaillard              |                     |                                   |                            |                    |
| 10 July      |                              |                      |                                |                     |                                   |                            | Hisato<br>Ichimada |
| 24 Oct       |                              |                      |                                | Franz<br>Etsel      |                                   |                            |                    |
| 5 Nov        |                              |                      | Pierre<br>Pimlin               |                     |                                   |                            |                    |
| 1958 6 Jan   | Derick<br>Heathcoat<br>Amory |                      |                                |                     |                                   |                            |                    |
| 12 May       |                              |                      | Edgar<br>Faure                 |                     |                                   |                            |                    |
| 2 June       |                              |                      | Antoine<br>Pinay               |                     |                                   |                            |                    |
| 12 June      |                              |                      |                                |                     |                                   |                            | Eisaku<br>Sato     |
| 1 July       |                              |                      |                                |                     |                                   | Luigi<br>Preti             |                    |
| 1959 16 Feb  |                              |                      |                                |                     |                                   | Paolo<br>Emilio<br>Taviani |                    |
| 1960 13 Jan  |                              |                      | Wilfrid<br>Baumgartner         |                     |                                   |                            |                    |
| 25 Mar       |                              |                      |                                |                     |                                   | Giuseppe<br>Trabucchi      |                    |
| May          |                              |                      |                                |                     | Vasili<br>Feodorovich<br>Garbuzov |                            |                    |
| 19 July      |                              |                      |                                |                     |                                   |                            | Mikio<br>Mizuta    |
| 27 July      | Selwyn<br>Lloyd              |                      |                                |                     |                                   |                            |                    |
| 1961 20 Jan  |                              | C. Douglas<br>Dillon |                                |                     |                                   |                            |                    |
| 14 Nov       |                              |                      |                                | Dr Heinz<br>Starke  |                                   |                            |                    |
| 1962 18 Jan  |                              |                      | Valéry<br>Giscard<br>d'Estaing |                     |                                   |                            |                    |
| 16 July      | Reginald<br>Maudling         |                      |                                |                     |                                   |                            |                    |
| 18 July      |                              |                      |                                |                     |                                   |                            | Kakuei<br>Tanaka   |
| 11 Dec       |                              |                      |                                | Dr Rolf<br>Dahlgrün |                                   |                            |                    |
| 1963 21 July |                              |                      |                                |                     |                                   | Mario<br>Martinelli        |                    |
| 4 Dec        |                              |                      |                                |                     |                                   | Roberto<br>Tremelloni      |                    |
| 1964 16 Oct  | James<br>Callaghan           |                      |                                |                     |                                   |                            |                    |
| 1965 18 Mar  |                              | Henry H.<br>Fowler   |                                |                     |                                   |                            |                    |

**FIN (A)**

|      |         | UNITED<br>KINGDOM | U.S.A.              | FRANCE                          | GERMANY                       | RUSSIA   | ITALY                       | JAPAN           |
|------|---------|-------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------|-----------------------------|-----------------|
|      |         | Callaghan         | Fowler              | d'Estaing                       | Dahlgrün                      | Garbuzov | Tremelloni                  | Tanaka          |
| 1965 | 3 June  |                   |                     |                                 |                               |          |                             | Takeo<br>Fukuda |
| 1966 | 9 Jan   |                   |                     | Michel<br>Debré                 |                               |          |                             |                 |
|      | 23 Feb  |                   |                     |                                 |                               |          | Luigi<br>Preti              |                 |
|      | 1 Dec   |                   |                     |                                 | Franz<br>Josef<br>Strauss     |          |                             |                 |
|      | 3 Dec   |                   |                     |                                 |                               |          |                             | Mikio<br>Mizuta |
| 1967 | 29 Nov  | Roy<br>Jenkins    |                     |                                 |                               |          |                             |                 |
| 1968 | 31 May  |                   |                     | Maurice<br>Couve<br>de Murville |                               |          |                             |                 |
|      | 24 June |                   |                     |                                 |                               |          | Mario<br>Ferrari<br>Aggradi |                 |
|      | 11 July |                   |                     | François<br>Ortoli              |                               |          |                             |                 |
|      | 1 Dec   |                   |                     |                                 |                               |          |                             | Takeo<br>Fukuda |
|      | 12 Dec  |                   |                     |                                 |                               |          | Oronzo<br>Reale             |                 |
| 1969 | 23 Jan  |                   | David M.<br>Kennedy |                                 |                               |          |                             |                 |
|      | 22 June |                   |                     | Valéry<br>Giscard<br>d'Estaing  |                               |          |                             |                 |
|      | 5 Aug   |                   |                     |                                 |                               |          | Giacinto<br>Bosco           |                 |
|      | 21 Oct  |                   |                     |                                 | Alexander<br>Möller           |          |                             |                 |
| 1970 | 27 Mar  |                   |                     |                                 |                               |          | Luigi<br>Preti              |                 |
|      | 19 June | Iain<br>MacLeod   |                     |                                 |                               |          |                             |                 |
|      | 25 July | Anthony<br>Barber |                     |                                 |                               |          |                             |                 |
|      | 14 Dec  |                   | John D.<br>Connally |                                 |                               |          |                             |                 |
| 1971 | 13 May  |                   |                     |                                 | Professor<br>Karl<br>Schiller |          |                             |                 |
|      | 5 July  |                   |                     |                                 |                               |          |                             | Mikio<br>Mizuta |

# MINISTERS OF FINANCE

FIN (B)

|      |         | SPAIN                               | PORTUGAL                           | BELGIUM                               | HOLLAND                                 | NORWAY                      | SWEDEN                             | DENMARK                           |
|------|---------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 1900 | 1 Jan   | Raimundo<br>Fernandez<br>Villaverde | Manuel<br>Afonso de<br>Espregueira | Comte<br>Paul<br>de Smet<br>de Naeyer | Nicolaas<br>Pierson                     | Elias<br>Sünde              | Count<br>Hans<br>Wachtmei-<br>ster | Hugo<br>Egmont<br>Hørring         |
|      | 27 Apr  |                                     |                                    |                                       |   |                             |                                    | Professor<br>William<br>Scharling |
|      | 19 May  |                                     |                                    |                                       |   | Georg<br>August<br>Thilesen |                                    |                                   |
|      | 24 June |                                     | Anselmo<br>de Assis<br>de Andrade  |                                       |   |                             |                                    |                                   |
|      | 22 Oct  | Manuel<br>Allendesalazar            |                                    |                                       |   |                             |                                    |                                   |
|      | 6 Nov   |                                     |                                    |                                       |   | Søren<br>Tobias<br>Aarstad  |                                    |                                   |
|      | 1 Dec   |                                     | Fernando<br>Matoso<br>Santos       |                                       |   |                             |                                    |                                   |
| 1901 | 6 Mar   | Angél<br>Urzaiz                     |                                    |                                       |   |                             |                                    |                                   |
|      | 1 July  |                                     |                                    |                                       |   | Elias<br>Sünde              |                                    |                                   |
|      | 24 July |                                     |                                    |                                       |   |                             |                                    | Christopher<br>Hage               |
|      | 28 July |                                     |                                    |                                       | Dr J. J. J.<br>Harte van<br>Tecklenburg |                             |                                    |                                   |
| 1902 | 18 Mar  | Tirso<br>Rodrigañez                 |                                    |                                       |   |                             |                                    |                                   |
|      | 5 July  |                                     |                                    |                                       |   |                             | Ernest<br>Frederik<br>Meyer        |                                   |
|      | 14 Nov  | Manuel<br>de Eguilor                |                                    |                                       |   |                             |                                    |                                   |
|      | 6 Dec   | Raimundo<br>Fernandez<br>Villaverde |                                    |                                       |   |                             |                                    |                                   |
| 1903 | 28 Feb  |                                     | Antonio<br>Teixeira<br>de Sousa    |                                       |   |                             |                                    |                                   |
|      | 9 June  |                                     |                                    |                                       |   | Aanon<br>Gunnar<br>Knudsen  |                                    |                                   |
|      | 20 July | Augusto<br>Gonsalez<br>Besada       |                                    |                                       |   |                             |                                    |                                   |
|      | 22 Oct  |                                     |                                    |                                       |   | Birger<br>Kildal            |                                    |                                   |
|      | 5 Dec   | Guillermo<br>Osma                   |                                    |                                       |   |                             |                                    |                                   |
| 1904 | 28 Mar  |                                     | Rodrigo<br>Pequito                 |                                       |   |                             |                                    |                                   |
|      | 29 Aug  |                                     |                                    |                                       |   | Christian<br>Michelsen      |                                    |                                   |
|      | 19 Oct  |                                     | Manuel<br>Afonso de<br>Espregueira |                                       |   |                             |                                    |                                   |



## FIN (B)

|             | SPAIN                          | PORTUGAL                           | BELGIUM            | HOLLAND                | NORWAY                       | SWEDEN          | DENMARK           |
|-------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------|------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|
|             | Osma                           | Espregueira                        | de Naeyer          | Tecklenburg            | Michelsen                    | Meyer           | Hage              |
| 1904 16 Dec | Tomás<br>Castellanos           |                                    |                    |                        |                              |                 |                   |
| 1905 13 Jan |                                |                                    |                    |                        |                              |                 | Vilhelm<br>Lassen |
| 27 Jan      | Antonio<br>Garcia<br>Alix      |                                    |                    |                        |                              |                 |                   |
| 10 Mar      |                                |                                    |                    |                        | Aanon<br>Gunnar<br>Knudsen   |                 |                   |
| 23 June     | Angél<br>Urzaiz                |                                    |                    |                        |                              |                 |                   |
| 16 July     | José<br>Echegaray              |                                    |                    |                        |                              |                 |                   |
| 2 Aug       |                                |                                    |                    |                        |                              | Elof<br>Biesert |                   |
| 14 Aug      |                                |                                    |                    | Theodoor<br>de Meester |                              |                 |                   |
| 29 Aug      | Manuel<br>de Eguilor           |                                    |                    |                        |                              |                 |                   |
| 31 Oct      |                                |                                    |                    |                        | Christian<br>Michelsen       |                 |                   |
| 1 Dec       | Amos<br>Salvador<br>Rodrigañez |                                    |                    |                        |                              |                 |                   |
| 6 Dec       |                                |                                    |                    |                        | Edvard<br>Hagerup<br>Bull    |                 |                   |
| 27 Dec      |                                | Conde de<br>Penha<br>Garcia        |                    |                        |                              |                 |                   |
| 1906 20 Mar |                                | Antonio<br>Teixeira<br>de Sousa    |                    |                        |                              |                 |                   |
| 19 May      |                                | Ernesto<br>Driesel<br>Schroeter    |                    |                        |                              |                 |                   |
| 29 May      |                                |                                    |                    |                        |                              | Carl<br>Swartz  |                   |
| 6 July      | Juan<br>Navarro<br>Reverter    |                                    |                    |                        |                              |                 |                   |
| 7 Nov       |                                |                                    |                    |                        | Abraham<br>Berge             |                 |                   |
| 29 Nov      | Eleutherio<br>Delgado          |                                    |                    |                        |                              |                 |                   |
| 4 Dec       | Juan<br>Navarro<br>Reverter    |                                    |                    |                        |                              |                 |                   |
| 1907 25 Jan | Guillermo<br>Osma              |                                    |                    |                        |                              |                 |                   |
| 2 May       |                                | Fernando<br>Martins<br>de Carvalho | Julien<br>Liebaert |                        |                              |                 |                   |
| 28 Oct      |                                |                                    |                    |                        | Johan<br>Magnus<br>Halvorsen |                 |                   |

|             | SPAIN                           | PORTUGAL                           | BELGIUM         | HOLLAND                  | NORWAY                      | SWEDEN                        | DENMARK                          |
|-------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|
|             | Osma                            | de Carvalho                        | Liebaert        | de Meester               | Halvorsen                   | Swartz                        | Lassen                           |
| <b>1908</b> |                                 |                                    |                 |                          |                             |                               |                                  |
| 4 Feb       |                                 | Manuel<br>Afonso de<br>Espregueira |                 |                          |                             |                               |                                  |
| 8 Feb       |                                 |                                    |                 | Dr Maximilian<br>Kolkman |                             |                               |                                  |
| 22 Feb      | Cayetano<br>Sanchez<br>Bustillo |                                    |                 |                          |                             |                               |                                  |
| 19 Mar      |                                 |                                    |                 |                          | Aanon<br>Gunnar<br>Knudsen  |                               |                                  |
| 6 Apr       |                                 |                                    |                 |                          |                             |                               | Jens<br>Christian<br>Christensen |
| 25 July     |                                 |                                    |                 |                          |                             |                               | Niels<br>Neergaard               |
| 15 Sept     | Augusto<br>Gonsalez<br>Besada   |                                    |                 |                          |                             |                               |                                  |
| 11 Oct      |                                 |                                    |                 |                          |                             |                               | Charles<br>Brun                  |
| <b>1909</b> |                                 |                                    |                 |                          |                             |                               |                                  |
| 7 Apr       |                                 | João<br>Soares<br>Branco           |                 |                          |                             |                               |                                  |
| 13 May      |                                 | Francisco<br>de Paula<br>Azevedo   |                 |                          |                             |                               |                                  |
| 16 Aug      |                                 |                                    |                 |                          |                             |                               | Niels<br>Neergaard               |
| 21 Oct      | José<br>Alvarado                |                                    |                 |                          |                             |                               |                                  |
| 28 Oct      |                                 |                                    |                 |                          |                             |                               | Dr Edvard<br>Brandes             |
| 22 Dec      |                                 | João<br>Soares<br>Branco           |                 |                          |                             |                               |                                  |
| <b>1910</b> |                                 |                                    |                 |                          |                             |                               |                                  |
| 2 Feb       |                                 |                                    |                 |                          | Abraham<br>Theodor<br>Berge |                               |                                  |
| 9 Feb       | Eduardo<br>Cobian               |                                    |                 |                          |                             |                               |                                  |
| 26 June     |                                 | Anselmo<br>de Assis<br>de Andrade  |                 |                          |                             |                               |                                  |
| 4 July      |                                 |                                    |                 |                          |                             |                               | Niels<br>Neergaard               |
| 5 Oct       |                                 | José<br>Relvas                     |                 |                          |                             |                               |                                  |
| <b>1911</b> |                                 |                                    |                 |                          |                             |                               |                                  |
| 3 Apr       | Tirso<br>Rodrigañez             |                                    |                 |                          |                             |                               |                                  |
| 13 June     |                                 |                                    | Michel<br>Levie |                          |                             |                               |                                  |
| 3 Sept      |                                 | Dr Duarte<br>Leite                 |                 |                          |                             |                               |                                  |
| 7 Oct       |                                 |                                    |                 |                          |                             | Baron<br>Theodor<br>Adelswärd |                                  |

## FIN (B)

|             | SPAIN                 | PORTUGAL                        | BELGIUM             | HOLLAND                     | NORWAY                   | SWEDEN          | DENMARK           |
|-------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|
|             | Rodrigañez            | Leite                           | Levie               | Kolkman                     | Berge                    | Adelswärd       | Neergaard         |
| 1911 12 Nov |                       | Sidonio Pais                    |                     |                             |                          |                 |                   |
| 1912 19 Feb |                       |                                 |                     |                             | Frederik Ludvig Konow    |                 |                   |
| 11 Mar      | Juan Navarro Reverter |                                 |                     |                             |                          |                 |                   |
| 16 June     |                       | Vicente Ferreira                |                     |                             |                          |                 |                   |
| 27 Oct      | Count Gabino Bugallal |                                 |                     |                             |                          |                 |                   |
| 31 Dec      | Felix Suárez Inclán   |                                 |                     |                             |                          |                 |                   |
| 1913 9 Jan  |                       | Dr Afonso Costa                 |                     |                             |                          |                 |                   |
| 29 Jan      |                       |                                 |                     |                             | Anton Thorkildsen Omholt |                 |                   |
| 21 June     |                       |                                 |                     |                             |                          |                 | Dr Edvard Brandes |
| 29 Aug      |                       |                                 |                     | A. E. J. Bertling           |                          |                 |                   |
| 1914 8 Feb  |                       | Tomas da Cunha Cabreira         |                     |                             |                          |                 |                   |
| 16 Feb      |                       |                                 |                     |                             |                          | Axel Vennersten |                   |
| 25 Feb      |                       |                                 | Alois Van de Vyvere |                             |                          |                 |                   |
| 23 June     |                       | Captain Antonio do Santos Lucas |                     |                             |                          |                 |                   |
| 24 Oct      |                       |                                 |                     | Marie Willem Frederik Treub |                          |                 |                   |
| 12 Dec      |                       | Alvaro de Castro                |                     |                             |                          |                 |                   |
| 1915 28 Jan |                       | Herculano Jorge Galhardo        |                     |                             |                          |                 |                   |
| 11 Mar      |                       | Jeronimo Rodrigues Monteiro     |                     |                             |                          |                 |                   |
| 15 May      |                       | Tomé José de Barros Queiro      |                     |                             |                          |                 |                   |
| 20 June     |                       | Vitorino Guimaraes              |                     |                             |                          |                 |                   |
| 29 Nov      |                       | Afonso Costa                    |                     |                             |                          |                 |                   |

|      |         | SPAIN                         | PORTUGAL                                 | BELGIUM           | HOLLAND                              | NORWAY | SWEDEN              | DENMARK |
|------|---------|-------------------------------|--|-------------------|--------------------------------------|--------|---------------------|---------|
|      |         | Inclán                        | Costa                                    | Vyvere            | Treub                                | Omholt | Vennersten          | Brandes |
| 1915 | 5 Dec   | Angel<br>Urzaiz               |  |                   |                                      |        |                     |         |
| 1916 | 8 Feb   |                               |  |                   | Anton<br>van Gijn                    |        |                     |         |
|      | 25 Feb  | Miguel<br>Villanova           |  |                   |                                      |        |                     |         |
|      | 30 Apr  | Santiago<br>Alba              |  |                   |                                      |        |                     |         |
| 1917 | 22 Feb  |                               |  |                   | Marie<br>Willem<br>Frederik<br>Treub |        |                     |         |
|      | 30 Mar  |                               |  |                   |                                      |        | Conrad<br>Carleson  |         |
|      | 11 June | Count<br>Gabino<br>Bugallal   |  |                   |                                      |        |                     |         |
|      | 19 Oct  |                               |  |                   |                                      |        | Hjalmar<br>Branting |         |
|      | 3 Nov   | Juan<br>Ventosa               |  |                   |                                      |        |                     |         |
|      | 11 Dec  |                               | Major<br>Antonio<br>Santos<br>Viegas     |                   |                                      |        |                     |         |
| 1918 | 2 Mar   | José<br>de Caralt<br>Sala     |  |                   |                                      |        |                     |         |
|      | 7 Mar   |                               | Francisco<br>Xavier<br>Esteves           |                   |                                      |        |                     |         |
|      | 22 Mar  | Augusto<br>González<br>Besada |  |                   |                                      |        |                     |         |
|      | 7 Sept  |                               |  |                   | Simon<br>de Vries                    |        |                     |         |
|      | 9 Oct   |                               | João<br>Tamagnini<br>de Sousa<br>Barbosa |                   |                                      |        |                     |         |
|      | 9 Nov   | Santiago<br>Alba              |  |                   |                                      |        |                     |         |
|      | 19 Nov  |                               |  | Léon<br>Delacroix |                                      |        |                     |         |
|      | 5 Dec   | Fermin<br>Calbeton            |  |                   |                                      |        |                     |         |
|      | 23 Dec  |                               | Ventura<br>Malheiro<br>Reimao            |                   |                                      |        |                     |         |
| 1919 | 27 Jan  |                               | Antonio<br>de Paiva<br>Gomes             |                   |                                      |        |                     |         |
|      | 31 Jan  | Marques<br>de Cortina         |  |                   |                                      |        |                     |         |
|      | 30 Mar  |                               | Amilcar<br>da Silva<br>Ramada<br>Curto   |                   |                                      |        |                     |         |

## FIN (B)

|             | SPAIN                     | PORTUGAL                           | BELGIUM                 | HOLLAND  | NORWAY              | SWEDEN                  | DENMARK                 |
|-------------|---------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------|----------|---------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
|             | de Cortina                | Curto                              | Delacroix               | de Vries | Omholt              | Branting                | Brandes                 |
| 1919 15 Apr | Juan de La Cierva         |                                    |                         |          |                     |                         |                         |
| 29 June     |                           | Major Francisco Cunha Rego Chaves  |                         |          |                     |                         |                         |
| 20 July     | Count Gabino Bugallal     |                                    |                         |          |                     |                         |                         |
| 1920 3 Jan  |                           | Antonio Maria da Silva             |                         |          |                     |                         |                         |
| 15 Jan      |                           | Dr Francisco Fernandes Costa       |                         |          |                     |                         |                         |
| 21 Jan      |                           | Antonio Ferreira da Fonseca        |                         |          |                     |                         |                         |
| 10 Mar      |                           |                                    |                         |          |                     | Fredrik Vilhelm Thorson |                         |
| 12 Mar      |                           | Major Francisco Pina Esteves Lopes |                         |          |                     |                         |                         |
| 30 Mar      |                           |                                    |                         |          |                     |                         | Hans Peter Hjerl-Hansen |
| 5 Apr       |                           |                                    |                         |          |                     |                         | Kristian Hansen Koefoed |
| 4 May       |                           |                                    |                         |          |                     |                         | Niels Neergaard         |
| 5 May       | Lorenzo Dóminguez Pascual |                                    |                         |          |                     |                         |                         |
| 21 June     |                           |                                    |                         |          | Edvard Hagerup Bull |                         |                         |
| 26 June     |                           | Antonio Maria da Silva             |                         |          |                     |                         |                         |
| 19 July     |                           | Innocencio Camacho Rodrigues       |                         |          |                     |                         |                         |
| 27 Oct      |                           |                                    |                         |          |                     | Henric Tamm             |                         |
| 19 Nov      |                           |                                    | Colonel Georges Theunis |          |                     |                         |                         |
| 20 Nov      |                           | Francisco Pinto da Cunha Leal      |                         |          |                     |                         |                         |
| 1921 28 Jan | Manuel Argüelles          |                                    |                         |          |                     |                         |                         |

|      |         | FIN (B)                        |   |         |                        |                  |                               |           |
|------|---------|--------------------------------|---|---------|------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|-----------|
|      |         | SPAIN                          | PORTUGAL  | BELGIUM | HOLLAND                | NORWAY           | SWEDEN                        | DENMARK   |
|      |         | Argüelles                      | Leal  | Theunis | de Vries               | Bull             | Tamm                          | Neergaard |
| 1921 | 23 Feb  |                                |   |         |                        |                  | Knut<br>Jakob<br>Beskow       |           |
|      | 2 Mar   |                                | Antonio<br>Maria<br>da Silva                        |         |                        |                  |                               |           |
|      | 24 May  |                                | Tomé<br>José<br>de Barros<br>Queiro                 |         |                        |                  |                               |           |
|      | 20 June |                                |   |         |                        | Otto<br>Blehr    |                               |           |
|      | 6 July  | Mariano<br>Ordoñez             |   |         |                        |                  |                               |           |
|      | 27 July |                                |   |         | Dirk<br>Jan<br>de Geer |                  |                               |           |
|      | 14 Aug  | Francisco<br>de Assis<br>Cambó |   |         |                        |                  |                               |           |
|      | 31 Aug  |                                | Colonel<br>Vicente<br>Ferreira                      |         |                        |                  |                               |           |
|      | 11 Oct  |                                |   |         |                        |                  | Fredrik<br>Vilhelm<br>Thorson |           |
|      | 20 Oct  |                                | Colonel<br>Dr Francisco<br>Antonio<br>Correia       |         |                        |                  |                               |           |
|      | 4 Nov   |                                | Captain<br>Francisco<br>Xavier<br>Peres<br>Trancoso |         |                        |                  |                               |           |
|      | 16 Dec  |                                | Major<br>Vitorino<br>Guimaraes                      |         |                        |                  |                               |           |
| 1922 | 5 Feb   |                                | Captain<br>Albano<br>Durão                          |         |                        |                  |                               |           |
|      | 8 Mar   | Francisco<br>Bergamín          |   |         |                        |                  |                               |           |
|      | 26 Aug  |                                | Eduardo<br>Lima<br>Basto                            |         |                        |                  |                               |           |
|      | 30 Nov  |                                | Major<br>Vitorino<br>Guimaraes                      |         |                        |                  |                               |           |
|      | 4 Dec   | Juan<br>Ruino                  |   |         |                        |                  |                               |           |
|      | 7 Dec   | José<br>Pedregal               |   |         |                        |                  |                               |           |
| 1923 | 5 Mar   |                                |   |         |                        | Abraham<br>Berge |                               |           |
|      | 4 Apr   | Miguel<br>Villaneuva           |   |         |                        |                  |                               |           |

## FIN (B)

|             | SPAIN                             | PORTUGAL                                   | BELGIUM                   | HOLLAND             | NORWAY            | SWEDEN                        | DENMARK                       |
|-------------|-----------------------------------|--|---------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
|             | Villaneuva                        | Guimaraes                                  | Theunis                   | de Geer             | Berge             | Thorsen                       | Neergaard                     |
| 1923 19 Apr |                                   |  |                           |                     |                   | Knut<br>Jakob<br>Beskow       |                               |
| 14 Aug      |                                   | Colonel<br>Francisco<br>Velhino<br>Correia |                           |                     |                   |                               |                               |
| Aug         |                                   |  |                           | Hendrikus<br>Colijn |                   |                               |                               |
| 3 Sept      | Felix<br>Suárez<br>Inclán         |  |                           |                     |                   |                               |                               |
| 15 Sept     | Eduardo<br>de Illana<br>(Note 11) |  |                           |                     |                   |                               |                               |
| 15 Nov      |                                   | Francisco<br>Pinto<br>da Cunha<br>Leal     |                           |                     |                   |                               |                               |
| 18 Dec      |                                   | Colonel<br>Alvaro<br>de Castro             |                           |                     |                   |                               |                               |
| 1924 23 Apr |                                   |  |                           |                     |                   |                               | Carl<br>Valdemar<br>Bramsnaes |
| 6 July      |                                   | Daniel<br>Rodrigues                        |                           |                     |                   |                               |                               |
| 25 July     |                                   |  |                           |                     | Arnold<br>Holmboe |                               |                               |
| 19 Oct      |                                   |  |                           |                     |                   | Fredrik<br>Vilhelm<br>Thorson |                               |
| 22 Nov      |                                   | Manuel<br>Pestana<br>Junior                |                           |                     |                   |                               |                               |
| 1925 15 Feb |                                   | Major<br>Vitorino<br>Guimaraes             |                           |                     |                   |                               |                               |
| 8 May       |                                   |  |                           |                     |                   | Ernst<br>Wigforss             |                               |
| 13 May      |                                   |  | Alois<br>van de<br>Vyvere |                     |                   |                               |                               |
| 17 June     |                                   |  | Albert<br>Jannsen         |                     |                   |                               |                               |
| 1 July      |                                   | Eduardo<br>Lima<br>Basto                   |                           |                     |                   |                               |                               |
| 2 Aug       |                                   | Dr Antonio<br>Alberto<br>Torres<br>Garcia  |                           |                     |                   |                               |                               |
| 3 Dec       | José<br>Calvo<br>Sotelo           |  |                           |                     |                   |                               |                               |
| 17 Dec      |                                   | Armando<br>Marques<br>Guedes               |                           |                     |                   |                               |                               |





## FIN (B)

|             | SPAIN                | PORTUGAL | BELGIUM      | HOLLAND             | NORWAY         | SWEDEN          | DENMARK            |
|-------------|----------------------|----------|--------------|---------------------|----------------|-----------------|--------------------|
|             | Wais                 | Salazar  | Houtart      | de Geer             | Lund           | Hamrin          | Bramsnaes          |
| 1931 18 Feb | Juan Ventosa         |          |              |                     |                |                 |                    |
| 14 Apr      | Indalecio Prieto     |          |              |                     |                |                 |                    |
| 11 May      |                      |          |              |                     | Peder Kolstad  |                 |                    |
| 14 Dec      | Jaime Carner         |          |              |                     |                |                 |                    |
| 1932 20 Feb |                      |          | Jules Renkin |                     |                |                 |                    |
| 24 Feb      |                      |          |              |                     | Jon Sundby     |                 |                    |
| 26 Sept     |                      |          |              |                     |                | Ernst Wigforss  |                    |
| 23 Oct      |                      |          | Henri Jaspar |                     |                |                 |                    |
| 1933 2 Mar  |                      |          |              |                     | Per Lund       |                 |                    |
| 24 May      |                      |          |              | Pieter Johannes Oud |                |                 |                    |
| 30 May      |                      |          |              |                     |                |                 | Hans Pieter Hansen |
| 12 June     | Agustin de Vinuales  |          |              |                     |                |                 |                    |
| 12 Sept     | Antonio Lara         |          |              |                     |                |                 |                    |
| 1934 4 Mar  | Manuel Marraco       |          |              |                     |                |                 |                    |
| 12 June     |                      |          | Gustave Sap  |                     |                |                 |                    |
| 1 Nov       |                      |          |              |                     | Gunnar Jahn    |                 |                    |
| 19 Nov      |                      |          | Camille Gutt |                     |                |                 |                    |
| 1935 19 Mar |                      |          |              |                     | Adolf Indreboe |                 |                    |
| 25 Mar      |                      |          | Max Gérard   |                     |                |                 |                    |
| 6 May       | Joaquin Chapaparieta |          |              |                     |                |                 |                    |
| 30 Dec      | Manuel Rico Avello   |          |              |                     |                |                 |                    |
| 1936 19 Feb | Gabriel Franco       |          |              |                     |                |                 |                    |
| 12 May      | Enrique Ramos        |          |              |                     |                |                 |                    |
| 14 June     |                      |          | Henri de Man |                     |                |                 |                    |
| 19 June     |                      |          |              |                     |                | V. S. Ljungdahl |                    |
| 4 Sept      | Juan Negrin          |          |              |                     |                |                 |                    |

|              | SPAIN  | PORTUGAL                           | BELGIUM           | HOLLAND                         | NORWAY                       | SWEDEN                         | DENMARK            |
|--------------|--|------------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------|
|              | Negrin   | Salazar                            | de Man            | Oud                             | Indreboe                     | Ljungdahl                      | Hansen             |
| 1936 27 Sept |  |                                    |                   |                                 |                              | Professor<br>Ernst<br>Wigforss |                    |
| 8 Nov        |  |                                    |                   |                                 | Kornelius<br>Olav<br>Bersvik |                                |                    |
| 1937 23 June |  |                                    |                   | Dr Jakob<br>Adriaan<br>de Wilde |                              |                                |                    |
| 28 June      |  |                                    |                   |                                 |                              |                                | Vilhelm<br>Buhl    |
| 1938 1 Feb   | Andres<br>Amado<br>(Note 38)                       |                                    |                   |                                 |                              |                                |                    |
| 9 Mar        |  |                                    | Eugène<br>Soudan  |                                 |                              |                                |                    |
| 5 Apr        | <i>Mendez<br/>Aspe<br/>(Note 12)</i>               |                                    |                   |                                 |                              |                                |                    |
| 15 May       |  |                                    | Max<br>Gérard     |                                 |                              |                                |                    |
| 3 Dec        |  |                                    | Albert<br>Janssen |                                 |                              |                                |                    |
| 1939 20 Feb  |  |                                    | Camille<br>Gutt   |                                 |                              |                                |                    |
| 6 Mar        | <i>Manuel<br/>Gonsalez<br/>Marin<br/>(Note 12)</i> |                                    |                   |                                 |                              |                                |                    |
| 21 May       |  |                                    |                   | Hendrikus<br>Colijn             |                              |                                |                    |
| 30 June      |  |                                    |                   |                                 | Oscar<br>Fredrik<br>Torp     |                                |                    |
| 9 Aug        |  |                                    |                   | Dirk<br>Jan<br>de Geer          |                              |                                |                    |
| 10 Aug       | José<br>Larraz                                     |                                    |                   |                                 |                              |                                |                    |
| 1940 28 Aug  |  | João<br>Pinto<br>da Costa<br>Leite |                   |                                 |                              |                                |                    |
| 4 Sept       |  |                                    |                   | Charles<br>Welter               |                              |                                |                    |
| 1941 20 May  | Joaquin<br>Benjumea<br>Burin                       |                                    |                   |                                 |                              |                                |                    |
| 19 Sept      |  |                                    |                   |                                 | Paul<br>Hartmann             |                                |                    |
| 20 Nov       |  |                                    |                   | Johan<br>Willem<br>Albarda      |                              |                                |                    |
| 1942 16 July |  |                                    |                   |                                 |                              |                                | Alsing<br>Andersen |
| 17 Sept      |  |                                    |                   | Johannes<br>van den Broek       |                              |                                |                    |

## FIN (B)

|              | SPAIN                   | PORTUGAL                    | BELGIUM                  | HOLLAND                   | NORWAY            | SWEDEN          | DENMARK            |
|--------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------------|
|              | Burin                   | Leite                       | Gutt                     | van den Broek             | Hartmann          | Wigforss        | Andersen           |
| 1942 9 Nov   |                         |                             |                          |                           |                   |                 | K. H. Koefoed      |
| 1945 11 Feb  |                         |                             | Professor Gaston Eyskens |                           |                   |                 |                    |
| 23 Feb       |                         |                             |                          | Gerardus Huysmans         |                   |                 |                    |
| 5 May        |                         |                             |                          |                           |                   |                 | Hans Hansen        |
| 23 June      |                         |                             |                          | Professor Pieter Leftinck |                   |                 |                    |
| 24 June      |                         |                             |                          |                           | Gunnar Jahn       |                 |                    |
| 1 Aug        |                         |                             | Frans de Voghel          |                           |                   |                 |                    |
| 1 Nov        |                         |                             |                          |                           | Erik Brofoss      |                 |                    |
| 8 Nov        |                         |                             |                          |                           |                   |                 | Thorkil Kristensen |
| 1946 1 Aug   |                         |                             | Jean Vauthier            |                           |                   |                 |                    |
| 1947 19 Mar  |                         |                             | Professor Gaston Eyskens |                           |                   |                 |                    |
| 1 Nov        |                         |                             |                          |                           | Olav Meidelshagen |                 |                    |
| 13 Nov       |                         |                             |                          |                           |                   |                 | Hans Hansen        |
| 1949 30 June |                         |                             |                          |                           |                   | David Hall      |                    |
| 10 Aug       |                         |                             | Henri Liebaert           |                           |                   |                 |                    |
| 20 Oct       |                         |                             |                          |                           |                   | Per Edvin Sköld |                    |
| 1950 8 June  |                         |                             | Jean van Houtte          |                           |                   |                 |                    |
| 1 Aug        |                         | Dr Artur Aguedo de Oliviera |                          |                           |                   |                 |                    |
| 15 Sept      |                         |                             |                          |                           |                   |                 | Viggo Kampmann     |
| 27 Oct       |                         |                             |                          |                           |                   |                 | Thorkil Kristensen |
| 1951 19 July | Francisco Gomez y Llano |                             |                          |                           |                   |                 |                    |
| 16 Nov       |                         |                             |                          |                           | Trygve Bratteli   |                 |                    |
| 1952 15 Jan  |                         |                             | Baron Albert Janssen     |                           |                   |                 |                    |
| 1 Sept       |                         |                             |                          | Johan van de Kieft        |                   |                 |                    |
| 1953 20 Sept |                         |                             |                          |                           |                   |                 | Viggo Kampmann     |

|              | SPAIN                       | PORTUGAL                                  | BELGIUM                        | HOLLAND                             | NORWAY                   | SWEDEN           | DENMARK                      |
|--------------|-----------------------------|---|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------|------------------------------|
|              | Gomez                       | de Oliviera                               | Janssen                        | van de Kieft                        | Bratteli                 | Sköld            | Kampmann                     |
| 1954 22 Apr  |                             |   | Henri<br>Liebaert              |                                     |                          |                  |                              |
| 1955 21 Jan  |                             |   |                                |                                     | Mons<br>Lid              |                  |                              |
| 8 July       |                             | Dr Antonio<br>Pinto<br>Barbosa            |                                |                                     |                          |                  |                              |
| 25 Sept      |                             |   |                                |                                     |                          | Gunnar<br>Strang |                              |
| 1956 12 Oct  |                             |   |                                | Hendrik<br>Hofstra                  |                          |                  |                              |
| 14 Dec       |                             |   |                                |                                     | Trygve<br>Bratteli       |                  |                              |
| 1957 25 Feb  | Mariano<br>Navarro<br>Rubio |   |                                |                                     |                          |                  |                              |
| 1958 25 June |                             |   | Jean<br>van Houtte             |                                     |                          |                  |                              |
| 23 Dec       |                             |   |                                | Professor<br>Jelle<br>Zijlstra      |                          |                  |                              |
| 1960 31 Mar  |                             |   |                                |                                     |                          |                  | Professor<br>Kjeld<br>Philip |
| 23 Apr       |                             |   |                                |                                     | Peter<br>Jakob<br>Bjerve |                  |                              |
| 1961 25 Apr  |                             |   | André<br>Dequae                |                                     |                          |                  |                              |
| 5 Sept       |                             |   |                                |                                     |                          |                  | Hans<br>Knudsen              |
| 1962 9 Nov   |                             |   |                                |                                     |                          |                  | Poul<br>Hansen               |
| 1963 23 Jan  |                             |   |                                |                                     | Andreas<br>Cappelen      |                  |                              |
| 23 July      |                             |   |                                | Professor<br>Hendrikus<br>Witteveen |                          |                  |                              |
| 27 Aug       |                             |   |                                |                                     | Dagfinn<br>Vörvik        |                  |                              |
| 24 Sept      |                             |   |                                |                                     | Andreas<br>Cappelen      |                  |                              |
| 1965 12 Apr  |                             |   |                                | Dr Anne<br>Vondeling                |                          |                  |                              |
| 13 June      |                             | Dr Ulisses<br>Cruz<br>de Aguiar<br>Cortes |                                |                                     |                          |                  |                              |
| 7 July       | Juan<br>José<br>Espinosa    |   |                                |                                     |                          |                  |                              |
| 28 July      |                             |   | Professor<br>Gaston<br>Eyskens |                                     |                          |                  |                              |
| 24 Aug       |                             |   |                                |                                     |                          |                  | Henry<br>Grünbaum            |
| 12 Oct       |                             |   |                                |                                     | Ole<br>Myrvoll           |                  |                              |

## FIN (B)

|             | SPAIN                       | PORTUGAL                            | BELGIUM                               | HOLLAND                             | NORWAY                 | SWEDEN | DENMARK                 |
|-------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------|--------|-------------------------|
|             | Espinosa                    | Cortes                              | Eyskens                               | Vondeling                           | Myrvoll                | Strang | Grünbaum                |
| 1966 20 Mar |                             |                                     | Robert<br>Henrion                     |                                     |                        |        |                         |
| 22 Nov      |                             |                                     |                                       | Professor<br>Jelle<br>Zijlstra      |                        |        |                         |
| 1967 3 Apr  |                             |                                     |                                       | Professor<br>Hendrikus<br>Witteveen |                        |        |                         |
| 1968 1 Feb  |                             |                                     |                                       |                                     |                        |        | Poul<br>Möller          |
| 18 June     |                             |                                     | Baron<br>Jean<br>Snoy et<br>d'Oppuers |                                     |                        |        |                         |
| 17 Aug      |                             | Dr João<br>Augusto<br>Dias<br>Rosas |                                       |                                     |                        |        |                         |
| 1969 29 Oct | Alberto<br>Monreal<br>Luque |                                     |                                       |                                     |                        |        |                         |
| 1971 13 Mar |                             |                                     |                                       |                                     | Ragnar<br>Christiansen |        |                         |
| 17 Mar      |                             |                                     |                                       |                                     |                        |        | Erik<br>Ninn-<br>Hansen |
| 6 July      |                             |                                     |                                       | Roelof<br>Nelissen                  |                        |        |                         |
| 9 Oct       |                             |                                     |                                       |                                     |                        |        | Henry<br>Grünbaum       |

# MINISTERS OF FINANCE

FIN (C)

|             | AUSTRIA                        | HUNGARY | SERBIA                                   | GREECE                     | RUMANIA             | BULGARIA            | TURKEY        |
|-------------|--------------------------------|---------|--|----------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------|
| 1900 1 Jan  | Beni<br>von Kallay<br>(Note 5) |         | Voukashin<br>Petrovich                   | Anarguros<br>Simopoulos    | General<br>Mano     | Tenneff             | Reshad<br>Bey |
| 21 Jan      |                                |         |  |                            | Take<br>Ionescu     |                     |               |
| 19 July     |                                |         |  |                            | Petre<br>Carp       |                     |               |
| 25 July     |                                |         | Dr Mika<br>Popovich                      |                            |                     |                     |               |
| 10 Dec      |                                |         |  |                            |                     | Todor<br>Ivanchoff  |               |
| 1901 25 Jan |                                |         |  |                            |                     | Christo<br>Boncheff |               |
| 27 Feb      |                                |         |  |                            | Palladi             |                     |               |
| 4 Mar       |                                |         |  |                            |                     | Petko<br>Karaveloff |               |
| 24 Nov      |                                |         |  | Phokion<br>Negris          |                     |                     |               |
| 1902 5 Jan  |                                |         |  |                            |                     | Mikhail<br>Sarafoff |               |
| 22 Jan      |                                |         |  |                            | *Dimitri<br>Sturdza |                     |               |
| 29 July     |                                |         |  |                            | Emil<br>Costinescu  |                     |               |
| 20 Oct      |                                |         | Professor<br>Milich<br>Radovanovich      |                            |                     |                     |               |
| 20 Nov      |                                |         | Miloran<br>Marinkovich                   |                            |                     |                     |               |
| 7 Dec       |                                |         |  | Theodoros<br>Delyannis     |                     |                     |               |
| 1903 19 May |                                |         |  |                            |                     | Manusheff           |               |
| 11 June     |                                |         | Dr Voyislav<br>Veljkovich                |                            |                     |                     |               |
| 28 June     |                                |         |  | Anarguros<br>Simopoulos    |                     |                     |               |
| 2 July      | Baron<br>Stefan<br>von Burian  |         |  |                            |                     |                     |               |
| 11 July     |                                |         |  | Demetrios<br>Rallis        |                     |                     |               |
| 15 Aug      |                                |         | Professor<br>Alexander<br>Borisavlievich |                            |                     |                     |               |
| Sept        |                                |         |  |                            |                     | Lazar<br>Payakoff   |               |
| 4 Oct       |                                |         | Professor<br>Milich<br>Radovanovich      |                            |                     |                     |               |
| 17 Dec      |                                |         | *General<br>Sava<br>Gruich               |                            |                     |                     |               |
| 18 Dec      |                                |         |  | Anarguros<br>Simopoulos    |                     |                     |               |
| 1904 8 Feb  |                                |         | Lazar<br>Pachu                           |                            |                     |                     |               |
| 18 Oct      |                                |         |  | Nikolaos<br>Kalogeropoulos |                     |                     |               |



## FIN (C)

|             | AUSTRIA    | HUNGARY | SERBIA             | GREECE                     | RUMANIA            | BULGARIA             | TURKEY                  |
|-------------|------------|---------|--------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|
|             | von Burian |         | Pachu              | Kalogero-<br>poulos        | Costinescu         | Payakoff             | Reshad                  |
| 1904 29 Dec |            |         |                    | Demetrios<br>Gounarakis    |                    |                      |                         |
| Dec         |            |         |                    |                            |                    |                      | Ahmed<br>Nezif<br>Pasha |
| 1905 4 Jan  |            |         |                    |                            | Take<br>Ionescu    |                      |                         |
| 28 May      |            |         | Milan<br>Markovich |                            |                    |                      |                         |
| 25 June     |            |         |                    | Demetrios<br>Rallis        |                    |                      |                         |
| 21 Dec      |            |         |                    | Anarguros<br>Simopoulos    |                    |                      |                         |
| 1906 Jan    |            |         |                    |                            |                    |                      | Ziah<br>Bey             |
| 14 Mar      |            |         | Todorovich         |                            |                    |                      |                         |
| 29 Apr      |            |         | Lazar<br>Pachu     |                            |                    |                      |                         |
| 1907 25 Mar |            |         |                    |                            | Emil<br>Costinescu |                      |                         |
| 1908 8 Jan  |            |         |                    | Nikolaos<br>Kalogeropoulos |                    |                      |                         |
| 29 Jan      |            |         |                    |                            |                    | Salabasheff          |                         |
| 5 July      |            |         |                    | Demetrios<br>Gounaris      |                    |                      |                         |
| 6 July      |            |         | Mika<br>Popovich   |                            |                    |                      |                         |
| 1909 24 Feb |            |         | Stojan<br>Protich  |                            |                    |                      |                         |
| 26 Feb      |            |         |                    |                            |                    |                      | Rifaat<br>Pasha         |
| 28 Feb      |            |         |                    | Nikolaos<br>Kalogeropoulos |                    |                      |                         |
| 16 Apr      |            |         |                    |                            |                    |                      | Nouri<br>Bey            |
| 30 Apr      |            |         |                    |                            |                    |                      | Rifaat<br>Bey           |
| 26 June     |            |         |                    |                            |                    |                      | Mehmed<br>Javid<br>Bey  |
| 20 July     |            |         |                    | Demetrios<br>Rallis        |                    |                      |                         |
| 29 Aug      |            |         |                    | Athanasios<br>Eutaxias     |                    |                      |                         |
| 1910 31 Jan |            |         |                    | *Stefanos<br>Dragoumis     |                    |                      |                         |
| 18 Sept     |            |         |                    |                            |                    | Andrea<br>Liaptcheff |                         |
| 18 Oct      |            |         |                    | Lampros<br>Koromilas       |                    |                      |                         |
| 1911 10 Jan |            |         |                    |                            | Petre<br>Carp      |                      |                         |
| 29 Mar      |            |         |                    |                            |                    | Todor<br>Todoroff    |                         |

|             |  |         |                      |                                     |                          |                      | FIN (C)                |
|-------------|--|---------|----------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|
|             | AUSTRIA  | HUNGARY | SERBIA               | GREECE                              | RUMANIA                  | BULGARIA             | TURKEY                 |
|             | von Burian                                       |         | Protich              | Koromilas                           | Carp                     | Todoroff             | Javid                  |
| 1911 10 Apr |  |         |                      |                                     |                          |                      | Mustafa<br>Nail<br>Bey |
| 1912 20 Feb | Leon<br>Ritter<br>von Bilinski                   |         |                      |                                     |                          |                      |                        |
| 10 Apr      |  |         |                      |                                     | Teodor<br>Rosetti        |                      |                        |
| 23 May      |  |         |                      |                                     |                          |                      | Mehmed<br>Javid<br>Bey |
| 29 July     |  |         |                      |                                     |                          |                      | Ziah<br>Pasha          |
| 30 Aug      |  |         |                      | Alexandros<br>Diomedes              |                          |                      |                        |
| 12 Sept     |  |         | Lazar<br>Pachu       |                                     |                          |                      |                        |
| 27 Oct      |  |         |                      |                                     | Alexandru<br>Marghiloman |                      |                        |
| 30 Oct      |  |         |                      |                                     |                          |                      | Abderrahman<br>Bey     |
| 1913 24 Jan |  |         |                      |                                     |                          |                      | Rifaat<br>Bey          |
| 20 July     |  |         |                      |                                     |                          | Dimitri<br>Tontcheff |                        |
| 1914 15 Jan |  |         |                      |                                     | Emil<br>Costinescu       |                      |                        |
| 10 Mar      |  |         |                      |                                     |                          |                      | Mehmed<br>Javid<br>Bey |
| 1915 7 Feb  | Ernst<br>von Koerber                             |         |                      |                                     |                          |                      |                        |
| 9 Mar       |  |         |                      | Petros<br>Protopapadakis            |                          |                      |                        |
| 22 Aug      |  |         |                      | Emmanuel<br>Repoulis                |                          |                      |                        |
| 7 Oct       |  |         |                      | Stefanos<br>Dragoumis               |                          |                      |                        |
| 23 Nov      |  |         | Momchilo<br>Ninchich |                                     |                          |                      |                        |
| 1916 8 Apr  |  |         |                      | Demetrios<br>Rallis                 |                          |                      |                        |
| 22 June     |  |         |                      | Antonios<br>Momferatos              |                          |                      |                        |
| 16 Oct      |  |         |                      | Nikolaos<br>Kalogeropoulos          |                          |                      |                        |
| 9 Oct       |  |         |                      | Tsanetovleas<br>(Note 13)           |                          |                      |                        |
| 14 Oct      |  |         |                      | Phokion<br>Negropontes<br>(Note 14) |                          |                      |                        |
| 3 Dec       | Prince<br>Konrad<br>Hohenlohe<br>Schillingsfurst |         |                      |                                     |                          |                      |                        |

## FIN (C)

|             | AUSTRIA                 | HUNGARY                   | SERBIA                 | GREECE                           | RUMANIA           | BULGARIA          | TURKEY        |
|-------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|
|             | Schillingsfurst         |                           | Ninchich               | Negropontes                      | Costinescu        | Tontcheff         | Javid         |
| 1916 25 Dec | Count Stefan von Burian |                           |                        |                                  |                   |                   |               |
| 26 Dec      |                         |                           |                        |                                  | Antonescu         |                   |               |
| 1917 5 Feb  |                         |                           |                        |                                  |                   |                   | *Talaat Pasha |
| 9 Feb       |                         |                           |                        |                                  |                   |                   | Javid Bey     |
| 21 Apr      |                         |                           |                        | Ioannos Drosopoulos<br>(Note 15) |                   |                   |               |
| 24 June     |                         |                           | Stojan Protich         |                                  |                   |                   |               |
| 25 June     |                         |                           |                        |                                  | Nicolae Titulescu |                   |               |
| 27 June     |                         |                           |                        | Phokion Negropontes<br>(Note 16) |                   |                   |               |
| 1918 9 Jan  |                         |                           |                        |                                  | None              |                   |               |
| 20 Mar      |                         |                           |                        |                                  | Saulescu          |                   |               |
| 18 Oct      |                         |                           |                        |                                  |                   | Andrea Liaptcheff |               |
| 31 Oct      | Dr Otto Steinwender     |                           |                        |                                  |                   |                   |               |
| 1 Nov       |                         | György Nagy               |                        |                                  |                   |                   |               |
| 28 Nov      |                         |                           |                        |                                  |                   | Stoyan Daneff     |               |
| 1 Dec       |                         |                           | Nazarevich             |                                  |                   |                   |               |
| 2 Dec       |                         |                           |                        |                                  | Cotescu           |                   |               |
| 14 Dec      |                         |                           |                        |                                  | Oscar Kiriacescu  |                   |               |
| 17 Dec      |                         |                           | Stojan Protich         |                                  |                   |                   |               |
| 22 Dec      |                         |                           | Momchilo Ninchich      |                                  |                   |                   |               |
| 1919 28 Feb |                         |                           |                        |                                  |                   |                   | Ata Bey       |
| 6 Mar       |                         |                           |                        |                                  |                   |                   | Tewfik Bey    |
| 17 Mar      | Josef Schumpeter        |                           |                        |                                  |                   |                   |               |
| 22 Mar      |                         | Jenö Varga<br>(Note 19)   |                        |                                  |                   |                   |               |
| 5 Apr       |                         | Bela Szekely<br>(Note 19) |                        |                                  |                   |                   |               |
| 1 Aug       |                         | Gyula Lengyel             |                        |                                  |                   |                   |               |
| 7 Aug       |                         | Dr Janos Grün             |                        |                                  |                   |                   |               |
| 13 Aug      |                         | None                      |                        |                                  |                   |                   |               |
| 16 Aug      |                         |                           | Dr Voyislav Veljkovich |                                  |                   |                   |               |

|             |                    |                       |                   |                         |                       |                 | FIN (C)                      |
|-------------|--------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|
|             | AUSTRIA            | HUNGARY               | YUGO-SLAVIA       | GREECE                  | RUMANIA               | BULGARIA        | TURKEY                       |
|             | Schumpeter         | <i>None</i>           | Veljokovich       | Negropontes             | Kiriacescu            | Daneff          | Tewfik                       |
| 1919 28 Aug |                    | Dr Janos Grün         |                   |                         |                       |                 |                              |
| 1 Oct       |                    |                       |                   |                         | <i>None</i>           |                 |                              |
| 14 Oct      |                    |                       |                   |                         |                       | Raiko Daskaloff |                              |
| 17 Oct      | Richard Reisch     |                       |                   |                         |                       |                 |                              |
| 23 Nov      |                    | Baron Frigyes Koranyi |                   |                         |                       |                 |                              |
| 9 Dec       |                    |                       |                   |                         | Aurel Vlad            |                 |                              |
| 1920 19 Feb |                    |                       | Velisar Yankovich |                         |                       |                 |                              |
| 19 Mar      |                    |                       |                   |                         | Constantin Argetoianu |                 |                              |
| 5 Apr       |                    |                       |                   |                         |                       |                 | Reshad Bey                   |
| 18 Apr      |                    |                       |                   |                         |                       | Marko Torlakoff |                              |
| 16 May      |                    |                       | Kosta Stoyanovich |                         |                       |                 |                              |
| 21 June     |                    |                       |                   |                         | Nicolae Titulescu     |                 |                              |
| 18 Nov      |                    |                       |                   | Nikolaos Kalogeropoulos |                       |                 |                              |
| 20 Nov      | Dr Ferdinand Grimm |                       |                   |                         |                       |                 |                              |
| 16 Dec      |                    | Lorant Hegedus        |                   |                         |                       |                 |                              |
| 1921 22 Jan |                    |                       |                   |                         |                       |                 | Abdullah Bey                 |
| 6 Feb       |                    |                       |                   | Petros Protopapadakis   |                       |                 |                              |
| 22 Mar      |                    |                       |                   |                         |                       |                 | Hasan Fahmi<br>(Note 20)     |
| 31 Mar      |                    |                       | Kosta Kumanudi    |                         |                       |                 |                              |
| 23 Aug      |                    |                       |                   |                         |                       |                 | Faik Nuzhet Bey<br>(Note 21) |
| 7 Oct       | Dr Alfred Gurtler  |                       |                   |                         |                       |                 |                              |
| 5 Dec       |                    | Tibor Kallay          |                   |                         |                       |                 |                              |
| 18 Dec      |                    |                       |                   |                         | Take Ionescu          |                 |                              |
| 1922 19 Jan |                    |                       |                   |                         | Vintila Bratianu      |                 |                              |
| 11 Apr      |                    |                       |                   |                         |                       |                 | Tewfik Bey<br>(Note 21)      |

## FIN (C)

|             | AUSTRIA            | HUNGARY               | YUGO-SLAVIA            | GREECE                    | RUMANIA  | BULGARIA       | TURKEY                  |
|-------------|--------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------|----------------|-------------------------|
|             | Gurtler            | Kallay                | Kumanudi               | Protopapadakis            | Bratianu | Torlakoff      | Fahmi Tewfik            |
| 1922 16 May |                    |                       |                        | Emmanuel Ladopoulos       |          |                |                         |
| 31 May      | Dr August Segur    |                       |                        |                           |          |                |                         |
| 10 Sept     |                    |                       |                        | Athanaïos Eutaxias        |          |                |                         |
| 29 Sept     |                    |                       |                        | Alexandros Diomedes       |          |                |                         |
| 14 Nov      | Dr Viktor Kienbock |                       |                        |                           |          |                |                         |
| 26 Nov      |                    |                       |                        | Antonios Prekas           |          |                |                         |
| 16 Dec      |                    |                       | Dr Milan Stojadinovich | Georgios Kophinas         |          |                |                         |
| 1923 10 Feb |                    |                       |                        |                           |          | Piotr Yaneff   |                         |
| 10 June     |                    |                       |                        |                           |          | Piotr Todoroff |                         |
| 1924 3 Jan  |                    |                       |                        |                           |          |                | Mustafa Abdulkhalik Bey |
| 11 Jan      |                    |                       |                        | Andreos Michalakopoulos   |          |                |                         |
| 6 Feb       |                    |                       |                        | None                      |          |                |                         |
| 20 Feb      |                    | *Lajos Walko          |                        |                           |          |                |                         |
| 11 Mar      |                    |                       |                        | *Alexandros Papanastasiou |          |                |                         |
| 26 Mar      |                    | Baron Frigyes Koranyi |                        |                           |          |                |                         |
| 4 May       |                    |                       |                        | Emmanuel Tsouderos        |          |                |                         |
| 18 June     |                    |                       |                        | Constantine Gotzis        |          |                |                         |
| 26 June     |                    |                       |                        | Georgios Kophinas         |          |                |                         |
| 24 July     |                    |                       |                        | Emmanuel Tsouderos        |          |                |                         |
| 28 July     |                    |                       | Mehmet Effendi Spaho   |                           |          |                |                         |
| 6 Oct       |                    |                       |                        | Constantine Gotzis        |          |                |                         |
| 6 Nov       |                    |                       | Dr Milan Stojadinovich |                           |          |                |                         |
| 15 Nov      |                    | Janos Bud             |                        |                           |          |                |                         |
| 20 Nov      | Dr Jakob Ahrer     |                       |                        |                           |          |                |                         |
| 1925 4 Mar  |                    |                       |                        |                           |          |                | Hassan Fahmi            |
| 26 June     |                    |                       |                        | Georgios Kophinas         |          |                |                         |

|       |         | FIN (C)                   |                                |                        |                                  |                       |                                   |                               |  |
|-------|---------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|--|
|       |         | AUSTRIA                   | HUNGARY                        | YUGO-SLAVIA            | GREECE                           | RUMANIA               | BULGARIA                          | TURKEY                        |  |
|       |         | Ahrer                     | Bud                            | Stojadino-<br>vich     | Kophinas                         | Bratianu              | Todoroff                          | Fahmi                         |  |
| 1925  | 8 Nov   |                           |                                |                        | General<br>Theodoros<br>Pangalos |                       |                                   |                               |  |
|       | Nov     |                           |                                |                        | Dimitrios<br>Tantalides          |                       |                                   |                               |  |
| 1926  | 4 Jan   |                           |                                |                        |                                  |                       | Vladimir<br>Molloff               |                               |  |
|       | 15 Jan  | Josef<br>Kollman          |                                |                        |                                  |                       |                                   |                               |  |
|       | 30 Mar  |                           |                                |                        |                                  | Ion<br>Lapedatu       |                                   |                               |  |
|       | 13 Apr  |                           |                                | Ninko<br>Perich        |                                  |                       |                                   |                               |  |
|       | 14 July |                           |                                |                        |                                  |                       |                                   | Mustafa<br>Abdulkhalik<br>Bey |  |
|       | 19 July |                           |                                |                        | Emmanuel<br>Ladopoulos           |                       |                                   |                               |  |
|       | 26 Aug  |                           |                                |                        | Ioannis<br>Drossopoulos          |                       |                                   |                               |  |
|       | 20 Oct  | Dr Viktor<br>Kienbock     |                                |                        |                                  |                       |                                   |                               |  |
|       | 21 Oct  |                           |                                |                        | Antonios<br>Prekas               |                       |                                   |                               |  |
|       | 5 Dec   |                           |                                |                        | Georgios<br>Kaphandaris          |                       |                                   |                               |  |
|       | 26 Dec  |                           |                                | Dr Bogdan<br>Markovich |                                  |                       |                                   |                               |  |
|       | 1927    | 20 Mar                    |                                |                        |                                  |                       | *General<br>Alexandru<br>Averescu |                               |  |
|       |         | 6 June                    |                                |                        |                                  |                       | Mihail<br>Popovici                |                               |  |
|       |         | 22 June                   |                                |                        |                                  |                       | Vintila<br>Bratianu               |                               |  |
| 3 Nov |         |                           |                                |                        |                                  |                       |                                   | Shukri<br>Bey<br>Sarajoglu    |  |
| 1928  | 4 July  |                           |                                |                        | Georgios<br>Maris                |                       |                                   |                               |  |
|       | 28 July |                           |                                | Niko<br>Subotich       |                                  |                       |                                   |                               |  |
|       | 6 Sept  |                           | Professor<br>Sandor<br>Wekerle |                        |                                  |                       |                                   |                               |  |
|       | 11 Nov  |                           |                                |                        |                                  | Mihail<br>Popovici    |                                   |                               |  |
| 1929  | 7 Jan   |                           |                                | Stanko<br>Shverljuga   |                                  |                       |                                   |                               |  |
|       | 4 May   | Dr Johann<br>Mittelberger |                                |                        |                                  |                       |                                   |                               |  |
|       | 16 Oct  | Dr Otto<br>Juch           |                                |                        |                                  |                       |                                   |                               |  |
|       | 15 Nov  |                           |                                |                        |                                  | Dr Virgil<br>Madgearu |                                   |                               |  |

## FIN (C)

|              | AUSTRIA               | HUNGARY               | YUGO-SLAVIA         | GREECE                         | RUMANIA                   | BULGARIA               | TURKEY                  |
|--------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|
|              | Juch                  | Wekerle               | Shverljuga          | Maris                          | Madgearu                  | Molloff                | Sarajoglu               |
| 1930 13 June |                       |                       |                     |                                | Mihail Popovici           |                        |                         |
| 28 Dec       |                       |                       |                     |                                |                           |                        | Mustafa Abdulkhalik Bey |
| 1931 19 Apr  |                       |                       |                     |                                | Dr Constantine Argetoianu |                        |                         |
| 19 June      |                       |                       | George Jurich       |                                |                           |                        |                         |
| 21 June      | Dr Josef Redlich      |                       |                     |                                |                           |                        |                         |
| 22 June      |                       | Count Gyula Karolyi   |                     |                                |                           |                        |                         |
| 28 June      |                       |                       |                     |                                |                           | Aleksander Ghirghinoff |                         |
| 12 Oct       |                       |                       |                     |                                |                           | Stephan Stephanoff     |                         |
| 16 Oct       | Emmanuel Weidenhoffer |                       |                     |                                |                           |                        |                         |
| 20 Nov       |                       |                       | Milorad Georgevich  |                                |                           |                        |                         |
| 19 Dec       |                       | Baron Frigyes Koranyi |                     |                                |                           |                        |                         |
| 1932 23 Apr  |                       |                       |                     | Professor Kyriakos Varvaressos |                           |                        |                         |
| 6 June       |                       |                       |                     |                                | Dr Gheorge Mironescu      |                        |                         |
| 4 Oct        |                       | Dr Bela Imredy        |                     |                                |                           |                        |                         |
| 19 Oct       |                       |                       |                     |                                | Dr Virgil Madgearu        |                        |                         |
| 3 Nov        |                       |                       |                     | *Panagis Tsaldaris             |                           |                        |                         |
| 25 Nov       |                       |                       |                     | Constantine Angelopoulos       |                           |                        |                         |
| 1933 13 Jan  |                       |                       |                     | Georgios Kaphandaris           |                           |                        |                         |
| 6 Mar        |                       |                       |                     | Alexandros Koryzis             |                           |                        |                         |
| 10 Mar       |                       |                       |                     | Spyros Loverdos                |                           |                        |                         |
| 10 May       | Karl Buresch          |                       |                     |                                |                           |                        |                         |
| 14 Nov       |                       |                       |                     |                                | Dinu Bratianu             |                        |                         |
| 1934 10 Jan  |                       |                       |                     |                                | Victor Slavescu           |                        |                         |
| 21 May       |                       |                       |                     |                                |                           | Petar Todoroff         |                         |
| 26 Oct       |                       |                       |                     |                                |                           |                        | Fuad Agrali             |
| 26 Nov       |                       |                       |                     | Georgios Pesmazoglu            |                           |                        |                         |
| 22 Dec       |                       |                       | Milan Stojadinovich |                                |                           |                        |                         |



|      |         | FIN (C)             |                            |                 |                         |                           |                     |        |
|------|---------|---------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|--------|
|      |         | AUSTRIA             | HUNGARY                    | YUGO-SLAVIA     | GREECE                  | RUMANIA                   | BULGARIA            | TURKEY |
|      |         | Buresch             | Imredy                     | Stojadinovich   | Pesmazoglu              | Slavescu                  | Todoroff            | Agrali |
| 1935 | 8 Jan   |                     | Tihamér Fabinyi            |                 |                         |                           |                     |        |
|      | 22 Jan  |                     |                            |                 |                         |                           | Mihail Kalandaroff  |        |
|      | 1 Feb   |                     |                            |                 |                         | Victor Antonescu          |                     |        |
|      | 20 Apr  |                     |                            |                 |                         |                           | Marco Riaskoff      |        |
|      | 24 June |                     |                            | Dushan Letitza  |                         |                           |                     |        |
|      | 10 Oct  |                     |                            |                 | Athanasios Papatanasios |                           |                     |        |
|      | 17 Oct  | Dr Ludwig Draxler   |                            |                 |                         |                           |                     |        |
|      | 17 Nov  |                     |                            |                 |                         |                           | *Stoicho Mouchanoff |        |
|      | 23 Nov  |                     |                            |                 |                         |                           | Cyril Guneff        |        |
|      | 30 Nov  |                     |                            |                 | Georgios Mantzavinios   |                           |                     |        |
|      | 6 Aug   |                     |                            |                 | Constantine Zavitzanos  |                           |                     |        |
| 1936 | 26 Aug  |                     |                            |                 |                         | Mircea Cancicov           |                     |        |
|      | 3 Nov   | Dr Rudolf Neumayr   |                            |                 |                         |                           |                     |        |
|      | 21 Jan  |                     |                            |                 | Pericles Rediadis       |                           |                     |        |
| 1937 | 23 Dec  |                     |                            |                 |                         | Eugene Savu               |                     |        |
|      | 10 Feb  |                     |                            |                 | Andreas Apostolides     |                           |                     |        |
| 1938 | 11 Feb  |                     |                            |                 |                         | Mircea Cancicov           |                     |        |
|      | 9 Mar   |                     | Dr Lajos Remenyi-Schneller |                 |                         |                           |                     |        |
|      | 13 Mar  | Occupied by Germany |                            |                 |                         |                           |                     |        |
|      | 15 Nov  |                     |                            |                 |                         |                           | Dobri Bojiloff      |        |
|      | 2 Feb   |                     |                            |                 |                         | Mitita Constantinescu     |                     |        |
| 1939 | 5 Feb   |                     |                            | Vojin Jurichich |                         |                           |                     |        |
|      | 27 Aug  |                     |                            | Dr Yuraj Shutej |                         |                           |                     |        |
|      | 4 July  |                     |                            |                 |                         | Eugene Savu               |                     |        |
| 1940 | 15 Sept |                     |                            |                 |                         | Gheorge Cretzeanu         |                     |        |
|      | 29 Jan  |                     |                            |                 |                         | General Nicolae Stoenescu |                     |        |
| 1941 | 20 Apr  |                     |                            |                 | Emmanuel Tsouderos      |                           |                     |        |

## FIN (C)

|              | AUSTRIA                          | HUNGARY                       | YUGO-SLAVIA          | GREECE                         | RUMANIA               | BULGARIA                 | TURKEY         |
|--------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|----------------|
|              | <i>Occupied by Germany</i>       | Remenyi-Schneller             | Shutej               | Tsouderos                      | Stoenescu             | Bojiloff                 | Agrali         |
| 1941 30 Sept |                                  |                               |                      | Kyriakos Varvaressos           |                       |                          |                |
| 1942 16 Oct  |                                  |                               |                      |                                | Alexandru Neagu       |                          |                |
| 1943 27 June |                                  |                               |                      | Emmanuel Tsouderos             |                       |                          |                |
| 10 Aug       |                                  |                               | Dr Milan Martinovich |                                |                       |                          |                |
| Nov          |                                  |                               | Ivo Cicin-Sain       |                                |                       |                          |                |
| 1944 13 Apr  |                                  |                               |                      | Georgios Mantsavinos           |                       |                          |                |
| 20 Apr       |                                  |                               |                      | <i>None</i>                    |                       |                          |                |
| 24 May       |                                  |                               |                      | Panayotis Kanellopoulos        |                       |                          |                |
| 1 June       |                                  |                               |                      |                                |                       | Dimitri Savoff           |                |
| 8 July       |                                  |                               | Dr Juraj Sutej       |                                |                       |                          |                |
| 24 Aug       |                                  |                               |                      |                                | Potopeanu             |                          |                |
| 2 Sept       |                                  |                               |                      | Professor Alexandros Svolos    |                       | Dr A. Girginoff          |                |
| 9 Sept       |                                  |                               |                      |                                |                       | Petko Stainoff           |                |
| 14 Sept      |                                  |                               |                      |                                |                       |                          | Nurallah Sumer |
| 5 Nov        |                                  |                               |                      |                                | Mihai Romniceanu      |                          |                |
| 23 Dec       |                                  | Dr Istvan Vasary<br>(Note 23) |                      |                                |                       |                          |                |
| 1945 3 Jan   |                                  |                               |                      | Georgios Sideris               |                       |                          |                |
| 6 Mar        |                                  |                               |                      |                                | Dumitru Alimanesteanu |                          |                |
| 7 Mar        |                                  |                               | Sreten Zujovich      |                                |                       |                          |                |
| 7 Apr        |                                  |                               |                      | Georgios Mantsavinos           |                       |                          |                |
| 29 Apr       | Dr Georg Zimmermann<br>(Note 24) |                               |                      |                                |                       |                          |                |
| 10 July      |                                  | Ortvanyi                      |                      |                                |                       |                          |                |
| 17 Aug       |                                  |                               |                      |                                |                       | Dimiter Mikhaltcheff     |                |
| 1 Nov        |                                  |                               |                      | Professor Gregorios Cassimatis |                       |                          |                |
| 15 Nov       |                                  | Ferencz Gordon                |                      |                                |                       |                          |                |
| 21 Nov       |                                  |                               |                      | Alexandros Mylonas             |                       |                          |                |
| 1946 31 Mar  |                                  |                               |                      |                                |                       | Professor Ivan Stefanoff |                |

|             |                           |               |                             |                         |                       |                | FIN (C)            |
|-------------|---------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|----------------|--------------------|
|             | AUSTRIA                   | HUNGARY       | YUGO-SLAVIA                 | GREECE                  | RUMANIA               | BULGARIA       | TURKEY             |
|             | Zimmermann                | Gordon        | Zujovich                    | Mylonas                 | Alimanes-teanu        | Stefanoff      | Sumer              |
| 1946 4 Apr  |                           |               |                             | Stefanos Stefanopoulos  |                       |                |                    |
| 17 Apr      |                           |               |                             | Dimitrios Hilmis        |                       |                |                    |
| July        |                           | Jenö Racz     |                             |                         |                       |                |                    |
| 7 Aug       |                           |               |                             |                         |                       |                | Halit Nazmi Kismir |
| 20 Nov      |                           |               |                             |                         | Alexandru Alexandrini |                |                    |
| 1947 13 Mar |                           | Miklos Nyardy |                             |                         |                       |                |                    |
| 7 Nov       |                           |               |                             |                         | Vasile Luca           |                |                    |
| 1948 6 May  |                           |               | Dr Dobrivoje Radosavljevich |                         |                       |                |                    |
| 8 June      |                           |               |                             |                         |                       |                | Shevket Adalan     |
| 10 Dec      |                           | Erno Gerö     |                             |                         |                       |                |                    |
| 1949 16 Jan |                           |               |                             |                         |                       |                | Ismail Aksal       |
| 10 June     |                           | Istvan Kossa  |                             |                         |                       |                |                    |
| 16 Aug      |                           |               |                             |                         |                       | Petko Kunin    |                    |
| 8 Oct       |                           |               |                             |                         |                       | Kiril Lazaroff |                    |
| 7 Nov       | Dr Eugen Margaretha       |               |                             |                         |                       |                |                    |
| 1950 6 Jan  |                           |               |                             | Georgios Mantsavinos    |                       |                |                    |
| 24 Feb      |                           | Karoly Olt    |                             |                         |                       |                |                    |
| 23 Mar      |                           |               |                             | Phokion Zaimis          |                       |                |                    |
| 15 Apr      |                           |               |                             | Georgios Kartalis       |                       |                |                    |
| 22 May      |                           |               |                             |                         |                       |                | Halil Aynan        |
| 21 Aug      |                           |               |                             | Phokion Zaimis          |                       |                |                    |
| 13 Sept     |                           |               |                             | Stavros Kostopoulos     |                       |                |                    |
| 14 Dec      |                           |               |                             |                         |                       |                | Hasan Polatkan     |
| 1951 27 Oct |                           |               |                             | Chryssos Evelpidis      |                       |                |                    |
| 1952 23 Jan | Professor Reinhard Kamitz |               |                             |                         |                       |                |                    |
| 9 Mar       |                           |               |                             |                         | Dumitru Petrescu      |                |                    |
| 10 Oct      |                           |               |                             | Theodoros Mertikopoulos |                       |                |                    |

## FIN (C)

|              | AUSTRIA                 | HUNGARY         | YUGO-SLAVIA    | GREECE                       | RUMANIA       | BULGARIA | TURKEY          |
|--------------|-------------------------|-----------------|----------------|------------------------------|---------------|----------|-----------------|
|              | Kamitz                  | Olt             | Radosavljevich | Mertikopoulos                | Petrescu      | Lazaroff | Polatkan        |
| 1952 23 Nov  |                         |                 |                | Constantine Papayannis       |               |          |                 |
| 1953 14 Jan  |                         |                 | Dushan Calich  |                              |               |          |                 |
| 1954 Dec     |                         |                 |                | Lambros Eftaxias             |               |          |                 |
| 1955 2 Oct   |                         |                 |                |                              | Manea Manescu |          |                 |
| 6 Oct        |                         |                 |                | Andreas Apostolides          |               |          |                 |
| 9 Dec        |                         |                 |                |                              |               |          | Nedim Ökmen     |
| 15 Dec       |                         |                 |                | Lambros Eftaxias             |               |          |                 |
| 1956 29 Feb  |                         |                 |                | Christos Thivaos             |               |          |                 |
| Aug          |                         |                 |                |                              |               |          | *Adnan Menderes |
| 4 Nov        |                         | Istvan Kossa    |                |                              |               |          |                 |
| Nov          |                         |                 |                |                              |               |          | Hasan Polatkan  |
| 1957 10 Apr  |                         |                 |                |                              | Aurel Vijoli  |          |                 |
| 9 May        |                         | Istvan Antos    |                |                              |               |          |                 |
| 1958 5 Mar   |                         |                 |                | Panages Mertikopoulos        |               |          |                 |
| Apr          |                         |                 | Nikola Mincev  |                              |               |          |                 |
| 17 May       |                         |                 |                | Constantine Papaconstantinou |               |          |                 |
| 1960 16 Jan  |                         | Rezsö Nyers     |                |                              |               |          |                 |
| 28 May       |                         |                 |                |                              |               |          | Evrem Alican    |
| 9 June       | Dr Eduard Heilingsetzer |                 |                |                              |               |          |                 |
| 24 Dec       |                         |                 |                |                              |               |          | Kemal Kurdash   |
| 1961 11 Apr  | Dr Josef Klaus          |                 |                |                              |               |          |                 |
| 20 Sept      |                         |                 |                | Theodoros Mertikopoulos      |               |          |                 |
| 4 Nov        |                         |                 |                | Spyros Theotokis             |               |          |                 |
| 20 Nov       |                         |                 |                |                              |               |          | Sefik Inan      |
| 1962 25 June |                         |                 |                |                              |               |          | Ferit Melen     |
| June         |                         |                 | Kiro Gligorov  |                              |               |          |                 |
| 27 Nov       |                         | Dr Matyas Timar |                |                              |               |          |                 |
| 1963 27 Mar  | Franz Korinek           |                 |                |                              |               |          |                 |

|              |                         |                |             |                              |                   |          | FIN (C)         |
|--------------|-------------------------|----------------|-------------|------------------------------|-------------------|----------|-----------------|
|              | AUSTRIA                 | HUNGARY        | YUGO-SLAVIA | GREECE                       | RUMANIA           | BULGARIA | TURKEY          |
|              | Korinek                 | Timar          | Gligorov    | Theotokis                    | Vijoli            | Lazaroff | Melen           |
| 1963 17 June |                         |                |             | Georgios Sofronopoulos       |                   |          |                 |
| 29 Sept      |                         |                |             | Theodoros Mertikipoulos      |                   |          |                 |
| 1963 8 Nov   |                         |                |             | Constantine Mitsotakis       |                   |          |                 |
| 30 Dec       |                         |                |             | Asterios Ntais               |                   |          |                 |
| 1964 18 Feb  |                         |                |             | Constantine Mitsotakis       |                   |          |                 |
| 2 Apr        | Dr Wolfgang Schmitz     |                |             |                              |                   |          |                 |
| 1965 21 Feb  |                         |                |             |                              |                   |          | Ihsan Gürsan    |
| 15 July      |                         |                |             | Stylianos Allamanis          |                   |          |                 |
| 17 Sept      |                         |                |             | Georgios Melas               |                   |          |                 |
| 1966 12 Nov  |                         |                |             |                              |                   |          | Cihat Bilgehan  |
| 23 Dec       |                         |                |             | Professor Petros Stergiotis  |                   |          |                 |
| 1967 3 Apr   |                         |                |             | Constantine Papaconstantinou |                   |          |                 |
| 14 Apr       |                         | Dr Peter Valyi |             |                              |                   |          |                 |
| 21 Apr       |                         |                |             | Adamandios Adroutsopoulos    |                   |          |                 |
| 18 May       |                         |                | Janko Smole |                              |                   |          |                 |
| 1968 18 Jan  | Professor Stephan Koren |                |             |                              |                   |          |                 |
| 13 July      |                         |                |             |                              | Virgil Pirvu      |          |                 |
| 1969 19 Aug  |                         |                |             |                              | Florea Dumitrescu |          |                 |
| 3 Nov        |                         |                |             |                              |                   |          | Mesut Erez      |
| 1970 21 Apr  | Hannes Androsch         |                |             |                              |                   |          |                 |
| 1971 26 Mar  |                         |                |             |                              |                   |          | Said Naci Ergin |
| 13 May       |                         | Lajos Faluvegi |             |                              |                   |          |                 |
| 26 Aug       |                         |                |             | Professor Ioannis Koulis     |                   |          |                 |

|                    | POLAND              | CZECHO-SLOVAKIA   | FINLAND                        | ICELAND            | EIRE          | EAST GERMANY |
|--------------------|---------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------|
| <b>1918</b> 16 Nov |                     | Alois             |                                |                    |               |              |
| 17 Nov             | Ladislaw Byrka      | Rasin             |                                |                    |               |              |
| 26 Nov             |                     |                   | Kaarlo Castren                 |                    |               |              |
| <b>1919</b> 19 Jan | Jozef Englich       |                   |                                |                    |               |              |
| 4 Apr              | Stanislaw Karpinski |                   |                                |                    |               |              |
| 8 July             |                     | Cyril Horachek    |                                |                    |               |              |
| 1 Aug              | Leon Bilinski       |                   |                                |                    |               |              |
| 18 Aug             |                     |                   | Otto Lundson                   |                    |               |              |
| 19 Oct             |                     | Kunes Sonntag     |                                |                    |               |              |
| 13 Dec             | Wladislaw Grabski   |                   |                                |                    |               |              |
| <b>1920</b> 25 Feb |                     |                   |                                | Magnus Gudmundsson |               |              |
| 15 Mar             |                     |                   | Jonathan Vindician Wartiovaara |                    |               |              |
| 20 May             |                     | Dr Karel Englis   |                                |                    |               |              |
| 28 Nov             | Jan Steczowski      |                   |                                |                    |               |              |
| <b>1921</b> 22 Mar |                     | Bohumir Honosek   |                                |                    |               |              |
| 10 Apr             |                     |                   | Risto Ryti                     |                    |               |              |
| 26 Sept            |                     | Dr Augustin Novak |                                |                    |               |              |
| 28 Sept            | Jerzy Michalski     |                   |                                |                    |               |              |
| <b>1922</b> 15 Mar |                     |                   |                                | Magnus Jonsson     |               |              |
| 2 June             |                     |                   | E. Graasten                    |                    |               |              |
| 31 July            | Zygmunt Jastrzebski |                   |                                |                    |               |              |
| 6 Sept             |                     |                   |                                |                    | Liam Cosgrave |              |
| 8 Oct              |                     | Dr Alois Rasin    |                                |                    |               |              |
| 14 Nov             |                     |                   | Risto Ryti                     |                    |               |              |
| <b>1923</b> 16 Jan | Wladislaw Grabski   |                   |                                |                    |               |              |
| 25 Feb             |                     | Theodor Becka     |                                |                    |               |              |
| 18 Apr             |                     |                   |                                | Klemens Jonsson    |               |              |
| 3 July             | Hubert Linde        |                   |                                |                    |               |              |

|             | POLAND                     | CZECHO-SLOVAKIA | FINLAND                   | ICELAND              | EIRE          | EAST GERMANY |
|-------------|----------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------|----------------------|---------------|--------------|
|             | Linde                      | Becka           | Ryti                      | Jonsson              | Cosgrave      |              |
| 1923 6 Sept | Wladislaw Kucharski        |                 |                           |                      |               |              |
| 20 Sept     |                            |                 |                           |                      | Ernest Blythe |              |
| 19 Dec      | Wladislaw Grabski          |                 |                           |                      |               |              |
| 1924 10 Jan |                            |                 | Dr Hugo Relander          |                      |               |              |
| 22 Mar      |                            |                 |                           | Jon Thorlaksson      |               |              |
| 31 May      |                            |                 | Yrjö Pulkkinen            |                      |               |              |
| 1925 30 Mar |                            |                 | Dr Hugo Relander          |                      |               |              |
| 23 Nov      | Jerzy Zdziechowski         |                 |                           |                      |               |              |
| 30 Dec      |                            |                 | Kyösti Järvinen           |                      |               |              |
| 10 Dec      |                            | Dr Karel Englis |                           |                      |               |              |
| 1926 17 May | Gabriel Czechowitz         |                 |                           |                      |               |              |
| 9 June      | Czeslaw Klarnier           |                 |                           |                      |               |              |
| 2 Oct       | Gabriel Czechowitz         |                 |                           |                      |               |              |
| 12 Dec      |                            |                 | Dr Hannes Ryoma           |                      |               |              |
| 1927 28 Aug |                            |                 |                           | Magnus Kristjansson  |               |              |
| 18 Dec      |                            |                 | Juho Niukkanen            |                      |               |              |
| 1928 27 Nov |                            | Bohumil Vlasak  |                           |                      |               |              |
| 8 Dec       |                            |                 |                           | Tryggvi Thorhallsson |               |              |
| 23 Dec      |                            |                 | Dr Hugo Relander          |                      |               |              |
| 1929 7 Mar  |                            |                 |                           | Einar Arnason        |               |              |
| 8 Mar       | Grodynski                  |                 |                           |                      |               |              |
| 14 Apr      | Colonel Ignacy Matuszewski |                 |                           |                      |               |              |
| Aug         |                            |                 | Tyko Reinikka             |                      |               |              |
| 8 Dec       |                            | Dr Karel Englis |                           |                      |               |              |
| 1930 6 July |                            |                 | Juho Vennola              |                      |               |              |
| 1931 20 Mar |                            |                 | Professor Kyösti Järvinen |                      |               |              |
| 16 Apr      |                            | Karel Trapl     |                           |                      |               |              |



## FIN (D)

|              | POLAND                               | CZECHO-SLOVAKIA            | FINLAND          | ICELAND            | EIRE            | EAST GERMANY |
|--------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------|--------------------|-----------------|--------------|
|              | Matuszewski                          | Trapl                      | Järvinen         | Arnason            | Blythe          |              |
| 1931 25 Apr  |                                      |                            |                  | Vigfus Thorhalsson |                 |              |
| 27 May       | Jan Pilsudski                        |                            |                  |                    |                 |              |
| 20 Aug       |                                      |                            |                  | Asgeir Asgeirsson  |                 |              |
| 1932 10 Mar  |                                      |                            |                  |                    | Sean MacEntee   |              |
| 14 Dec       |                                      |                            | Dr Hugo Relander |                    |                 |              |
| 1933 12 May  | Ladislav Zawadski                    |                            |                  |                    |                 |              |
| 1934 29 July |                                      |                            |                  | Eysteinn Jonsson   |                 |              |
| 1935 11 Oct  | Eugeniusz Kwiatowski                 |                            |                  |                    |                 |              |
| 1936 17 Mar  |                                      | *Emil Franke               |                  |                    |                 |              |
| 30 Mar       |                                      | Dr Josef Kalfus            |                  |                    |                 |              |
| 6 Oct        |                                      |                            | Juho Niukkanen   |                    |                 |              |
| 1937 12 Mar  |                                      |                            | Väinö Tanner     |                    |                 |              |
| 21 July      |                                      | Emil Franke                |                  |                    |                 |              |
| 2 Oct        |                                      | Dr Josef Kalfus            |                  |                    |                 |              |
| 1939 15 Mar  |                                      | <i>Occupied by Germany</i> |                  |                    |                 |              |
| 17 Apr       |                                      |                            |                  | Jakob Moller       |                 |              |
| 27 Sept      |                                      |                            |                  |                    | Sean T. O'Kelly |              |
| 30 Sept      | Adam Koc<br>(Note 26)                |                            |                  |                    |                 |              |
| 1 Dec        |                                      |                            | Mauno Pekkala    |                    |                 |              |
| 28 Dec       | Professor Stanislaw Kot<br>(Note 26) |                            |                  |                    |                 |              |
| 1940 20 July |                                      | Eduard Utrata<br>(Note 27) |                  |                    |                 |              |
| 1941 Mar     | Henryk Strassburger<br>(Note 26)     |                            |                  |                    |                 |              |
| 27 Oct       |                                      | Ladislav Feierabend        |                  |                    |                 |              |
| 1942 22 May  |                                      |                            | Väinö Tanner     |                    |                 |              |
| 1943 4 Mar   |                                      |                            | Tyko Reinikka    |                    |                 |              |

|                     | POLAND                           | CZECHO-SLOVAKIA     | FINLAND           | ICELAND          | EIRE               | EAST GERMANY |
|---------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------|
|                     | Strassburger                     | Feierabend          | Reinikka          | Moller           | O'Kelly            |              |
| <b>1943</b> 14 July | Ludwik Grosfeld<br>(Note 26)     |                     |                   |                  |                    |              |
| 24 Dec              |                                  |                     |                   | Björn Olafsson   |                    |              |
| 8 Aug               |                                  |                     | Onni Hiltunen     |                  |                    |              |
| 21 Oct              |                                  |                     |                   | Peter Magnusson  |                    |              |
| <b>1944</b> 11 Nov  |                                  |                     | Johan Helo        |                  |                    |              |
| 29 Nov              | Jan Kwapinski<br>(Note 26)       |                     |                   |                  |                    |              |
| 31 Dec              | Konstanty Dabrowski<br>(Note 28) |                     |                   |                  |                    |              |
| <b>1945</b> 7 Apr   |                                  | Vavro Srobar        |                   |                  |                    |              |
| 17 Apr              |                                  |                     | Severi Tuomija    |                  |                    |              |
| 19 June             |                                  |                     |                   |                  | Frank Aiken        |              |
| <b>1946</b> 24 Mar  |                                  |                     | Rolf Törngren     |                  |                    |              |
| 3 July              |                                  | Dr Jaromir Dolanski |                   |                  |                    |              |
| <b>1947</b> 4 Feb   |                                  |                     |                   | Johan Josefsson  |                    |              |
| <b>1948</b> 18 Feb  |                                  |                     |                   |                  | Patrick McGilligan |              |
| 29 July             |                                  |                     | Onni Hiltunen     |                  |                    |              |
| <b>1949</b> 5 Apr   |                                  | Jaroslav Kabes      |                   |                  |                    |              |
| 12 Oct              |                                  |                     |                   |                  |                    | Hans Loch    |
| 7 Dec               |                                  |                     |                   | Björn Olafsson   |                    |              |
| <b>1950</b> 13 Mar  |                                  |                     |                   | Eysteinn Jonsson |                    |              |
| 17 Mar              |                                  |                     | Veino Sukselainen |                  |                    |              |
| <b>1951</b> 13 June |                                  |                     |                   |                  | Sean MacEntee      |              |
| 20 Sept             |                                  |                     | Viljo Rantala     |                  |                    |              |
| <b>1952</b> 20 Nov  | Tadeusz Dietrich                 |                     |                   |                  |                    |              |
| <b>1953</b> 31 Jan  |                                  | None                |                   |                  |                    |              |
| 9 July              |                                  |                     | Juho Niukkanen    |                  |                    |              |
| 15 Sept             |                                  | Julius Duris        |                   |                  |                    |              |

## FIN (D)

|              | POLAND         | CZECHO-SLOVAKIA  | FINLAND               | ICELAND               | EIRE            | EAST GERMANY   |
|--------------|----------------|------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|----------------|
|              | Dietrich       | Duris            | Niukkanen             | Jonsson               | MacEntee        | Loch           |
| 1953 16 Nov  |                |                  | Dr Tuure Junnila      |                       |                 |                |
| 1954 5 May   |                |                  | Johannes Sukselainen  |                       |                 |                |
| 2 June       |                |                  |                       |                       | Gerard Sweetman |                |
| 20 Oct       |                |                  | Penna Tervo           |                       |                 |                |
| 1955 24 Nov  |                |                  |                       |                       |                 | Willi Rumpf    |
| 1956 3 Mar   |                |                  | Aare Simonen          |                       |                 |                |
| 1957 20 Mar  |                |                  |                       |                       | Dr James Ryan   |                |
| 27 May       |                |                  | Nils Meinander        |                       |                 |                |
| 2 July       |                |                  | Martti Miettunen      |                       |                 |                |
| 29 Nov       |                |                  | Lauri Hietanen        |                       |                 |                |
| 1958 26 Apr  |                |                  | Ilmo Nurmela          |                       |                 |                |
| 29 Aug       |                |                  | Paivio Hetemäki       |                       |                 |                |
| 23 Dec       |                |                  |                       | Gudmundur Gudmundsson |                 |                |
| 1959 13 Jan  |                |                  | Wiljam Sarjala        |                       |                 |                |
| 20 Nov       |                |                  |                       | Gunnar Thoroddssen    |                 |                |
| 1960 July    | None           |                  |                       |                       |                 |                |
| 16 Nov       | Jerzy Albrecht |                  |                       |                       |                 |                |
| 1962 13 Apr  |                |                  | Osmo Karttunen        |                       |                 |                |
| 1963 22 Sept |                | Richard Dvorak   |                       |                       |                 |                |
| 18 Dec       |                |                  | Esko Rekola           |                       |                 |                |
| 1964 12 Sept |                |                  | Professor Esa Kaitala |                       |                 |                |
| 1965 21 Apr  |                |                  |                       |                       | Jack Lynch      |                |
| 1966 27 May  |                |                  | Mauno Koivisto        |                       |                 |                |
| 10 Nov       |                |                  |                       |                       | Charles Haughey |                |
| 12 Dec       |                |                  |                       |                       |                 | Siegfried Böhm |
| 1967 23 Jan  |                | Bohumil Sucharda |                       |                       |                 |                |
| 29 Dec       |                |                  | Eino Raunio           |                       |                 |                |

|              | POLAND              | CZECHO-SLOVAKIA | FINLAND            | ICELAND            | EIRE          | EAST GERMANY |
|--------------|---------------------|-----------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------|
|              | Albrecht            | Sucharda        | Raunio             | Thoroddssen        | Haughey       | Böhm         |
| 1968 15 July | Stanislaw Majewski  |                 |                    |                    |               |              |
| 1969 28 June | Jozef Trendota      |                 |                    |                    |               |              |
| 28 Sept      |                     | Rudolf Rohlicek |                    |                    |               |              |
| 1970 14 May  |                     |                 | Päviö Hetemäki     |                    |               |              |
| 8 May        |                     |                 |                    |                    | George Colley |              |
| 13 July      |                     |                 | Carl Olof Tallgren |                    |               |              |
| 10 Oct       |                     |                 |                    | Magnus Jonsson     |               |              |
| 1971 14 July |                     |                 |                    | Halldor Sigurdsson |               |              |
| 29 Oct       |                     |                 | Päviö Hetemäki     |                    |               |              |
| 22 Dec       | Stefan Jedrychowski |                 |                    |                    |               |              |



# MINISTERS OF JUSTICE

JUS

|      |         | UNITED<br>KINGDOM<br>(Lord<br>Chancellor) | U.S.A.<br>(Attorney<br>General) | FRANCE                      | GERMANY             | RUSSIA                                | ITALY                             | JAPAN                         |
|------|---------|---|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1900 | 1 Jan   | Lord<br>Halsbury                          | John W.<br>Griggs               | Ernest<br>Monis             | Rudolf<br>Niberding | Nikolai<br>Valerianovich<br>Muravieff | Conte<br>Adelao<br>Bonasi         | Count<br>Keigo<br>Kiyoura     |
|      | 14 June |   |                                 |                             |                     |                                       | Emmanuele<br>Gianturco            |                               |
|      | 20 Oct  |   |                                 |                             |                     |                                       |                                   | Baron<br>Kentaro<br>Kaneko    |
| 1901 | 14 Feb  |   |                                 |                             |                     |                                       | Francesco<br>Coccu-Ortu           |                               |
|      | 9 Apr   |   | Philander C.<br>Knox            |                             |                     |                                       |                                   |                               |
|      | 3 June  |   |                                 |                             |                     |                                       |                                   | Count<br>Keigo<br>Kiyoura     |
| 1902 | 8 June  |   |                                 | Ernest<br>Vallé             |                     |                                       |                                   |                               |
| 1903 | 22 Sept |   |                                 |                             |                     |                                       |                                   | Viscount<br>Takanao<br>Hatano |
|      | 2 Nov   |   |                                 |                             |                     |                                       | Scipione<br>Ronchetti             |                               |
| 1904 | 1 July  |   | William H.<br>Moody             |                             |                     |                                       |                                   |                               |
| 1905 | 24 Jan  |   |                                 | Joseph<br>Chaumié           |                     |                                       |                                   |                               |
|      | 2 Feb   |   |                                 |                             |                     | Sergei<br>Sergeievich<br>Manukhin     |                                   |                               |
|      | 28 Mar  |   |                                 |                             |                     |                                       | Camillo<br>Finocchiaro-<br>Aprile |                               |
|      | 11 Dec  | Lord<br>Loreburn                          |                                 |                             |                     |                                       |                                   |                               |
|      | 16 Dec  |   |                                 |                             |                     | Mikhail<br>Grigorevich<br>Akimoff     |                                   |                               |
| 1906 | 5 Jan   |   |                                 |                             |                     |                                       |                                   | Masahisa<br>Matsuda           |
|      | 8 Feb   |   |                                 |                             |                     |                                       | Ettore<br>Sacchi                  |                               |
|      | 12 Mar  |   |                                 | Ferdinand<br>Sarrien        |                     |                                       |                                   |                               |
|      | 8 May   |   |                                 |                             |                     | Ivan<br>Grigorevich<br>Stcheglovitoff |                                   |                               |
|      | 28 May  |   |                                 |                             |                     |                                       | Nicolò<br>Gallo                   |                               |
|      | 23 Oct  |   |                                 | Jean<br>Guyot-<br>Dessaigne |                     |                                       |                                   |                               |
|      | 17 Dec  |   | Charles J.<br>Bonaparte         |                             |                     |                                       |                                   |                               |
| 1907 | 15 Mar  |   |                                 |                             |                     |                                       | Vittorio<br>Emmanuele<br>Orlando  |                               |

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|      |         | UNITED<br>KINGDOM | U.S.A.                  | FRANCE                                   | GERMANY             | RUSSIA         | ITALY                             | JAPAN                         |
|------|---------|-------------------|-------------------------|--|---------------------|----------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|
|      |         | Loreburn          | Bonaparte               | Dessaigne                                | Niberding           | Stcheglovitoff | Orlando                           | Matsuda                       |
| 1908 | 5 Jan   |                   |                         | Aristide<br>Briand                       |                     |                |                                   |                               |
|      | 25 Mar  |                   |                         |  |                     |                |                                   | Takatomi<br>Senge             |
|      | 4 July  |                   |                         |  |                     |                |                                   | Viscount<br>Nagamoto<br>Okabe |
| 1909 | 4 Mar   |                   | George W.<br>Wickersham |  |                     |                |                                   |                               |
|      | 24 July |                   |                         | Louis<br>Barthou                         |                     |                |                                   |                               |
|      | 26 Oct  |                   |                         |  | Dr Hermann<br>Lisco |                |                                   |                               |
|      | 10 Dec  |                   |                         |  |                     |                | Vittorio<br>Scialoja              |                               |
| 1910 | 31 Mar  |                   |                         |  |                     |                | Cesare<br>Fani                    |                               |
|      | 3 Nov   |                   |                         | Théodore<br>Girard                       |                     |                |                                   |                               |
| 1911 | 2 Mar   |                   |                         | Antoine<br>Perrier                       |                     |                |                                   |                               |
|      | 29 Mar  |                   |                         |  |                     |                | Camillo<br>Finocchiaro-<br>Aprile |                               |
|      | 27 June |                   |                         | Jean<br>Cruppi                           |                     |                |                                   |                               |
|      | 30 Aug  |                   |                         |  |                     |                |                                   | Masahisa<br>Matsuda           |
| 1912 | 13 Jan  |                   |                         | Aristide<br>Briand                       |                     |                |                                   |                               |
|      | 10 June | Lord<br>Haldane   |                         |  |                     |                |                                   |                               |
|      | 19 Dec  |                   |                         |  |                     |                |                                   | Itaru<br>Matsumuro            |
| 1913 | 13 Jan  |                   |                         | Louis<br>Barthou                         |                     |                |                                   |                               |
|      | 19 Feb  |                   |                         |  |                     |                |                                   | Masahisa<br>Matsuda           |
|      | 5 Mar   |                   | James C.<br>McReynolds  |  |                     |                |                                   |                               |
|      | 21 Mar  |                   |                         | Antony<br>Ratier                         |                     |                |                                   |                               |
|      | 8 Dec   |                   |                         | Jean-<br>Baptiste<br>Bienvenu-<br>Martin |                     |                |                                   |                               |
| 1914 | 6 Mar   |                   |                         |  |                     |                |                                   | Yoshita<br>Okuda              |
|      | 17 Mar  |                   |                         |  |                     |                | Luigi<br>Dari                     |                               |
|      | 15 Apr  |                   |                         |  |                     |                |                                   | Yukio<br>Ozaki                |
|      | 9 June  |                   |                         | Alexandre<br>Ribot                       |                     |                |                                   |                               |



|              |                    |                      |  |                    |   |                                  | JUS                |
|--------------|--------------------|----------------------|--|--------------------|---|----------------------------------|--------------------|
|              | UNITED<br>KINGDOM  | U.S.A.               | FRANCE                                   | GERMANY            | RUSSIA                                  | ITALY                            | JAPAN              |
|              | Haldane            | McReynolds           | Ribot                                    | Lisco              | Stcheglovitoff                          | Dari                             | Ozaki              |
| 1914 13 June |                    |                      | Jean-<br>Baptiste<br>Bienvenu-<br>Martin |                    |   |                                  |                    |
| 19 Aug       |                    | Thomas W.<br>Gregory |  |                    |   |                                  |                    |
| 26 Aug       |                    |                      | Aristide<br>Briand                       |                    |   |                                  |                    |
| 5 Nov        |                    |                      |  |                    |   | Vittorio<br>Emmanuele<br>Orlando |                    |
| 1915 27 May  | Lord<br>Buckmaster |                      |  |                    |   |                                  |                    |
| 6 July       |                    |                      |  |                    | Alexei<br>Alexeievich<br>Khvostoff      |                                  |                    |
| 29 Oct       |                    |                      | René<br>Viviani                          |                    |   |                                  |                    |
| 1916 18 June |                    |                      |  |                    |   | Ettore<br>Sacchi                 |                    |
| 23 July      |                    |                      |  |                    | Alexander<br>Alexandrovich<br>Makaroff  |                                  |                    |
| 9 Oct        |                    |                      |  |                    |   |                                  | Itaru<br>Matsumuro |
| 11 Dec       | Lord<br>Finlay     |                      |  |                    |   |                                  |                    |
| 1917 3 Jan   |                    |                      |  |                    | Nikolai<br>Alexandrovich<br>Dobrovolsky |                                  |                    |
| 15 Mar       |                    |                      |  |                    | Aleksander<br>Feodorovich<br>Kerensky   |                                  |                    |
| 18 May       |                    |                      |  |                    | Pavel<br>Nikolaievich<br>Pereverzeff    |                                  |                    |
| 5 Aug        |                    |                      |  | Paul<br>von Krause |   |                                  |                    |
| 6 Aug        |                    |                      |  |                    | Aleksander<br>Sergeievich<br>Zarudny    |                                  |                    |
| 13 Sept      |                    |                      | Raoul<br>Péret                           |                    |   |                                  |                    |
| 8 Oct        |                    |                      |  |                    | Pavel<br>Nikolaievich<br>Malyantovich   |                                  |                    |
| 7 Nov        |                    |                      |  |                    | G.<br>Lomoff<br>(Oppokoff)<br>(Note 39) |                                  |                    |
| 17 Nov       |                    |                      | Louis<br>Nail                            |                    | I. Ya.<br>Shteinberg<br>(Note 39)       |                                  |                    |

|              | UNITED<br>KINGDOM  | U.S.A.                | FRANCE               | GERMANY            | RUSSIA                                      | ITALY                            | JAPAN            |
|--------------|--------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|--------------------|---|----------------------------------|------------------|
|              | Finlay             | Gregory               | Nail                 | von Krause         | Shteinberg                                  | Sacchi                           | Matsumuro        |
|              |                    |                       |                      |                    | P.<br>Stuchka<br>(Note 39)                  |                                  |                  |
| 1918 29 Sept |                    |                       |                      |                    |   |                                  | Takashi<br>Hara  |
| 13 Nov       |                    |                       |                      | Wilhelm<br>Dittman |   |                                  |                  |
|              |                    |                       |                      |                    | Dimitri<br>Ivanovich<br>Kurski<br>(Note 48) |                                  |                  |
| 1919 14 Jan  | Lord<br>Birkenhead |                       |                      |                    |   |                                  |                  |
| 17 Jan       |                    |                       |                      |                    |   | Luigi<br>Facta                   |                  |
| 13 Feb       |                    |                       |                      | Otto<br>Landsberg  |   |                                  |                  |
| 5 Mar        |                    | A. Mitchell<br>Palmer |                      |                    |   |                                  |                  |
| 23 June      |                    |                       |                      |                    |   | Professor<br>Lodovico<br>Mortara |                  |
| 5 Oct        |                    |                       |                      | Eugen<br>Schiffer  |   |                                  |                  |
| 1920 19 Jan  |                    |                       | Gustave<br>Lhopiteau |                    |   |                                  |                  |
| 27 Mar       |                    |                       |                      | Andreas<br>Blunck  |   |                                  |                  |
| 21 May       |                    |                       |                      |                    |   | Alfredo<br>Falcioni              |                  |
| 15 June      |                    |                       |                      |                    |   | Luigi<br>Fera                    |                  |
| 21 June      |                    |                       |                      | Rudolf<br>Heinze   |   |                                  |                  |
| 9 Nov        |                    |                       |                      |                    |   |                                  | Enkichi<br>Oki   |
| 1921 16 Jan  |                    |                       | Laurent<br>Bonnevay  |                    |   |                                  |                  |
| 4 Mar        |                    | Harry M.<br>Daugherty |                      |                    |   |                                  |                  |
| 10 May       |                    |                       |                      | Eugen<br>Schiffer  |   |                                  |                  |
| 4 July       |                    |                       |                      |                    |   | Giulio<br>Rodinò                 |                  |
| 26 Oct       |                    |                       |                      | Gustav<br>Radbruch |   |                                  |                  |
| 1922 15 Jan  |                    |                       | Louis<br>Barthou     |                    |   |                                  |                  |
| 25 Feb       |                    |                       |                      |                    |   | Luigi<br>Rossi                   |                  |
| 12 June      |                    |                       |                      |                    |   |                                  | Keijiro<br>Okano |
| 1 Aug        |                    |                       |                      |                    |   | Giulio<br>Alessio                |                  |

|             | UNITED<br>KINGDOM | U.S.A.               | FRANCE                        | GERMANY            | RUSSIA | ITALY            | JAPAN                |
|-------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|--------|------------------|----------------------|
|             | Birkenhead        | Daugherty            | Barthou                       | Radbruch           | Kurski | Alessio          | Okano                |
| 1922 5 Oct  |                   |                      | Maurice<br>Colrat             |                    |        |                  |                      |
| 25 Oct      | Lord<br>Cave      |                      |                               |                    |        |                  |                      |
| 30 Oct      |                   |                      |                               |                    |        | Aldo<br>Oviglio  |                      |
| 22 Nov      |                   |                      |                               | Rudolf<br>Heinze   |        |                  |                      |
| 1923 13 Aug |                   |                      |                               | Gustav<br>Radbruch |        |                  |                      |
| 2 Sept      |                   |                      |                               |                    |        |                  | Kiichiro<br>Hiranuma |
| 30 Nov      |                   |                      |                               | Erich<br>Emminger  |        |                  |                      |
| 1924 9 Jan  |                   |                      |                               |                    |        |                  | Kisaburo<br>Suzuki   |
| 23 Jan      | Lord<br>Haldane   |                      |                               |                    |        |                  |                      |
| 28 Mar      |                   |                      | Edmond<br>Lefebvre<br>du Prey |                    |        |                  |                      |
| 7 Apr       |                   | Harlan F.<br>Stone   |                               |                    |        |                  |                      |
| 16 Apr      |                   |                      |                               | <i>Vacant</i>      |        |                  |                      |
| 8 June      |                   |                      | Antony<br>Ratier              |                    |        |                  |                      |
| 11 June     |                   |                      |                               |                    |        |                  | Sennosuke<br>Yokota  |
| 15 June     |                   |                      | René<br>Renoult               |                    |        |                  |                      |
| 7 Nov       | Lord<br>Cave      |                      |                               |                    |        |                  |                      |
| 1925 5 Jan  |                   |                      |                               |                    |        | Alfredo<br>Roccò |                      |
| 18 Jan      |                   |                      |                               | Joseph<br>Frenken  |        |                  |                      |
| 10 Feb      |                   | Charles B.<br>Warren |                               |                    |        |                  |                      |
| 17 Mar      |                   | John G.<br>Sargent   |                               |                    |        |                  |                      |
| 17 Apr      |                   |                      | Théodore<br>Steeg             |                    |        |                  |                      |
| 2 Aug       |                   |                      |                               |                    |        |                  | Tasuku<br>Egi        |
| 11 Oct      |                   |                      | Anatole<br>de Monzie          |                    |        |                  |                      |
| 29 Oct      |                   |                      | Camille<br>Chautemps          |                    |        |                  |                      |
| 21 Nov      |                   |                      |                               | Hans<br>Luther     |        |                  |                      |
| 28 Nov      |                   |                      | René<br>Renoult               |                    |        |                  |                      |
| 1926 20 Jan |                   |                      |                               | Wilhelm<br>Marx    |        |                  |                      |

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|             | UNITED<br>KINGDOM | U.S.A.                 | FRANCE            | GERMANY                 | RUSSIA   | ITALY | JAPAN                           |
|-------------|-------------------|------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|--|-------|---------------------------------|
|             | Cave              | Sargent                | Renoult           | Marx                    | Kurski   | Roccò | Egi                             |
| 1926 6 Mar  |                   |                        | Pierre<br>Laval   |                         |  |       |                                 |
| 16 July     |                   |                        |                   | Johannes<br>Bell        |  |       |                                 |
| 20 July     |                   |                        | Maurice<br>Colrat |                         |  |       |                                 |
| 23 July     |                   |                        | Louis<br>Barthou  |                         |  |       |                                 |
| 1927 29 Jan |                   |                        |                   | Oskar<br>Hergt          |  |       |                                 |
| 19 Apr      |                   |                        |                   |                         |  |       | Yoshimichi<br>Hara              |
|             |                   |                        |                   |                         | Nikolai<br>Mikhailovich<br>Yanson<br>(Note 39) |       |                                 |
| 1928 29 Mar | Lord<br>Hailsham  |                        |                   |                         |  |       |                                 |
| 28 June     |                   |                        |                   | Erich<br>Koch-<br>Weser |  |       |                                 |
| 1929 4 Mar  |                   | William D.<br>Mitchell |                   |                         |  |       |                                 |
| 13 Apr      |                   |                        |                   | Theodor<br>von Guerard  |  |       |                                 |
| 8 June      | Lord<br>Sankey    |                        |                   |                         |  |       |                                 |
| 2 July      |                   |                        |                   |                         |  |       | Viscount<br>Chifuyu<br>Watanabe |
| 2 Nov       |                   |                        | Lucien<br>Hubert  |                         |  |       |                                 |
| 1930 21 Feb |                   |                        | Théodore<br>Steeg |                         |  |       |                                 |
| 2 Mar       |                   |                        | Raoul<br>Péret    |                         |  |       |                                 |
| 30 Mar      |                   |                        |                   | Johannes<br>Bredt       |  |       |                                 |
| 17 Nov      |                   |                        | Henri<br>Chéron   |                         |  |       |                                 |
| 5 Dec       |                   |                        |                   | <i>Vacant</i>           |  |       |                                 |
| 1931 27 Jan |                   |                        | Léon<br>Bérard    |                         |  |       |                                 |
| 7 May       |                   |                        |                   |                         | Nikolai<br>Vassilievich<br>Krylenko            |       |                                 |
| 9 Oct       |                   |                        |                   | Kurt<br>Joel            |  |       |                                 |
| 13 Dec      |                   |                        |                   |                         |  |       | Kizaburo<br>Suzuki              |
| 1932 20 Feb |                   |                        | Paul<br>Reynaud   |                         |  |       |                                 |
| 25 Mar      |                   |                        |                   |                         |  |       | Takeji<br>Kawamura              |

|                    | UNITED<br>KINGDOM | U.S.A.               | FRANCE              | GERMANY             | RUSSIA             | ITALY                               | JAPAN                |
|--------------------|-------------------|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------|
|                    | Sankey            | Mitchell             | Reynaud             | Joel                | Krylenko           | Roccò                               | Kawamura             |
| <b>1932</b> 26 May |                   |                      |                     |                     |                    |                                     | Matsukichi<br>Koyama |
| 2 June             |                   |                      |                     | Dr Franz<br>Gürtner |                    |                                     |                      |
| 3 June             |                   |                      | René<br>Renoult     |                     |                    |                                     |                      |
| 20 July            |                   |                      |                     |                     |                    | Professor<br>Pietro<br>de Francisci |                      |
| 18 Dec             |                   |                      | Abel<br>Gardey      |                     |                    |                                     |                      |
| <b>1933</b> 31 Jan |                   |                      | Eugène<br>Penancier |                     |                    |                                     |                      |
| 4 Mar              |                   | Homer S.<br>Cummings |                     |                     |                    |                                     |                      |
| 26 Oct             |                   |                      | Albert<br>Dalimier  |                     |                    |                                     |                      |
| 26 Nov             |                   |                      | Eugène<br>Raynaldi  |                     |                    |                                     |                      |
| <b>1934</b> 30 Jan |                   |                      | Eugène<br>Penancier |                     |                    |                                     |                      |
| 9 Feb              |                   |                      | Henri<br>Chéron     |                     |                    |                                     |                      |
| 8 July             |                   |                      |                     |                     |                    |                                     | Tadashi<br>Ohara     |
| 15 Oct             |                   |                      | Henri<br>Lémery     |                     |                    |                                     |                      |
| 8 Nov              |                   |                      | Georges<br>Pernot   |                     |                    |                                     |                      |
| <b>1935</b> 24 Jan |                   |                      |                     |                     |                    | Arrigo<br>Solmi                     |                      |
| 7 June             | Lord<br>Hailsham  |                      | Léon<br>Bérard      |                     |                    |                                     |                      |
| <b>1936</b> 24 Jan |                   |                      | Yvon<br>Delbos      |                     |                    |                                     |                      |
| 9 Mar              |                   |                      |                     |                     |                    |                                     | Raizaburo<br>Hayashi |
| 4 June             |                   |                      | Marc<br>Rucart      |                     |                    |                                     |                      |
| <b>1937</b> 2 Feb  |                   |                      |                     |                     |                    |                                     | Suehiko<br>Shiono    |
| 22 June            |                   |                      | Vincent<br>Auriol   |                     |                    |                                     |                      |
| <b>1938</b> 18 Jan |                   |                      | César<br>Campinchi  |                     |                    |                                     |                      |
| 19 Jan             |                   |                      |                     |                     | Nikolai<br>Rychkov |                                     |                      |
| 9 Mar              | Lord<br>Maugham   |                      |                     |                     |                    |                                     |                      |
| 13 Mar             |                   |                      | Marc<br>Rucart      |                     |                    |                                     |                      |
| 10 Apr             |                   |                      | Paul<br>Reynaud     |                     |                    |                                     |                      |

|             | UNITED<br>KINGDOM | U.S.A.               | FRANCE                             | GERMANY                   | RUSSIA  | ITALY                   | JAPAN                          |
|-------------|-------------------|----------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|---------|-------------------------|--------------------------------|
|             | Maugham           | Cummings             | Reynaud                            | Gürtner                   | Rychkov | Solmi                   | Shiono                         |
| 1938 1 Nov  |                   |                      | Paul<br>Marchandean                |                           |         |                         |                                |
| 1939 1 Jan  |                   | Frank<br>Murphy      |                                    |                           |         |                         |                                |
| 12 July     |                   |                      |                                    |                           |         | Count<br>Dino<br>Grandi |                                |
| 29 Aug      |                   |                      |                                    |                           |         |                         | Chogoro<br>Miyagi              |
| 3 Sept      | Lord<br>Caldecote |                      |                                    |                           |         |                         |                                |
| 15 Sept     |                   |                      | Georges<br>Bonnet                  |                           |         |                         |                                |
| 1940 4 Jan  |                   | Robert H.<br>Jackson |                                    |                           |         |                         |                                |
| 15 Jan      |                   |                      |                                    |                           |         |                         | Naotatsu<br>Kimura             |
| 21 Mar      |                   |                      | Albert<br>Sérol                    |                           |         |                         |                                |
| 11 May      | Lord<br>Simon     |                      |                                    |                           |         |                         |                                |
| 17 June     |                   |                      | Charles<br>Frémicourt              |                           |         |                         |                                |
| 21 July     |                   |                      |                                    |                           |         |                         | Akira<br>Kazami                |
| 6 Sept      |                   |                      | Raphael<br>Alibert                 |                           |         |                         |                                |
| 22 Dec      |                   |                      |                                    |                           |         |                         | General<br>Heisuke<br>Yamagawa |
| 1941 28 Jan |                   |                      | Joseph<br>Barthélemy               |                           |         |                         |                                |
| 31 Jan      |                   |                      |                                    | Franz<br>Schlegelberger   |         |                         |                                |
| 18 July     |                   |                      |                                    |                           |         |                         | Prince<br>Funimaro<br>Konoye   |
| 25 Aug      |                   | Francis H.<br>Biddle |                                    |                           |         |                         |                                |
| 18 Oct      |                   |                      |                                    |                           |         |                         | Michiyo<br>Iwamura             |
| 1942 24 Aug |                   |                      |                                    | Georg<br>Otto<br>Thierack |         |                         |                                |
| 1943 5 Feb  |                   |                      |                                    |                           |         | Alfredo<br>de Marsico   |                                |
| 28 Mar      |                   |                      | Maurice<br>Gabold                  |                           |         |                         |                                |
| 26 July     |                   |                      |                                    |                           |         | Gaetano<br>Azzardi      |                                |
| 9 Nov       |                   |                      | François<br>de Menthon<br>(Note 1) |                           |         |                         |                                |

|                    | UNITED<br>KINGDOM | U.S.A.               | FRANCE                      | GERMANY             | RUSSIA                               | ITALY                                    | JAPAN   |
|--------------------|-------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------------|--|---|
|                    | Simon             | Biddle               | de Menthon                  | Thierack            | Rychkov                              | Azzardi                                  | Iwamura   |
| <b>1944</b> 21 Apr |                   |                      |                             |                     |                                      | Professor<br>Vicenzo<br>Arangio-<br>Ruiz |   |
| 9 June             |                   |                      |                             |                     |                                      | Umberto<br>Tupini                        |   |
| <b>1945</b> 11 Apr |                   |                      |                             |                     |                                      |  | Hiromasa<br>Matsusaka                               |
| May                |                   |                      |                             | <i>None</i>         |                                      |  |   |
| 31 May             |                   |                      | Pierre-<br>Henri<br>Teitgen |                     |                                      |  |   |
| 17 June            |                   |                      |                             |                     |                                      | Palmiro<br>Togliatti                     |   |
| 30 June            |                   | Tom C.<br>Clark      |                             |                     |                                      |  |   |
| 26 July            | Lord<br>Jowitt    |                      |                             |                     |                                      |  |   |
| 17 Aug             |                   |                      |                             |                     |                                      |  | Chuzo<br>Iwata                                      |
| <b>1946</b> 21 May |                   |                      |                             |                     |                                      |  | Tokutaro<br>Kimura                                  |
| 12 July            |                   |                      |                             |                     |                                      | Fausto<br>Gullo                          |   |
| 16 Dec             |                   |                      | Paul<br>Ramadier            |                     |                                      |  |   |
| <b>1947</b> 22 Jan |                   |                      | André<br>Marie              |                     |                                      |  |   |
| 31 May             |                   |                      |                             |                     |                                      |  | Professor<br>Yoshio<br>Suzuki<br>( <i>Note 49</i> ) |
| 4 June             |                   |                      |                             |                     |                                      | Giuseppe<br>Grassi                       |   |
| <b>1948</b> 5 Feb  |                   |                      |                             |                     | Konstantin<br>Petrovich<br>Gorshenin |  |   |
| 26 July            |                   |                      | Robert<br>Lecourt           |                     |                                      |  |   |
| 12 Sept            |                   |                      | André<br>Marie              |                     |                                      |  |   |
| 19 Oct             |                   |                      |                             |                     |                                      |  | Shigeru<br>Yoshida                                  |
| <b>1949</b> 13 Feb |                   |                      | Robert<br>Lecourt           |                     |                                      |  |   |
| 16 Feb             |                   |                      |                             |                     |                                      |  | Shinkichi<br>Ueyda                                  |
| 28 July            |                   | J. Howard<br>McGrath |                             |                     |                                      |  |   |
| 20 Sept            |                   |                      |                             | Dr Thomas<br>Dehler |                                      |  |   |
| 28 Oct             |                   |                      | René<br>Mayer               |                     |                                      |  |   |
| <b>1950</b> 27 Jan |                   |                      |                             |                     |                                      | Attilio<br>Piccioni                      |   |



|              | UNITED<br>KINGDOM | U.S.A.              | FRANCE                             | GERMANY                          | RUSSIA    | ITALY                | JAPAN                |
|--------------|-------------------|---------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------|----------------------|----------------------|
|              | Jowitt            | McGrath             | Mayer                              | Dehler                           | Gorshenin | Piccioni             | Ueyda                |
| 1950 28 June |                   |                     |                                    |                                  |           |                      | Takeo<br>Ohashi      |
| 1951 26 July |                   |                     |                                    |                                  |           | Adone<br>Zoli        |                      |
| 11 Aug       |                   |                     | Edgar<br>Faure                     |                                  |           |                      |                      |
| 28 Oct       | Lord<br>Simonds   |                     |                                    |                                  |           |                      |                      |
| 25 Dec       |                   |                     |                                    |                                  |           |                      | Tokutaru<br>Kimura   |
| 1952 20 Jan  |                   |                     | Léon<br>Martinaud-<br>Déplat       |                                  |           |                      |                      |
| 29 Oct       |                   |                     |                                    |                                  |           |                      | Takeru<br>Inukai     |
| 1953 20 Jan  |                   | Herbert<br>Brownell |                                    |                                  |           |                      |                      |
| 28 June      |                   |                     | Paul<br>Ribeyre                    |                                  |           |                      |                      |
| 16 July      |                   |                     |                                    |                                  |           | Guido<br>Gonella     |                      |
| 17 Aug       |                   |                     |                                    |                                  |           | Dr Antonio<br>Azara  |                      |
| 20 Oct       |                   |                     |                                    | Fritz<br>Neumayer                |           |                      |                      |
| 1954 18 Jan  |                   |                     |                                    |                                  |           | Michele<br>de Pietro |                      |
| 19 June      |                   |                     | Emile<br>Hugues                    |                                  |           |                      |                      |
| 3 Sept       |                   |                     | Guérin<br>de Beaumont              |                                  |           |                      |                      |
| 18 Oct       | Lord<br>Kilmuir   |                     |                                    |                                  |           |                      |                      |
| 10 Dec       |                   |                     |                                    |                                  |           |                      | Shiro<br>Hanamura    |
| 1955 20 Jan  |                   |                     | Emmanuel<br>Temple                 |                                  |           |                      |                      |
| 23 Feb       |                   |                     | Robert<br>Schumann                 |                                  |           |                      |                      |
| 6 July       |                   |                     |                                    |                                  |           | Aldo<br>Moro         |                      |
| 22 Nov       |                   |                     |                                    |                                  |           |                      | Ryozo<br>Makino      |
| 1956 31 Jan  |                   |                     | François<br>Mitterand              |                                  |           |                      |                      |
| 16 Oct       |                   |                     |                                    | Dr Hans<br>Joachim<br>von Merkat |           |                      |                      |
| 23 Dec       |                   |                     |                                    |                                  |           |                      | Umekichi<br>Nakemura |
| 1957 20 May  |                   |                     |                                    |                                  |           | Guido<br>Gonella     |                      |
| 11 June      |                   |                     | General<br>Corniglion-<br>Molinier |                                  |           |                      |                      |

|              | UNITED<br>KINGDOM | U.S.A.                          | FRANCE                  | GERMANY                 | RUSSIA    | ITALY             | JAPAN                |
|--------------|-------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-----------|-------------------|----------------------|
|              | Kilmuir           | Brownell                        | Corniglion-<br>Molinier | von Merkatz             | Gorshenin | Gonella           | Nakamura             |
| 1957 10 July |                   |                                 |                         |                         |           |                   | Toshiki<br>Karasawa  |
| 23 Oct       |                   | William P.<br>Rogers            |                         | Fritz<br>Schäffer       |           |                   |                      |
| 24 Oct       |                   |                                 |                         |                         |           |                   |                      |
| 5 Nov        |                   |                                 | Robert<br>Lecourt       |                         |           |                   |                      |
| 1958 31 Mar  |                   |                                 |                         |                         | None      |                   |                      |
| 2 June       |                   |                                 | Michel<br>Debré         |                         |           |                   |                      |
| 12 June      |                   |                                 |                         |                         |           |                   | Kiichi<br>Aichi      |
| 1959 8 Jan   |                   |                                 | Edmond<br>Michelet      |                         |           |                   |                      |
| 18 June      |                   |                                 |                         |                         |           |                   | Hiroya<br>Ino        |
| 1960 19 July |                   |                                 |                         |                         |           |                   | Tetsuzo<br>Kojima    |
| 8 Dec        |                   |                                 |                         |                         |           |                   | Koshiro<br>Ueki      |
| 1961 20 Jan  |                   | Robert F.<br>Kennedy            |                         |                         |           |                   |                      |
| 24 Aug       |                   |                                 | Bernard<br>Chenot       |                         |           |                   |                      |
| 14 Nov       |                   |                                 |                         | Wolfgang<br>Stammberger |           |                   |                      |
| 1962 21 Feb  |                   |                                 |                         |                         |           | Giacinto<br>Bosco |                      |
| 15 Apr       |                   |                                 | Jean<br>Foyer           |                         |           |                   |                      |
| 13 July      | Lord<br>Dilhorne  |                                 |                         |                         |           |                   |                      |
| 18 July      |                   |                                 |                         |                         |           |                   | Kunio<br>Nakagaki    |
| 11 Dec       |                   |                                 |                         | Dr Ewald<br>Bücher      |           |                   |                      |
| 1963 17 July |                   |                                 |                         |                         |           |                   | Okinori<br>Kaya      |
| 4 Dec        |                   |                                 |                         |                         |           | Oronzo<br>Reale   |                      |
| 1964 17 July |                   |                                 |                         |                         |           |                   | Hitoshi<br>Takahashi |
| 16 Oct       | Lord<br>Gardiner  |                                 |                         |                         |           |                   |                      |
| 1965 28 Jan  |                   | Nicholas<br>de B.<br>Katzenbach |                         |                         |           |                   |                      |
| 27 Mar       |                   |                                 |                         | Dr Karl<br>Weber        |           |                   |                      |
| 3 June       |                   |                                 |                         |                         |           |                   | Mitsujiro<br>Ishii   |
| 26 Oct       |                   |                                 |                         | Dr Richard<br>Jäger     |           |                   |                      |

|              | UNITED<br>KINGDOM | U.S.A.                     | FRANCE           | GERMANY                     | RUSSIA                | ITALY             | JAPAN                |
|--------------|-------------------|----------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|----------------------|
|              | Gardiner          | Katzenbach                 | Foyer            | Jäger                       | None                  | Reale             | Ishii                |
| 1966 21 Sept |                   | William<br>Ramsay<br>Clark |                  |                             |                       |                   |                      |
| 1 Dec        |                   |                            |                  | Dr Gustav<br>Heinemann      |                       |                   |                      |
| 3 Dec        |                   |                            |                  |                             |                       |                   | Isaji<br>Tanaka      |
| 1967 8 Apr   |                   |                            | Louis<br>Joxe    |                             |                       |                   |                      |
| 25 Nov       |                   |                            |                  |                             |                       |                   | Bunzo<br>Akama       |
| 1968 31 May  |                   |                            | René<br>Capitant |                             |                       |                   |                      |
| 24 June      |                   |                            |                  |                             |                       | Guido<br>Gonella  |                      |
| 1 Dec        |                   |                            |                  |                             |                       |                   | Kichinosuke<br>Saigo |
| 12 Dec       |                   |                            |                  |                             |                       | Silvio<br>Gava    |                      |
| 1969 20 Jan  |                   | John N.<br>Mitchell        |                  |                             |                       |                   |                      |
| 26 Mar       |                   |                            |                  | Professor<br>Horst<br>Ehmke |                       |                   |                      |
| 22 June      |                   |                            | René<br>Pleven   |                             |                       |                   |                      |
| 21 Oct       |                   |                            |                  | Gerhard<br>Jahn             |                       |                   |                      |
| 1970 14 Jan  |                   |                            |                  |                             |                       |                   | Takeji<br>Kobayashi  |
| 22 Mar       |                   |                            |                  |                             |                       | Oronzo<br>Reale   |                      |
| 19 June      | Lord<br>Hailsham  |                            |                  |                             |                       |                   |                      |
| 1 Sept       |                   |                            |                  |                             | Vladimir<br>Terebilov |                   |                      |
| 1971 17 Feb  |                   |                            |                  |                             |                       |                   | Koshiro<br>Ueki      |
| 6 Mar        |                   |                            |                  |                             |                       | Emilio<br>Colombo |                      |
| 5 July       |                   |                            |                  |                             |                       |                   | Shigesaburo<br>Maeo  |

# MINISTERS OF THE NAVY

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|      |         | UNITED<br>KINGDOM                   | U.S.A.                  | FRANCE                    | GERMANY                          | RUSSIA                                       | ITALY                          | JAPAN                                  |
|------|---------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|--|--------------------------------|--|
|      |         | (First Lord<br>of the<br>Admiralty) |                         |                           |                                  |  |                                |  |
| 1900 | 1 Jan   | George<br>Joachim<br>Goschen        | John D.<br>Long         | Jean-Marie<br>de Lanessan | Admiral<br>Alfred<br>von Tirpitz | Admiral<br>Pavel<br>Petrovich<br>Tyrtoff     | Admiral<br>Giovanni<br>Bettolo | Admiral<br>Baron<br>Gombei<br>Yamamoto |
|      | 24 June |                                     |                         |                           |                                  |  | Admiral<br>Enrico<br>Morin     |  |
|      | 12 Oct  | Lord<br>Selborne                    |                         |                           |                                  |  |                                |  |
| 1902 | 1 May   |                                     | William H.<br>Moody     |                           |                                  |  |                                |  |
|      | 8 June  |                                     |                         | Camille<br>Pelletan       |                                  |  |                                |  |
| 1903 | 26 Mar  |                                     |                         |                           |                                  | Admiral<br>Theodor<br>Karlovich<br>Avelane   |                                |  |
|      | 22 Apr  |                                     |                         |                           |                                  |  | Admiral<br>Giovanni<br>Bettolo |  |
|      | 22 June |                                     |                         |                           |                                  |  | *Admiral<br>Enrico<br>Morin    |  |
|      | 2 Nov   |                                     |                         |                           |                                  |  | Admiral<br>Carlo<br>Mirabello  |  |
| 1904 | 1 July  |                                     | Paul<br>Morton          |                           |                                  |  |                                |  |
| 1905 | 24 Jan  |                                     |                         | Gaston<br>Thomson         |                                  |  |                                |  |
|      | 6 Mar   | Lord<br>Cawdor                      |                         |                           |                                  |  |                                |  |
|      | 15 June |                                     |                         |                           |                                  | Admiral<br>Alexei<br>Alexeievich<br>Birileff |                                |  |
|      | 1 July  |                                     | Charles J.<br>Bonaparte |                           |                                  |  |                                |  |
|      | 10 Dec  | Lord<br>Tweedmouth                  |                         |                           |                                  |  |                                |  |
| 1906 | 5 Jan   |                                     |                         |                           |                                  |  |                                | Admiral<br>Makotu<br>Saito             |
|      | 17 Dec  |                                     | Victor H.<br>Metcalf    |                           |                                  |  |                                |  |
| 1907 | 24 Jan  |                                     |                         |                           |                                  | Admiral<br>Dikoff                            |                                |  |
| 1908 | 16 Apr  | Reginald<br>McKenna                 |                         |                           |                                  |  |                                |  |
|      | 22 Oct  |                                     |                         | Alfred<br>Picart          |                                  |  |                                |  |
|      | 1 Dec   |                                     | Truman H.<br>Newberry   |                           |                                  |  |                                |  |
| 1909 | 6 Mar   |                                     | George von L.<br>Meyer  |                           |                                  |  |                                |  |

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|              | UNITED<br>KINGDOM               | U.S.A.              | FRANCE                          | GERMANY     | RUSSIA  | ITALY   | JAPAN                         |
|--------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------|-------------|---|---|-------------------------------|
|              | McKenna                         | Meyer               | Picart                          | von Tirpitz | Dikoff  | Mirabello                                     | Saito                         |
| 1909 24 July |                                 |                     | Admiral<br>Boué de<br>Lapeyrère |             |   |   |                               |
| 11 Dec       |                                 |                     |                                 |             |   | Admiral<br>Giovanni<br>Bettolo                |                               |
| 1910 5 Jan   |                                 |                     |                                 |             | Admiral<br>Stepan<br>Arkadievich<br>Voyevodsky    |   |                               |
| 31 Mar       |                                 |                     |                                 |             |   | Admiral<br>Pasquale<br>Leonardi-<br>Cattolica |                               |
| 1911 27 Feb  |                                 |                     | Théophile<br>Delcassé           |             |   |   |                               |
| 1 Apr        |                                 |                     |                                 |             | Admiral<br>Ivan<br>Konstantinovich<br>Grigorovich |   |                               |
| 24 Oct       | Winston<br>Spencer<br>Churchill |                     |                                 |             |   |   |                               |
| 1913 21 Jan  |                                 |                     | Pierre<br>Baudin                |             |   |   |                               |
| 5 Mar        |                                 | Josephus<br>Daniels |                                 |             |   |   |                               |
| 29 July      |                                 |                     |                                 |             |   | Admiral<br>Enrico<br>Millo                    |                               |
| 8 Dec        |                                 |                     | Ernest<br>Monis                 |             |   |   |                               |
| 1914 20 Mar  |                                 |                     | Armand<br>Gauthier              |             |   |   |                               |
| 15 Apr       |                                 |                     |                                 |             |   |   | Admiral<br>Rokiiro<br>Yashiro |
| 9 June       |                                 |                     | Emile<br>Chautemps              |             |   |   |                               |
| 13 June      |                                 |                     | Armand<br>Gauthier              |             |   |   |                               |
| 3 Aug        |                                 |                     | Victor<br>Augagneur             |             |   |   |                               |
| 15 Aug       |                                 |                     |                                 |             |   | Admiral<br>Count<br>Leone<br>Viale            |                               |
| 1915 27 May  | Arthur<br>James<br>Balfour      |                     |                                 |             |   |   |                               |
| 9 Aug        |                                 |                     |                                 |             |   |   | Admiral<br>Tomasaburo<br>Kato |
| 30 Sept      |                                 |                     |                                 |             |   | Admiral<br>Camillo<br>Corsi                   |                               |

|             | UNITED<br>KINGDOM         | U.S.A.          | FRANCE   | GERMANY                          | RUSSIA   | ITALY                          | JAPAN |
|-------------|---------------------------|-----------------|--|----------------------------------|--|--------------------------------|-------|
|             | Balfour                   | Daniels         | Augagneur                                      | von Tirpitz                      | Grigorovich  | Corsi                          | Kato  |
| 1915 29 Oct |                           |                 | Admiral<br>Marie-<br>Jean-<br>Lucien<br>Lacaze |                                  |  |                                |       |
| 1916 15 Mar |                           |                 |  | Admiral<br>Eduard<br>von Capelle |  |                                |       |
| 11 Dec      | Sir Edward<br>Carson      |                 |  |                                  |  |                                |       |
| 1917 15 Mar |                           |                 |  |                                  | Aleksander<br>Ivanovich<br>Gutchkoff                           |                                |       |
| 16 May      |                           |                 |  |                                  | Aleksander<br>Feodorovich<br>Kerensky                          |                                |       |
| 15 June     |                           |                 |  |                                  |  | Admiral<br>Arturo<br>Triangi   |       |
| 17 July     | Sir Eric<br>Geddes        |                 |  |                                  |  |                                |       |
| 17 July     |                           |                 |  |                                  |  | Admiral<br>Alberto<br>del Bono |       |
| 10 Aug      |                           |                 | Charles<br>Chaumet                             |                                  |  |                                |       |
| 15 Sept     |                           |                 |  |                                  | Admiral<br>Dimitri<br>Nikolaievich<br>Verderevsky<br>(Note 50) |                                |       |
| 8 Nov       |                           |                 |  |                                  |  |                                |       |
| 17 Nov      |                           |                 | Georges<br>Leygues                             |                                  |  |                                |       |
| 1918 Nov    |                           |                 |  | Abolished                        |  |                                |       |
| 1919 14 Jan | Walter<br>Long            |                 |  |                                  |  |                                |       |
| 28 June     |                           |                 |  |                                  |  | Admiral<br>Giovanni<br>Sechi   |       |
| 1920 20 Jan |                           |                 | Adolphe<br>Landry                              |                                  |  |                                |       |
| 1921 16 Jan |                           |                 | Gabriel<br>Guist'hau                           |                                  |  |                                |       |
| 14 Feb      | Lord<br>Lee of<br>Fareham |                 |  |                                  |  |                                |       |
| 4 Mar       |                           | Edward<br>Denby |  |                                  |  |                                |       |
| 4 July      |                           |                 |  |                                  |  | Eugenio<br>Bergamasco          |       |
| 1922 15 Jan |                           |                 | Flaminius<br>Raiberti                          |                                  |  |                                |       |
| 25 Feb      |                           |                 |  |                                  |  | Roberto<br>de Vito             |       |

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|             | UNITED<br>KINGDOM             | U.S.A.              | FRANCE                        | RUSSIA      | ITALY  | JAPAN                           |
|-------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|-------------|--|---------------------------------|
|             | Lee                           | Denby               | Raiberti                      | <i>None</i> | de Vito  | Kato                            |
| 1922 30 Oct |                               |                     |                               |             | Admiral<br>Count<br>Paolo<br>Thaon<br>di Revel |                                 |
| 22 Nov      | Leopold<br>Amery              |                     |                               |             |  |                                 |
| 1923 16 May |                               |                     |                               |             |  | Admiral<br>Hyo<br>Takarabe      |
| 1924 7 Jan  |                               |                     |                               |             |  | Admiral<br>Kakuichi<br>Murakami |
| 23 Jan      | Lord<br>Chelmsford            |                     |                               |             |  |                                 |
| 14 Mar      |                               | Curtis D.<br>Wilbur |                               |             |  |                                 |
| 28 Mar      |                               |                     | Maurice<br>Bokanowski         |             |  |                                 |
| 8 June      |                               |                     | Désiré<br>Ferry               |             |  |                                 |
| 11 June     |                               |                     |                               |             |  | Admiral<br>Hyo<br>Takarabe      |
| 15 June     |                               |                     | Jacques-<br>Louis<br>Dumesnil |             |  |                                 |
| 7 Nov       | William<br>Clive<br>Bridgeman |                     |                               |             |  |                                 |
| 1925 17 Apr |                               |                     | Emile<br>Borel                |             |  |                                 |
| 7 May       |                               |                     |                               |             | Benito<br>Mussolini                            |                                 |
| 28 Nov      |                               |                     | Georges<br>Leygues            |             |  |                                 |
| 1927 19 Apr |                               |                     |                               |             |  | Admiral<br>Keisuke<br>Okada     |
| 1929 1 Mar  |                               | Charles F.<br>Adams |                               |             |  |                                 |
| 8 June      | Albert<br>Victor<br>Alexander |                     |                               |             |  |                                 |
| 2 July      |                               |                     |                               |             |  | Admiral<br>Hyo<br>Takarabe      |
| 12 Sept     |                               |                     |                               |             | Admiral<br>Giuseppe<br>Siriani                 |                                 |
| 1930 21 Feb |                               |                     | Albert<br>Sarraud             |             |  |                                 |
| 2 Mar       |                               |                     | Jacques-<br>Louis<br>Dumesnil |             |  |                                 |



|             | UNITED<br>KINGDOM          | U.S.A.               | FRANCE                         | RUSSIA            | ITALY               | JAPAN                                  |
|-------------|----------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|--|
|             | Alexander                  | Adams                | Dumesnil                       | <i>None</i>       | Siriani             | Takarabe                               |
| 1930 3 Oct  |                            |                      |                                |                   |                     | Admiral<br>Kiyotane<br>Abo             |
| 13 Dec      |                            |                      | Albert<br>Sarraud              |                   |                     |  |
| 1931 27 Jan |                            |                      | Charles<br>Dumont              |                   |                     |  |
| 14 Apr      |                            |                      |                                |                   |                     | Admiral<br>Baron<br>Kiyotane<br>Yasuho |
| 26 Aug      | Sir Austen<br>Chamberlain  |                      |                                |                   |                     |  |
| 10 Nov      | Sir Bolton<br>Eyre-Monsell |                      |                                |                   |                     |  |
| 13 Dec      |                            |                      |                                |                   |                     | Admiral<br>Mineo<br>Osuma              |
| 1932 20 Feb |                            |                      | <i>None</i>                    |                   |                     |  |
| 26 May      |                            |                      |                                |                   |                     | Admiral<br>Keisuke<br>Okada            |
| 3 June      |                            |                      | Georges<br>Leygues             |                   |                     |  |
| 1933 9 Jan  |                            |                      |                                |                   |                     | Admiral<br>Mineo<br>Osuma              |
| 4 Mar       |                            | Claude A.<br>Swanson |                                |                   |                     |  |
| 6 Sept      |                            |                      | Albert<br>Sarraud              |                   |                     |  |
| 6 Nov       |                            |                      |                                |                   | Benito<br>Mussolini |  |
| 1934 30 Jan |                            |                      | Louis<br>de Chappedelaine      |                   |                     |  |
| 9 Feb       |                            |                      | François<br>Piétri             |                   |                     |  |
| 1936 9 Mar  |                            |                      |                                |                   |                     | Admiral<br>Osami<br>Nagano             |
| 4 June      | Sir Samuel<br>Hoare        |                      | Alphonse<br>Gasnier-<br>Duparc |                   |                     |  |
| 1937 2 Feb  |                            |                      |                                |                   |                     | Admiral<br>Mitsumasa<br>Yonai          |
| 28 May      | Alfred<br>Duff<br>Cooper   |                      |                                |                   |                     |  |
| 22 June     |                            |                      | César<br>Campinchi             |                   |                     |  |
| 30 Dec      |                            |                      |                                | Piotr<br>Smirnoff |                     |  |
| 1938 18 Jan |                            |                      | William<br>Bertrand            |                   |                     |  |

## NAV

|             | UNITED<br>KINGDOM               | U.S.A.                             | FRANCE                         | RUSSIA   | ITALY                            | JAPAN                           |
|-------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|
|             | Duff Cooper                     | Swanson                            | Bertrand                       | Smirnoff   | Mussolini                        | Yonai                           |
| 1938 13 Mar |                                 |                                    | César<br>Campinchi             |  |                                  |                                 |
| 27 Oct      | Lord<br>Stanhope                |                                    |                                |  |                                  |                                 |
| 8 Nov       |                                 |                                    |                                | Mikhail<br>Frinovski   |                                  |                                 |
| 1939 29 Apr |                                 |                                    |                                | Admiral<br>Nikolai<br>Gherassimovich<br>Kuznetzov<br>(Note 51) |                                  |                                 |
| 7 July      |                                 | <i>Vacant</i>                      |                                |  |                                  |                                 |
| 26 Aug      |                                 |                                    |                                |  |                                  | Admiral<br>Zengo<br>Yoshida     |
| 3 Sept      | Winston<br>Spencer<br>Churchill |                                    |                                |  |                                  |                                 |
| 30 Dec      |                                 | Charles<br>Edison                  |                                |  |                                  |                                 |
| 1940 11 May | Albert<br>Victor<br>Alexander   |                                    |                                |  |                                  |                                 |
| 17 June     |                                 |                                    | Admiral<br>François<br>Darlan  |  |                                  |                                 |
| 20 June     |                                 | Franklin<br>Knox                   |                                |  |                                  |                                 |
| 6 Sept      |                                 |                                    |                                |  |                                  | Admiral<br>Koshiro<br>Oikawa    |
| 1941 18 Oct |                                 |                                    |                                |  |                                  | Admiral<br>Shigetaro<br>Shimada |
| 1942 18 Apr |                                 |                                    | Admiral<br>Gabriel<br>Auphan   |  |                                  |                                 |
| 1943 28 Mar |                                 |                                    | Admiral<br>Bléhaut             |  |                                  |                                 |
| 26 July     |                                 |                                    |                                |  | Admiral<br>Raffaele<br>de Curten |                                 |
| 9 Nov       |                                 |                                    | Louis<br>Jacquinot<br>(Note 1) |  |                                  |                                 |
| 1944 10 May |                                 | James V.<br>Forrestal<br>(Note 52) |                                |  |                                  |                                 |
| 17 July     |                                 |                                    |                                |  |                                  | Admiral<br>Naokuni<br>Nomura    |
| 22 July     |                                 |                                    |                                |  |                                  | Admiral<br>Mitsumasa<br>Yonai   |
| 1945 23 May | Brendan<br>Bracken              |                                    |                                |  |                                  |                                 |

|              | UNITED<br>KINGDOM                          | U.S.A.    | FRANCE                          | RUSSIA    | ITALY                            | JAPAN                                   |
|--------------|--|-----------|---------------------------------|-----------|----------------------------------|---|
|              | Bracken                                    | Forrestal | Jacquinot                       | Kuznetsov | de Curten                        | Yonai                                   |
| 1945 26 July | Albert<br>Victor<br>Alexander<br>(Note 52) |           |                                 |           |                                  |   |
| 8 Oct        |  |           |                                 |           |                                  | Admiral<br>Soemu<br>Toyoda<br>(Note 51) |
| 28 Nov       |  |           | None                            |           |                                  |   |
| 1946 12 July |  |           |                                 |           | Giuseppe<br>Micheli<br>(Note 51) |   |
| 1947 22 Jan  |  |           | Louis<br>Jacquinot<br>(Note 51) |           |                                  |   |



# MINISTERS OF TRADE, COMMERCE, INDUSTRY AND ECONOMIC AFFAIRS

COM

|      |         | UNITED<br>KINGDOM<br>(President<br>of the<br>Board of<br>Trade) | U.S.A.<br><br>(Secretary<br>of Commerce)<br>(Note 53) | FRANCE                 | GERMANY<br><br>(Note 54) | RUSSIA                                 | ITALY<br><br>(Note 55) | JAPAN<br><br>(Note 56)    |
|------|---------|---|---|------------------------|--------------------------|--|------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1900 | 1 Jan   | Charles<br>Ritchie  | None  | Alexandre<br>Millerand | None                     | None                                   | None                   | Baron<br>Arasuke<br>Sone  |
|      | 20 Oct  |   |   |                        |                          |  |                        | Yuzo<br>Hayashi           |
|      | 13 Nov  | Gerald<br>Balfour   |   |                        |                          |  |                        |                           |
| 1902 | 7 June  |   |   | Georges<br>Trouillot   |                          |  |                        |                           |
| 1903 | 16 Feb  |   | George B.<br>Cortelyou                                |                        |                          |  |                        |                           |
|      | 22 Sept |   |   |                        |                          |  |                        | Baron<br>Keigo<br>Kiyoura |
| 1904 | 1 July  |   | Victor H.<br>Metcalf                                  |                        |                          |  |                        |                           |
| 1905 | 24 Jan  |   |   | Fernand<br>Dubief      |                          |  |                        |                           |
|      | 14 Mar  | Lord<br>Salisbury   |   |                        |                          |  |                        |                           |
|      | 9 Nov   |   |   |                        |                          | Vasili<br>Ivanovich<br>Timiriazeff     |                        |                           |
|      | 12 Nov  |   |   | Georges<br>Trouillot   |                          |  |                        |                           |
|      | 11 Dec  | David<br>Lloyd<br>George  |   |                        |                          |  |                        |                           |
| 1906 | 5 Jan   |   |   |                        |                          |  |                        | Yasutake<br>Matsuoka      |
|      | 12 Mar  |   |   | Gaston<br>Doumergue    |                          |  |                        |                           |
|      | 8 July  |   |   |                        |                          | Dimitri<br>Alexandrovich<br>Filosovoff |                        |                           |
|      | 16 Dec  |   | Oscar S.<br>Straus                                    |                        |                          |  |                        |                           |
| 1908 | 8 Jan   |   |   | Jean<br>Cruppi         |                          |  |                        |                           |
|      | 16 Jan  |   |   |                        |                          | Ivan<br>Pavlovich<br>Shipoff           |                        |                           |
|      | 16 Apr  | Winston<br>Spencer<br>Churchill                                 |   |                        |                          |  |                        |                           |
|      | 4 July  |   |   |                        |                          |  |                        | Kanetake<br>Oura          |
| 1909 | 28 Jan  |   |   |                        |                          | Vasili<br>Ivanovich<br>Timiriazeff     |                        |                           |
|      | 4 Mar   |   | Charles<br>Nagel                                      |                        |                          |  |                        |                           |
|      | 24 July |   |   | Jean<br>Dupuy          |                          |  |                        |                           |

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|              | UNITED<br>KINGDOM              | U.S.A.                 | FRANCE               | GERMANY     | RUSSIA                                       | ITALY                | JAPAN                        |
|--------------|--------------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|-------------|--|----------------------|------------------------------|
|              | Churchill                      | Nagel                  | Dupuy                | <i>None</i> | Timiriazeff                                  | <i>None</i>          | Oura                         |
| 1909 16 Nov  |                                |                        |                      |             | Sergei<br>Ivanovich<br>Timasheff             |                      |                              |
| 1910 19 Feb  | Sidney<br>Charles<br>Buxton    |                        |                      |             |  |                      |                              |
| 1911 27 Feb  |                                |                        | Alfred<br>Massé      |             |  |                      |                              |
| 27 June      |                                |                        | Charles<br>Couyba    |             |  |                      |                              |
| 30 Aug       |                                |                        |                      |             |  |                      | Baron<br>Nobuaki<br>Makino   |
| 1912 13 Jan  |                                |                        | Fernand<br>David     |             |  |                      |                              |
| 21 Dec       |                                |                        |                      |             |  |                      | Ren<br>Nakakoji              |
| 1913 21 Jan  |                                |                        | Gabriel<br>Guist'hau |             |  |                      |                              |
| 11 Feb       |                                |                        |                      |             |  |                      | Tatsuo<br>Yamamoto           |
| 5 Mar        |                                | William C.<br>Redfield |                      |             |  |                      |                              |
| 21 Mar       |                                |                        | Alfred<br>Massé      |             |  |                      |                              |
| 8 Dec        |                                |                        | Louis<br>Malvy       |             |  |                      |                              |
| 1914 12 Feb  | John<br>Burns                  |                        |                      |             |  |                      |                              |
| 17 Mar       |                                |                        | Raoul<br>Péret       |             |  |                      |                              |
| 21 Mar       |                                |                        |                      |             |  | Gianetto<br>Cavasola |                              |
| 15 Apr       |                                |                        |                      |             |  |                      | Viscount<br>Kanetake<br>Oura |
| 9 June       |                                |                        | Marc<br>Réville      |             |  |                      |                              |
| 13 June      |                                |                        | Gaston<br>Thomson    |             |  |                      |                              |
| 6 Aug        | Walter<br>Runciman             |                        |                      |             |  |                      |                              |
| 1915 7 Jan   |                                |                        |                      |             |  |                      | Hironaka<br>Kono             |
| 4 Mar        |                                |                        |                      |             | Prince<br>Dimitri<br>Ivanovich<br>Shakhovsky |                      |                              |
| 27 Oct       |                                |                        | Etienne<br>Clémentel |             |  |                      |                              |
| 1916 22 June |                                |                        |                      |             |  | Giuseppe<br>de Nava  |                              |
| 9 Oct        |                                |                        |                      |             |  |                      | Ren<br>Nakakoji              |
| 13 Dec       | Sir Albert<br>Henry<br>Stanley |                        |                      |             |  |                      |                              |

|             | UNITED<br>KINGDOM      | U.S.A.                 | FRANCE           | GERMANY           | RUSSIA  | ITALY                          | JAPAN              |
|-------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------|-------------------|---|--------------------------------|--------------------|
|             | Stanley                | Redfield               | Clémentel        | <i>None</i>       | Shakhovsky  | de Nava                        | Nakakoji           |
| 1917 15 Mar |                        |                        |                  |                   | Aleksander<br>Ivanovich<br>Konovaloff   |                                |                    |
| 2 June      |                        |                        |                  |                   | Stephanoff  |                                |                    |
| 16 July     |                        |                        |                  |                   | Sergei<br>Nikolaievich<br>Prokopovich   |                                |                    |
| 8 Oct       |                        |                        |                  |                   | Aleksander<br>Ivanovich<br>Konovaloff   |                                |                    |
| 30 Oct      |                        |                        |                  |                   |   | Augusto<br>Ciufelli            |                    |
| 8 Nov       |                        |                        |                  |                   | Victor<br>Pavlovich<br>Nogin<br>( <i>Note 39</i> )<br>A. G.<br>Shlyapnikoff<br>( <i>Note 39</i> ) |                                |                    |
| 1918 Mar    |                        |                        |                  |                   | Leonid<br>Borisovich<br>Krassin<br>( <i>Notes 39, 57</i> )  |                                |                    |
| 29 Sept     |                        |                        |                  |                   |   |                                | Tatsuo<br>Yamamoto |
| 1919 13 Feb |                        |                        |                  | Rudolf<br>Wissell |   |                                |                    |
| 30 May      | Sir Auckland<br>Geddes |                        |                  |                   |   |                                |                    |
| 23 June     |                        |                        |                  |                   |   | Dante<br>Ferraris              |                    |
| 15 July     |                        |                        |                  | Robert<br>Schmidt |   |                                |                    |
| 27 Nov      |                        |                        | Louis<br>Dubois  |                   |   |                                |                    |
| 11 Dec      |                        | Joshua W.<br>Alexander |                  |                   |   |                                |                    |
| 1920 19 Jan |                        |                        | Auguste<br>Isaac |                   |   |                                |                    |
| 25 Mar      | Sir Robert<br>Horne    |                        |                  |                   |   |                                |                    |
| 21 May      |                        |                        |                  |                   |   | Mário<br>Abbate                |                    |
| 15 June     |                        |                        |                  |                   |   | Professor<br>Giulio<br>Alessio |                    |
| 21 June     |                        |                        |                  | Ernst<br>Scholz   |   |                                |                    |
| 1921 16 Jan |                        |                        | Lucien<br>Dior   |                   |   |                                |                    |
| 4 Mar       |                        | Herbert C.<br>Hoover   |                  |                   |   |                                |                    |
| 5 Apr       | Stanley<br>Baldwin     |                        |                  |                   |   |                                |                    |
| 10 May      |                        |                        |                  | Robert<br>Schmidt |   |                                |                    |



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|              | UNITED<br>KINGDOM                 | U.S.A. | FRANCE                        | GERMANY            | RUSSIA  | ITALY                     | JAPAN                          |
|--------------|-----------------------------------|--------|-------------------------------|--------------------|---------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|
|              | Baldwin                           | Hoover | Dior                          | Schmidt            | Krassin | Alessio                   | Yamamoto                       |
| 1921 4 July  |                                   |        |                               |                    |         | Bortolo<br>Belotti        |                                |
| 1922 25 Feb  |                                   |        |                               |                    |         | Count<br>Teofilo<br>Rossi |                                |
| 12 June      |                                   |        |                               |                    |         |                           | Kentaro<br>Arai                |
| 23 Oct       | Sir Philip<br>Cunliffe-<br>Lister |        |                               |                    |         |                           |                                |
| 20 Nov       |                                   |        |                               | Johann<br>Becker   |         |                           |                                |
| 1923 31 July |                                   |        |                               |                    |         | Orso<br>Mario<br>Corbino  |                                |
| 13 Aug       |                                   |        |                               | Hans<br>von Raumer |         |                           |                                |
| 2 Sept       |                                   |        |                               |                    |         |                           | Baron<br>Kenjiro<br>Den        |
| 6 Oct        |                                   |        |                               | Joseph<br>Koeth    |         |                           |                                |
| 30 Nov       |                                   |        |                               | Eduard<br>Hamm     |         |                           |                                |
| 24 Dec       |                                   |        |                               |                    |         |                           | Keijiro<br>Okana               |
| 1924 9 Jan   |                                   |        |                               |                    |         |                           | Viscount<br>Toshisada<br>Maeda |
| 22 Jan       | Sidney<br>Webb                    |        |                               |                    |         |                           |                                |
| 28 Mar       |                                   |        | Louis<br>Loucheur             |                    |         |                           |                                |
| 8 June       |                                   |        | Pierre-<br>Etienne<br>Flandin |                    |         |                           |                                |
| 11 June      |                                   |        |                               |                    |         |                           | Korekiyo<br>Takahashi          |
| 15 June      |                                   |        | Eugène<br>Raynaldy            |                    |         |                           |                                |
| 30 June      |                                   |        |                               |                    |         | Cesare<br>Nava            |                                |
| 4 Nov        | Sir Philip<br>Cunliffe-<br>Lister |        |                               |                    |         |                           |                                |
| 1925 16 Jan  |                                   |        |                               | Albert<br>Neuhaus  |         |                           |                                |
| 17 Apr       |                                   |        | Charles<br>Chaumet            |                    |         |                           |                                |
| 9 July       |                                   |        |                               |                    |         | Giuseppe<br>Belluzzo      |                                |
| 2 Aug        |                                   |        |                               |                    |         |                           | Utarō<br>Noda                  |
| 26 Oct       |                                   |        |                               | Rudolf<br>Krohne   |         |                           |                                |

|             | UNITED<br>KINGDOM | U.S.A.                | FRANCE                        | GERMANY                       | RUSSIA                          | ITALY                  | JAPAN                 |
|-------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|
|             | Lister            | Hoover                | Chaumet                       | Krohne                        | Krassin                         | Belluzzo               | Noda                  |
| 1925 29 Oct |                   |                       | Charles<br>Daniel-<br>Vincent |                               |                                 |                        |                       |
| 18 Nov      |                   |                       |                               |                               | Aleksander<br>Zuriupa           |                        |                       |
| 1926 18 Jan |                   |                       |                               |                               | Lev<br>Borisovich<br>Kamenev    |                        |                       |
| 20 Jan      |                   |                       |                               | Julius<br>Curtius             |                                 |                        |                       |
| 30 Jan      |                   |                       |                               |                               |                                 |                        | Naohara<br>Kataoka    |
| 24 June     |                   |                       | Fernand<br>Chapsal            |                               |                                 |                        |                       |
| 20 July     |                   |                       | Louis<br>Loucheur             |                               |                                 |                        |                       |
| 23 July     |                   |                       | Maurice<br>Bokanowski         |                               |                                 |                        |                       |
| 15 Aug      |                   |                       |                               |                               | Anastas<br>Ivanovich<br>Mikoyan |                        |                       |
| 14 Sept     |                   |                       |                               |                               |                                 |                        | Ikunosuke<br>Fujisawa |
| 1927 19 Apr |                   |                       |                               |                               |                                 |                        | Tokugoro<br>Nakahashi |
| 1928 9 July |                   |                       |                               |                               |                                 | Alessandro<br>Martelli |                       |
| 21 Aug      |                   | William F.<br>Whiting |                               |                               |                                 |                        |                       |
| 7 Oct       |                   |                       | Henri<br>Chéron               |                               |                                 |                        |                       |
| 11 Nov      |                   |                       | Georges<br>Bonnefous          |                               |                                 |                        |                       |
| 1929 4 Mar  |                   | Robert P.<br>Lamont   |                               |                               |                                 |                        |                       |
| 8 June      | William<br>Graham |                       |                               |                               |                                 |                        |                       |
| 2 July      |                   |                       |                               |                               |                                 |                        | Magoichi<br>Tawara    |
| 12 Sept     |                   |                       |                               |                               |                                 | <i>Abolished</i>       |                       |
| 2 Nov       |                   |                       | Pierre-<br>Etienne<br>Flandin |                               |                                 |                        |                       |
| 11 Nov      |                   |                       |                               | Paul<br>Moldenhauer           |                                 |                        |                       |
| 23 Dec      |                   |                       |                               | Robert<br>Schmidt             |                                 |                        |                       |
| 1930 21 Feb |                   |                       | Georges<br>Bonnet             |                               |                                 |                        |                       |
| 2 Mar       |                   |                       | Pierre-<br>Etienne<br>Flandin |                               |                                 |                        |                       |
| 30 Mar      |                   |                       |                               | Hermann<br>Robert<br>Dietrich |                                 |                        |                       |

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|              | UNITED<br>KINGDOM                 | U.S.A.             | FRANCE              | GERMANY                                   | RUSSIA                       | ITALY            | JAPAN                          |
|--------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---|------------------------------|------------------|--------------------------------|
|              | Graham                            | Lamont             | Flandin             | Dietrich                                  | Mikoyan                      | <i>Abolished</i> | Tawara                         |
| 1930 26 June |                                   |                    |                     | <i>Vacant</i>                             |                              |                  |                                |
| 25 Nov       |                                   |                    |                     |   | A.<br>Rosenholz<br>(Note 58) |                  |                                |
| 13 Dec       |                                   |                    | Louis<br>Loucheur   |   |                              |                  |                                |
| 1931 27 Jan  |                                   |                    | Louis<br>Rollin     |   |                              |                  |                                |
| 14 Apr       |                                   |                    |                     |   |                              |                  | Yukio<br>Sakurauchi            |
| 6 Aug        | Sir Philip<br>Cunliffe-<br>Lister |                    |                     |   |                              |                  |                                |
| 9 Oct        |                                   |                    |                     | Hermann<br>Warmbold                       |                              |                  |                                |
| 9 Nov        | Walter<br>Runciman                |                    |                     |   |                              |                  |                                |
| 13 Dec       |                                   |                    |                     |   |                              |                  | Yonezo<br>Maeda                |
| 1932 26 May  |                                   |                    |                     |   |                              |                  | Baron<br>Kumakichi<br>Nakajima |
| 3 June       |                                   |                    | Julien<br>Durand    |   |                              |                  |                                |
| 4 Aug        |                                   | Roy D.<br>Chapin   |                     |   |                              |                  |                                |
| 1933 30 Jan  |                                   |                    |                     | Dr Alfred<br>Hugenberg                    |                              |                  |                                |
| 31 Jan       |                                   |                    | Louis<br>Serre      |   |                              |                  |                                |
| 4 Mar        |                                   | Daniel C.<br>Roper |                     |   |                              |                  |                                |
| 29 June      |                                   |                    |                     | Kurt<br>Schmidt                           |                              |                  |                                |
| 26 Oct       |                                   |                    | Laurent<br>Eynac    |   |                              |                  |                                |
| 1934 30 Jan  |                                   |                    | Jean<br>Mistler     |   |                              |                  |                                |
| 8 Feb        |                                   |                    |                     |   |                              |                  | Joji<br>Matsumoto              |
| 9 Feb        |                                   |                    | Lucien<br>Lamoureux |   |                              |                  |                                |
| 8 July       |                                   |                    |                     |   |                              |                  | Chuji<br>Machida               |
| 2 Aug        |                                   |                    |                     | Dr Hjalmar<br>Horace<br>Greely<br>Schacht |                              |                  |                                |
| 8 Nov        |                                   |                    | Paul<br>Marchandean |   |                              |                  |                                |
| 1935 1 June  |                                   |                    | Laurent<br>Eynac    |   |                              |                  |                                |
| 7 June       |                                   |                    | Georges<br>Bonnet   |   |                              |                  |                                |
| 1936 9 Mar   |                                   |                    |                     |   |                              |                  | Takukichi<br>Kawasaki          |

|             | UNITED<br>KINGDOM    | U.S.A.              | FRANCE              | GERMANY                      | RUSSIA                            | ITALY                 | JAPAN                    |
|-------------|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|
|             | Runciman             | Roper               | Bonnet              | Schacht                      | Rosenholz                         | <i>Abolished</i>      | Kawasaki                 |
| 1936 30 Mar |                      |                     |                     |                              |                                   |                       | Gotaro<br>Ogawa          |
| 4 June      |                      |                     | Paul<br>Bastid      |                              |                                   |                       |                          |
| 1937 2 Feb  |                      |                     |                     |                              |                                   |                       | Admiral<br>Takuo<br>Godo |
| 28 May      | Oliver<br>Stanley    |                     |                     |                              |                                   |                       |                          |
| 4 June      |                      |                     |                     |                              |                                   |                       | Shinji<br>Yoshino        |
| 22 June     |                      |                     | Fernand<br>Chapsal  |                              |                                   |                       |                          |
| 26 Nov      |                      |                     |                     | General<br>Hermann<br>Göring |                                   |                       |                          |
| 1938 15 Jan |                      |                     |                     | Walter<br>Funk               |                                   |                       |                          |
| 18 Jan      |                      |                     | Pierre<br>Cot       |                              |                                   |                       |                          |
| 19 Jan      |                      |                     |                     |                              | Yevgeni<br>Denisovich<br>Chvyalev |                       |                          |
| 10 Apr      |                      |                     | Fernand<br>Gentin   |                              |                                   |                       |                          |
| 26 May      |                      |                     |                     |                              |                                   |                       | Shigeaki<br>Ikeda        |
| 30 Nov      |                      |                     |                     |                              | Anastas<br>Ivanovich<br>Mikoyan   |                       |                          |
| 23 Dec      |                      | Harry L.<br>Hopkins |                     |                              |                                   |                       |                          |
| 1939 4 Jan  |                      |                     |                     |                              |                                   |                       | Yoshiaki<br>Hatta        |
| 29 Aug      |                      |                     |                     |                              |                                   |                       | Admiral<br>Takuo<br>Godo |
| 31 Oct      |                      |                     |                     |                              |                                   | Raffaello<br>Riccardi |                          |
| 1940 6 Jan  | Sir Andrew<br>Duncan |                     |                     |                              |                                   |                       |                          |
| 15 Jan      |                      |                     |                     |                              |                                   |                       | Ginjiro<br>Fujiyama      |
| 21 Mar      |                      |                     | Louis<br>Rollin     |                              |                                   |                       |                          |
| 18 May      |                      |                     | Léon<br>Barêty      |                              |                                   |                       |                          |
| 6 June      |                      |                     | Albert<br>Chichery  |                              |                                   |                       |                          |
| 17 June     |                      |                     | Yves<br>Bouthillier |                              |                                   |                       |                          |
| 21 July     |                      |                     |                     |                              |                                   |                       | Ichizo<br>Kobayashi      |
| 6 Sept      |                      |                     | <i>None</i>         |                              |                                   |                       |                          |
| 14 Sept     |                      | Jesse H.<br>Jones   |                     |                              |                                   |                       |                          |

## COM

|      |         | UNITED<br>KINGDOM           | U.S.A.                 | FRANCE             | GERMANY     | RUSSIA  | ITALY                | JAPAN                        |
|------|---------|-----------------------------|------------------------|--------------------|-------------|---------|----------------------|------------------------------|
|      |         | Duncan                      | Jones                  | <i>None</i>        | Funk        | Mikoyan | Riccardi             | Kobayashi                    |
| 1940 | 3 Oct   | Oliver<br>Lyttleton         |                        |                    |             |         |                      |                              |
| 1941 | 4 Apr   |                             |                        |                    |             |         |                      | Admiral<br>Teijiro<br>Toyoda |
|      | 29 June | Sir Andrew<br>Duncan        |                        |                    |             |         |                      |                              |
|      | 18 July |                             |                        |                    |             |         |                      | Admiral<br>Seizo<br>Sakonji  |
|      | 18 Oct  |                             |                        |                    |             |         |                      | Nobosuki<br>Kishi            |
| 1942 | 4 Feb   | John<br>Jestyn<br>Llewellyn |                        |                    |             |         |                      |                              |
|      | 22 Feb  | Hugh<br>Dalton              |                        |                    |             |         |                      |                              |
|      | 18 Apr  |                             |                        |                    |             |         |                      |                              |
| 1943 | 5 Feb   |                             |                        |                    |             |         | Oreste<br>Bonomi     |                              |
|      | 26 July |                             |                        |                    |             |         | <i>None</i>          |                              |
|      | 8 Oct   |                             |                        |                    |             |         |                      | General<br>Hideki<br>Tojo    |
| 1944 | 21 Apr  |                             |                        |                    |             |         | Attilio<br>di Napoli |                              |
|      | 9 June  |                             |                        |                    |             |         | Giovanni<br>Gronchi  |                              |
|      | 22 July |                             |                        |                    |             |         |                      | Toshio<br>Dhimada            |
| 1945 | 22 Jan  |                             | Henry A.<br>Wallace    |                    |             |         |                      |                              |
|      | 11 Apr  |                             |                        |                    |             |         |                      | Tadatsu<br>Ishiguro          |
|      | May     |                             |                        |                    | <i>None</i> |         |                      |                              |
|      | 23 May  | Oliver<br>Lyttleton         |                        |                    |             |         |                      |                              |
|      | 26 July | Sir Stafford<br>Cripps      |                        |                    |             |         |                      |                              |
|      | 17 Aug  |                             |                        |                    |             |         |                      | <i>None</i>                  |
|      | 8 Oct   |                             |                        |                    |             |         |                      | Sankuro<br>Ogisawara         |
| 1946 | 20 May  |                             |                        |                    |             |         |                      | Jiro<br>Hoshijima            |
|      | 12 July |                             |                        |                    |             |         | Rodolfo<br>Morandi   |                              |
|      | 22 Sept |                             | W. Averell<br>Harriman |                    |             |         |                      |                              |
| 1947 | 22 Jan  |                             |                        | Jean<br>Letourneau |             |         |                      |                              |
|      | 31 Jan  |                             |                        |                    |             |         |                      | Mitsujiro<br>Ishii           |
|      | 31 May  |                             |                        |                    |             |         |                      | Chohaburo<br>Mizutani        |
|      | 4 June  |                             |                        |                    |             |         | Giuseppe<br>Togni    |                              |

|              | UNITED<br>KINGDOM        | U.S.A.            | FRANCE                   | GERMANY                       | RUSSIA                               | ITALY                           | JAPAN                                    |
|--------------|--------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------|--|
|              | Cripps                   | Harriman          | Letourneau               | <i>None</i>                   | Mikoyan                              | Togni                           | Mizutani                                 |
| 1947 29 Sept | Harold<br>Wilson         |                   |                          |                               |                                      |                                 |  |
| 23 Oct       |                          |                   | Robert<br>Lacoste        |                               |                                      |                                 |  |
| 14 Dec       |                          |                   |                          |                               |                                      | Roberto<br>Tremelloni           |  |
| 1948 22 Apr  |                          | Charles<br>Sawyer |                          |                               |                                      |                                 |  |
| 23 May       |                          |                   |                          |                               |                                      | Ivan<br>Matteo<br>Lombardo      |  |
| 9 Oct        |                          |                   |                          |                               |                                      |                                 | Shinzo<br>Oya                            |
| 1949 19 Feb  |                          |                   |                          |                               |                                      |                                 | Heitaro<br>Inagaki<br>( <i>Note 59</i> ) |
| 4 Mar        |                          |                   |                          |                               | Mikhail<br>Alekseievich<br>Menshikov |                                 |  |
| 20 Sept      |                          |                   |                          | Professor<br>Ludwig<br>Erhard |                                      |                                 |  |
| 9 Nov        |                          |                   |                          |                               |                                      | Giovanni<br>Battista<br>Bertone |  |
| 1950 27 Jan  |                          |                   |                          |                               |                                      | Giuseppe<br>Togni               |  |
| 7 Feb        |                          |                   | Jean-<br>Marie<br>Louvel |                               |                                      |                                 |  |
| 28 June      |                          |                   |                          |                               |                                      |                                 | Shigemi<br>Yokoo                         |
| 1951 24 Apr  | Sir Hartley<br>Shawcross |                   |                          |                               |                                      |                                 |  |
| 4 July       |                          |                   |                          |                               |                                      |                                 | Ryutaro<br>Takahashi                     |
| 26 July      |                          |                   |                          |                               |                                      | Pietro<br>Campilli              |  |
| 11 Aug       |                          |                   | Pierre<br>Pfimlin        |                               |                                      |                                 |  |
| 26 Oct       | Peter<br>Thornycroft     |                   |                          |                               |                                      |                                 |  |
| 1952 20 Jan  |                          |                   | Edouard<br>Bonnet        |                               |                                      |                                 |  |
| 8 Mar        |                          |                   | Jean-<br>Marie<br>Louvel |                               |                                      |                                 |  |
| 29 Oct       |                          |                   |                          |                               |                                      |                                 | Hayato<br>Ikeda                          |
| 29 Nov       |                          |                   |                          |                               |                                      |                                 | Sankuro<br>Ogisawara                     |
| 1953 23 Jan  |                          | Sinclair<br>Weeks |                          |                               |                                      |                                 |  |
| 15 Mar       |                          |                   |                          |                               | Anastas<br>Ivanovich<br>Mikoyan      |                                 |  |

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|             | UNITED<br>KINGDOM | U.S.A.                         | FRANCE                          | GERMANY | RUSSIA                               | ITALY                | JAPAN                   |
|-------------|-------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------|--------------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|
|             | Thorneycroft      | Weeks                          | Louvel                          | Erhard  | Mikoyan                              | Campilli             | Ogisawara               |
| 1953 21 May |                   |                                |                                 |         |                                      |                      | Kiyoshide<br>Okano      |
| 16 July     |                   |                                |                                 |         |                                      | Silvio<br>Gava       |                         |
| 17 Aug      |                   |                                |                                 |         |                                      | Piero<br>Malvesti    |                         |
| 1954 18 Jan |                   |                                |                                 |         |                                      | Salvatore<br>Aldisio |                         |
| 10 Feb      |                   |                                |                                 |         |                                      | Bruno<br>Villabruna  |                         |
| 19 June     |                   |                                | Maurice<br>Bourgès-<br>Maunoury |         |                                      |                      |                         |
| 3 Sept      |                   |                                | Henri<br>Ulver                  |         |                                      |                      |                         |
| 10 Dec      |                   |                                |                                 |         |                                      |                      | Tanzan<br>Ishibashi     |
| 1955 3 Feb  |                   |                                |                                 |         | Dimitri<br>Vasilievich<br>Pavlov     |                      |                         |
| 23 Feb      |                   |                                | André<br>Morice                 |         |                                      |                      |                         |
| 6 July      |                   |                                |                                 |         |                                      | Guido<br>Cortese     |                         |
| 1956 31 Jan |                   |                                | None                            |         |                                      |                      |                         |
| 23 Dec      |                   |                                |                                 |         |                                      |                      | Mikio<br>Mizuta         |
| 1957 13 Jan | David<br>Eccles   |                                |                                 |         |                                      |                      |                         |
| 20 May      |                   |                                |                                 |         |                                      | Silvio<br>Gava       |                         |
| 10 July     |                   |                                |                                 |         |                                      |                      | Shigesaburo<br>Maeo     |
| 1958 Mar    |                   |                                |                                 |         | Ivan<br>Kabanov                      |                      |                         |
| 12 June     |                   |                                |                                 |         |                                      |                      | Tatsunosuke<br>Takasaki |
| 1 July      |                   |                                |                                 |         |                                      | Giorgio<br>Bo        |                         |
| 26 Aug      |                   |                                |                                 |         | Nikolai<br>Semeonovich<br>Patolichev |                      |                         |
| 24 Oct      |                   | Admiral<br>Lewis R.<br>Strauss |                                 |         |                                      |                      |                         |
| 1959 8 Jan  |                   |                                | Jean-<br>Marcel<br>Jeanneney    |         |                                      |                      |                         |
| 16 Feb      |                   |                                |                                 |         |                                      | Emilio<br>Colombo    |                         |
| 18 June     |                   |                                |                                 |         |                                      |                      | Hayato<br>Ikeda         |
| 21 July     |                   | Frederick H.<br>Mueller        |                                 |         |                                      |                      |                         |



|              | UNITED<br>KINGDOM            | U.S.A.                     | FRANCE                           | GERMANY                       | RUSSIA     | ITALY               | JAPAN                |
|--------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------------|
|              | Eccles                       | Mueller                    | Jeanneney                        | Erhard                        | Patolichev | Colombo             | Ikeda                |
| 1959 14 Oct  | Reginald<br>Maudling         |                            |                                  |                               |            |                     |                      |
| 1960 19 July |                              |                            |                                  |                               |            |                     | Mitsujiro<br>Ishii   |
| 8 Dec        |                              |                            |                                  |                               |            |                     | Etsusaburo<br>Shiina |
| 1961 20 Jan  |                              | Luther H.<br>Hodges        |                                  |                               |            |                     |                      |
| 18 July      |                              |                            |                                  |                               |            |                     | Eisaku<br>Sato       |
| 9 Oct        | Frederick<br>James<br>Erroll |                            |                                  |                               |            |                     |                      |
| 1962 15 Apr  |                              |                            | Michel<br>Maurice-<br>Bokanowski |                               |            |                     |                      |
| 18 July      |                              |                            |                                  |                               |            |                     | Hajime<br>Fukuda     |
| 1963 21 July |                              |                            |                                  |                               |            | Giuseppe<br>Togni   |                      |
| 17 Oct       |                              |                            |                                  | Kurt<br>Shmucker              |            |                     |                      |
| 20 Oct       | Edward<br>Heath              |                            |                                  |                               |            |                     |                      |
| 4 Dec        |                              |                            |                                  |                               |            | Giuseppe<br>Medici  |                      |
| 1964 17 July |                              |                            |                                  |                               |            |                     | Yoshio<br>Sakarauchi |
| 16 Oct       | Douglas<br>Jay               |                            |                                  |                               |            |                     |                      |
| 16 Dec       |                              | John T.<br>Connor          |                                  |                               |            |                     |                      |
| 1965 5 Mar   |                              |                            |                                  |                               |            | Edgardo<br>Starnuti |                      |
| 3 June       |                              |                            |                                  |                               |            |                     | Takeo<br>Miki        |
| 1966 9 Jan   |                              |                            | Raymond<br>Marcellin             |                               |            |                     |                      |
| 23 Feb       |                              |                            |                                  |                               |            | Giulio<br>Andreotti |                      |
| 1 Dec        |                              |                            |                                  | Professor<br>Karl<br>Schiller |            |                     |                      |
| 3 Dec        |                              |                            |                                  |                               |            |                     | Wataro<br>Kano       |
| 1967 18 Jan  |                              | Alexander B.<br>Trowbridge |                                  |                               |            |                     |                      |
| 8 Apr        |                              |                            | Olivier<br>Guichard              |                               |            |                     |                      |
| 28 Aug       | Anthony<br>Crosland          |                            |                                  |                               |            |                     |                      |
| 25 Nov       |                              |                            |                                  |                               |            |                     | Etsusaburo<br>Shiina |
| 1968 18 Feb  |                              | Cyrus R.<br>Smith          |                                  |                               |            |                     |                      |

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|             | UNITED<br>KINGDOM | U.S.A.              | FRANCE               | GERMANY                               | RUSSIA     | ITALY             | JAPAN              |
|-------------|-------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------------------------|------------|-------------------|--------------------|
|             | Crosland          | Smith               | Guichard             | Schiller                              | Patolichev | Andreotti         | Shiina             |
| 1968 31 May |                   |                     | Albert<br>Chalandon  |                                       |            |                   |                    |
| 11 July     |                   |                     | André<br>Bettencourt |                                       |            |                   |                    |
| 1 Dec       |                   |                     |                      |                                       |            |                   | Masayoshi<br>Ohira |
| 12 Dec      |                   |                     |                      |                                       |            | Mario<br>Tanassi  |                    |
| 1969 20 Jan |                   | Maurice H.<br>Stans |                      |                                       |            |                   |                    |
| 22 June     |                   |                     | None                 |                                       |            |                   |                    |
| 5 Aug       |                   |                     |                      |                                       |            | Domenico<br>Magri |                    |
| 1970 15 Jan |                   |                     |                      |                                       |            |                   | Kiichi<br>Miyazawa |
| 27 Mar      |                   |                     |                      |                                       |            | Silvio<br>Gaba    |                    |
| 19 June     | Michael<br>Noble  |                     |                      |                                       |            |                   |                    |
| 15 Oct      | John<br>Davies    |                     |                      |                                       |            |                   |                    |
| 1971 13 May |                   |                     |                      | Merged with<br>Ministry of<br>Finance |            |                   |                    |
| 5 July      |                   |                     |                      |                                       |            |                   | Kakuei<br>Tanaka   |

# MINISTERS OF COLONIES/OVERSEAS TERRITORIES

COLS

|              | UNITED<br>KINGDOM     | FRANCE                         | GERMANY<br>(Note 60)                        | ITALY | PORTUGAL<br>(Note 61)             | BELGIUM         | HOLLAND   |
|--------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------|---|-------|-----------------------------------|-----------------|---|
| .900 1 Jan   | Joseph<br>Chamberlain | Albert<br>Decrais              | Dr Gerhard<br>von Buchka                    | None  | Antonio<br>Villaca                | None            | Jacob<br>Theodoor<br>Cremer                           |
| 6 June       |                       |                                | Dr Oscar<br>Wilhelm<br>Stübel               |       |                                   |                 |   |
| 24 June      |                       |                                |   |       | Antonio<br>Teixeira<br>de Sousa   |                 |   |
| 1901 28 July |                       |                                |   |       |                                   |                 | Jonkheer<br>Titus<br>Anthony<br>van Asch<br>van Wijck |
| 1902 8 June  |                       | Gaston<br>Doumergue            |   |       |                                   |                 |   |
| 11 Sept      |                       |                                |   |       |                                   |                 | *General<br>Johannes<br>Bergansius                    |
| 24 Sept      |                       |                                |   |       |                                   |                 | Alexander<br>Idenburg                                 |
| 1903 28 Feb  |                       |                                |   |       | Manuel<br>Rafael<br>Gorjão        |                 |   |
| 9 Oct        | Alfred<br>Lyttelton   |                                |   |       |                                   |                 |   |
| 1904 20 Oct  |                       |                                |   |       | A.<br>Moreira                     |                 |   |
| 1905 24 Jan  |                       | Etienne<br>Clémentel           |   |       |                                   |                 |   |
| 14 Aug       |                       |                                |   |       |                                   |                 | Dirk<br>Fock  |
| 16 Nov       |                       |                                | Prince<br>Ernst<br>Hohenlohe-<br>Langenberg |       |                                   |                 |   |
| 11 Dec       | Lord<br>Elgin         |                                |   |       |                                   |                 |   |
| 1906 12 Mar  |                       | Georges<br>Leygues             |   |       |                                   |                 |   |
| 21 Mar       |                       |                                |   |       | Antonio<br>Azevedo                |                 |   |
| 19 May       |                       |                                |   |       | Aires<br>de Ornelas               |                 |   |
| 5 Sept       |                       |                                | Bernhardt<br>Dernburg                       |       |                                   |                 |   |
| 23 Oct       |                       | Raphael<br>Milliès-<br>Lacroix |   |       |                                   |                 |   |
| 1908 4 Feb   |                       |                                |   |       | Admiral<br>Augusto<br>de Castilho |                 |   |
| 8 Feb        |                       |                                |   |       |                                   |                 | Alexander<br>Idenburg                                 |
| 16 Apr       | Lord<br>Crewe         |                                |   |       |                                   |                 |   |
| 30 Oct       |                       |                                |   |       |                                   | Jules<br>Renkin |   |

## COLS

|              | UNITED<br>KINGDOM | FRANCE               | GERMANY                        | ITALY               | PORTUGAL  | BELGIUM | HOLLAND                         |
|--------------|-------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------|---|---------|---------------------------------|
|              | Crewe             | Lacroix              | Dernburg                       | None                | de Castilho   | Renkin  | Idenburg                        |
| 1908 25 Dec  |                   |                      |                                |                     | Antonio<br>Cabral                                   |         |                                 |
| 1909 7 Apr   |                   |                      |                                |                     | João<br>Azevedo<br>Coutinho                         |         |                                 |
| 13 May       |                   |                      |                                |                     | Manuel<br>Pereira<br>Viana                          |         |                                 |
| 24 July      |                   | Georges<br>Trouillot |                                |                     |   |         |                                 |
| 13 Aug       |                   |                      |                                |                     |   |         | Dr J. H.<br>de Waal<br>Malefijt |
| 22 Dec       |                   |                      |                                |                     | João<br>Azevedo<br>Coutinho                         |         |                                 |
| 1910 10 June |                   |                      | Dr Friedrich<br>von Lindequist |                     |   |         |                                 |
| 26 June      |                   |                      |                                |                     | Professor<br>José<br>Ferreira<br>Marnoco e<br>Sousa |         |                                 |
| 5 Oct        |                   |                      |                                |                     | Amaro<br>Azevedo<br>Gomes                           |         |                                 |
| 3 Nov        |                   | Jean<br>Morel        |                                |                     |   |         |                                 |
| 7 Nov        | Lewis<br>Harcourt |                      |                                |                     |   |         |                                 |
| 1911 27 Feb  |                   | Adolphe<br>Messimy   |                                |                     |   |         |                                 |
| 27 June      |                   | Albert<br>Lebrun     |                                |                     |   |         |                                 |
| 3 Sept       |                   |                      |                                |                     | Dr Celestino<br>Almeida                             |         |                                 |
| 7 Nov        |                   |                      | Dr Wilhelm<br>Solf             |                     |   |         |                                 |
| 12 Nov       |                   |                      |                                |                     | José<br>de Freitas<br>Ribeiro                       |         |                                 |
| 1912 26 Jan  |                   |                      |                                |                     | *Antonio<br>Macieira                                |         |                                 |
| 16 June      |                   |                      |                                |                     | Joaquim<br>Cerveira<br>de Albuquerque               |         |                                 |
| 21 Nov       |                   |                      |                                | Pietro<br>Bertolini |   |         |                                 |
| 1913 9 Jan   |                   |                      |                                |                     | Artur<br>Almeida<br>Ribeiro                         |         |                                 |
| 13 Jan       |                   | René<br>Besnard      |                                |                     |   |         |                                 |
| 21 Jan       |                   | Jean<br>Morel        |                                |                     |   |         |                                 |
| 29 Aug       |                   |                      |                                |                     |   |         | Dr Theodoor<br>Pleyte           |

|      | UNITED<br>KINGDOM | FRANCE                 | GERMANY | ITALY                 | PORTUGAL   | BELGIUM | HOLLAND |
|------|-------------------|------------------------|---------|-----------------------|--|---------|---------|
|      | Harcourt          | Morel                  | Solf    | Bertolini             | Ribeiro  | Renkin  | Pleyte  |
| 1913 | 8 Dec             | Albert<br>Lebrun       |         |                       |  |         |         |
| 1914 | 8 Feb             |                        |         |                       | Professor<br>Captain<br>Alfredo<br>Lisboã<br>de Lima |         |         |
|      | 17 Mar            |                        |         | Ferdinando<br>Martini |  |         |         |
|      | 9 June            | Maurice<br>Maunoury    |         |                       |  |         |         |
|      | 13 June           | Maurice<br>Raynaud     |         |                       |  |         |         |
|      | 26 Aug            | Gaston<br>Doumergue    |         |                       |  |         |         |
|      | 12 Dec            |                        |         |                       | Captain<br>Rodriguez<br>Gaspar                       |         |         |
| 1915 | 28 Jan            |                        |         |                       | Colonel<br>Teofilo<br>Trinidad                       |         |         |
|      | 11 Mar            |                        |         |                       | Admiral<br>José<br>Maria<br>Teixeira<br>Guimarães    |         |         |
|      | 15 May            |                        |         |                       | José<br>Jorge<br>Pereira                             |         |         |
|      | 19 May            |                        |         |                       | Captain<br>José<br>Maria<br>Norton<br>de Matos       |         |         |
|      | 27 May            | Andrew<br>Bonar<br>Law |         |                       |  |         |         |
|      | 19 June           |                        |         |                       | Captain<br>Rodriguez<br>Gaspar                       |         |         |
| 1916 | 15 Mar            |                        |         |                       | Antonio<br>José<br>de Almeida                        |         |         |
|      | 18 June           |                        |         | Gaspere<br>Colosimo   |  |         |         |
|      | 11 Dec            | Walter<br>Long         |         |                       |  |         |         |
| 1917 | 20 Mar            | André<br>Maginot       |         |                       |  |         |         |
|      | 25 Apr            |                        |         |                       | Ernesto<br>Jardim<br>de Vilhena                      |         |         |
|      | 13 Sept           | René<br>Besnard        |         |                       |  |         |         |
|      | 17 Nov            | Henry<br>Simon         |         |                       |  |         |         |

## COLS

|             | UNITED<br>KINGDOM | FRANCE            | GERMANY                | ITALY               | PORTUGAL  | BELGIUM         | HOLLAND               |
|-------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------------|---------------------|---|-----------------|-----------------------|
|             | Long              | Simon             | Solf                   | Colosimo            | de Vilhena  | Renkin          | Pleyte                |
| 1917 11 Dec |                   |                   |                        |                     | Captain<br>José<br>Tamagnini<br>Barbosa                           |                 |                       |
| 1918 15 May |                   |                   |                        |                     | Captain<br>Alexandro<br>José<br>Botelho<br>de Vasconcelos<br>e Sá |                 |                       |
| 7 Sept      |                   |                   |                        |                     |   |                 | Alexander<br>Idenburg |
| 13 Nov      |                   |                   | Philipp<br>Scheidemann |                     |   |                 |                       |
| 19 Nov      |                   |                   |                        |                     |   | Louis<br>Franck |                       |
| 23 Dec      |                   |                   |                        |                     | Colonel<br>Alfredo<br>Baptista<br>Coelho                          |                 |                       |
| 1919 9 Jan  | Lord<br>Milner    |                   |                        |                     |   |                 |                       |
| 27 Jan      |                   |                   |                        |                     | Captain<br>José<br>Carlos<br>da Maia                              |                 |                       |
| 13 Feb      |                   |                   | Johannes<br>Bell       |                     |   |                 |                       |
| 30 Mar      |                   |                   |                        |                     | João<br>Lopes<br>Soares   |                 |                       |
| 28 June     |                   |                   |                        | Luigi<br>Rossi      |   |                 |                       |
| 29 June     |                   |                   |                        |                     | Captain<br>Rodriguez<br>Gaspar                                    |                 |                       |
| 13 Nov      |                   |                   |                        |                     |   |                 | Simon<br>de Graaf     |
| 1920 3 Jan  |                   |                   |                        |                     | Captain<br>Alvaro<br>Xavier<br>de Castro                          |                 |                       |
| 20 Jan      |                   | Albert<br>Sarraud |                        |                     |   |                 |                       |
| 21 Jan      |                   |                   |                        |                     | José<br>Barbosa   |                 |                       |
| 12 Mar      |                   |                   |                        |                     | Colonel<br>Fernando<br>Ultra<br>Machado                           |                 |                       |
| 20 Mar      |                   |                   |                        | *Francesco<br>Nitti |   |                 |                       |
| 1 Apr       |                   |                   | Abolished              |                     |   |                 |                       |
| 21 May      |                   |                   |                        | Meuccio<br>Ruini    |   |                 |                       |
| 15 June     |                   |                   |                        | Luigi<br>Rossi      |   |                 |                       |

|              | UNITED<br>KINGDOM               | FRANCE  | ITALY                             | PORTUGAL   | BELGIUM | HOLLAND  |
|--------------|---------------------------------|---------|-----------------------------------|--|---------|----------|
|              | Milner                          | Sarraut | Rossi                             | Machado  | Franck  | de Graaf |
| 1920 26 June |                                 |         |                                   | Vasco<br>de Vasconcelos                          |         |          |
| 19 July      |                                 |         |                                   | Captain<br>Manuel<br>Ferreira<br>da Rocha        |         |          |
| 20 Nov       |                                 |         |                                   | Jaime<br>de Sousa                                |         |          |
| 30 Nov       |                                 |         |                                   | Antonio<br>de Paiva<br>Gomes                     |         |          |
| 1921 14 Feb  | Winston<br>Spencer<br>Churchill |         |                                   |  |         |          |
| 23 May       |                                 |         |                                   | Dr Celestino<br>Almeida                          |         |          |
| 4 July       |                                 |         | Giuseppe<br>Girardini             |  |         |          |
| 30 Aug       |                                 |         |                                   | Manuel<br>Perreira<br>da Rocha                   |         |          |
| 20 Oct       |                                 |         |                                   | Colonel<br>Carlos<br>Henrique<br>Maia<br>Pinto   |         |          |
| 21 Oct       |                                 |         |                                   | José<br>Eduardo<br>de Carvalho<br>Crato          |         |          |
| 4 Nov        |                                 |         |                                   | Colonel<br>Tomas<br>Fernandes                    |         |          |
| 16 Dec       |                                 |         |                                   | Major<br>Francisco<br>da Cunha<br>Rego<br>Chaves |         |          |
| 1922 5 Feb   |                                 |         |                                   | Captain<br>Rodriguez<br>Gaspar                   |         |          |
| 25 Feb       |                                 |         | Professor<br>Giovanni<br>Amendola |  |         |          |
| 25 Oct       | Duke of<br>Devonshire           |         |                                   |  |         |          |
| 30 Oct       |                                 |         | Luigi<br>Federzoni                |  |         |          |
| 1923 15 Nov  |                                 |         |                                   | Professor<br>Antonio<br>Vicente<br>Ferreira      |         |          |
| 18 Dec       |                                 |         |                                   | Mariano<br>Martins                               |         |          |
| 1924 23 Jan  | James<br>Henry<br>Thomas        |         |                                   |  |         |          |



## COLS

|      |         | UNITED KINGDOM |               |                  |                               |  |                       |                        |
|------|---------|----------------|---------------|------------------|-------------------------------|--|-----------------------|------------------------|
|      |         | COLONIES       | DOMINIONS     | FRANCE           | ITALY                         | PORTUGAL                               | BELGIUM               | HOLLAND                |
|      |         | Thomas         | (Note 62)     | Sarraut          | Federzoni                     | Martins                                | Franck                | de Graaf               |
| 1924 | 10 Mar  |                |               |                  |                               |  | Henri Carton          |                        |
|      | 28 Mar  |                |               | Jean Fabry       |                               |  |                       |                        |
|      | 15 June |                |               | Edouard Daladier |                               |  |                       |                        |
|      | 30 June |                |               |                  | Prince Pietro Lanza di Scalèa |  |                       |                        |
|      | 6 July  |                |               |                  |                               | Alvaro de Bulhão Pato                  |                       |                        |
|      | 7 Nov   | Leopold Amery  | Leopold Amery |                  |                               |  |                       |                        |
|      | 22 Nov  |                |               |                  |                               | Carlos Eugenio de Vasconcelos          |                       |                        |
| 1925 | 15 Feb  |                |               |                  |                               | Antonio de Paiva Gomes                 |                       |                        |
|      | 16 Feb  |                |               |                  |                               | Henrique Monteiro Correia da Silva     |                       |                        |
|      | 17 Apr  |                |               | André Hesse      |                               |  |                       |                        |
|      | 1 July  |                |               |                  |                               | Captain Filemon de Almeida             |                       |                        |
|      | 31 July |                |               |                  |                               |  |                       | Hendrikus Colijn       |
|      | 2 Aug   |                |               |                  |                               | Commander Isidoro Pereira Leite        |                       |                        |
|      | 3 Aug   |                |               |                  |                               |  |                       | Charles Welter         |
|      | 29 Oct  |                |               | Léon Perrier     |                               |  |                       |                        |
|      | 30 Oct  |                |               |                  |                               | General Ernesto Vieira da Rocha        |                       |                        |
| 1926 | 4 Mar   |                |               |                  |                               |  |                       | Dr J. C. Koningsberger |
|      | 20 May  |                |               |                  |                               |  | Baron Maurice Houtart |                        |
|      | 1 June  |                |               |                  |                               | General Manuel Oliviera Gomes da Costa |                       |                        |
|      | 20 June |                |               |                  |                               | Commandant Armando da Gama Ochoa       |                       |                        |

|             | UNITED KINGDOM                      |                                     | FRANCE              | ITALY                        | PORTUGAL                                     | BELGIUM           | HOLLAND           |
|-------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------|------------------------------|--|-------------------|-------------------|
|             | COLONIES                            | DOMINIONS                           |                     |                              |  |                   |                   |
|             | Amery                               | Amery                               | Perrier             | di Scalèa                    | Ochoa  | Houtart           | Koningsberger     |
| 1926 9 July |                                     |                                     |                     |                              | Commander<br>João<br>Belo                    |                   |                   |
| 20 July     |                                     |                                     | Adrien<br>Darriac   |                              |  |                   |                   |
| 23 July     |                                     |                                     | Léon<br>Perrier     |                              |  |                   |                   |
| 5 Nov       |                                     |                                     |                     | Luigi<br>Federzoni           |  |                   |                   |
| 17 Nov      |                                     |                                     |                     |                              |  | Edouard<br>Pecher |                   |
| 1927 18 Jan |                                     |                                     |                     |                              |  | Henri<br>Jaspar   |                   |
| 1928 6 Jan  |                                     |                                     |                     |                              | General<br>Artur<br>Ivens<br>Ferraz          |                   |                   |
| 18 Apr      |                                     |                                     |                     |                              | Colonel<br>José<br>Tristão<br>de Bettencourt |                   |                   |
| 26 Apr      |                                     |                                     |                     |                              | José<br>Bacelar<br>Bebiano                   |                   |                   |
| 11 Nov      |                                     |                                     | André<br>Maginot    |                              |  |                   |                   |
| 18 Dec      |                                     |                                     |                     | Benito<br>Mussolini          |  |                   |                   |
| 1929 8 June | Sidney<br>Webb<br>Lord<br>Passfield | Sidney<br>Webb<br>Lord<br>Passfield |                     |                              |  |                   |                   |
| 9 July      |                                     |                                     |                     |                              | Colonel<br>Eduardo<br>Augusto<br>Marques     |                   |                   |
| 7 Aug       |                                     |                                     |                     |                              |  |                   | Simon<br>de Graaf |
| 12 Sept     |                                     |                                     |                     | General<br>Emilio<br>de Bono |  |                   |                   |
| 20 Oct      |                                     |                                     |                     |                              |  | Paul<br>Tschoffen |                   |
| 2 Nov       |                                     |                                     | François<br>Piétri  |                              |  |                   |                   |
| 26 Dec      |                                     |                                     |                     |                              |  | Henri<br>Jaspar   |                   |
| 1930 21 Jan |                                     |                                     |                     |                              | Dr Antonio<br>Oliviera<br>Salazar            |                   |                   |
| 21 Feb      |                                     |                                     | Lucien<br>Lamoureux |                              |  |                   |                   |
| 2 Mar       |                                     |                                     | François<br>Piétri  |                              |  |                   |                   |
| 13 June     |                                     | James<br>Henry<br>Thomas            |                     |                              |  |                   |                   |

## COLS

|      |         | UNITED KINGDOM                                       |                      |                           |                     |  |                   |                     |
|------|---------|--|----------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|--|-------------------|---------------------|
|      |         | COLONIES   | DOMINIONS            | FRANCE                    | ITALY               | PORTUGAL                                   | BELGIUM           | HOLLAND             |
|      |         | Passfield  | Thomas               | Piéttri                   | de Bono             | Salazar                                    | Jaspar            | de Graaf            |
| 1930 | 30 July |  |                      |                           |                     | Brigadier<br>Eduardo<br>Augusto<br>Marques |                   |                     |
|      | 13 Dec  |  |                      | Théodore<br>Steeg         |                     |  |                   |                     |
| 1931 | 27 Jan  |  |                      | Paul<br>Reynaud           |                     |  |                   |                     |
|      | 19 May  |  |                      |                           |                     |  | Paul<br>Charles   |                     |
|      | 5 June  |  |                      |                           |                     |  | Paul<br>Crockaert |                     |
|      | 26 Aug  | James<br>Henry<br>Thomas                             |                      |                           |                     |  |                   |                     |
|      | 9 Nov   | Sir Philip<br>Cunliffe-<br>Lister<br>Lord<br>Swinton |                      |                           |                     |  |                   |                     |
| 1932 | 20 Feb  |  |                      | Louis<br>de Chappedelaine |                     |  |                   |                     |
|      | 23 May  |  |                      |                           |                     |  | Paul<br>Tschoffen |                     |
|      | 8 June  |  |                      | Albert<br>Sarraud         |                     |  |                   |                     |
|      | 5 July  |  |                      |                           |                     | Armindo<br>Monteiro                        |                   |                     |
| 1933 | 24 May  |  |                      |                           |                     |  |                   | Hendrikus<br>Colijn |
|      | 26 Oct  |  |                      | François<br>Piéttri       |                     |  |                   |                     |
|      | 26 Nov  |  |                      | Albert<br>Dalimier        |                     |  |                   |                     |
| 1934 | 9 Jan   |  |                      | Lucien<br>Lamoureux       |                     |  |                   |                     |
|      | 30 Jan  |  |                      | Henry<br>de Jouvenel      |                     |  |                   |                     |
|      | 9 Feb   |  |                      | Pierre<br>Laval           |                     |  |                   |                     |
|      | 13 Oct  |  |                      | Louis<br>Rollin           |                     |  |                   |                     |
|      | 19 Nov  |  |                      |                           |                     |  | Paul<br>Charles   |                     |
| 1935 | 16 Jan  |  |                      |                           | Benito<br>Mussolini |  |                   |                     |
|      | 25 Mar  |  |                      |                           |                     |  | Edmond<br>Rubbens |                     |
|      | 7 June  | Malcolm<br>MacDonald                                 |                      |                           |                     |  |                   |                     |
|      | 27 Nov  | James<br>Henry<br>Thomas                             | Malcolm<br>MacDonald |                           |                     |  |                   |                     |
| 1936 | 19 Jan  |  |                      |                           |                     | Dr Francisco<br>Machado                    |                   |                     |

|      |         | UNITED KINGDOM<br>COLONIES                   | DOMINIONS                                 | FRANCE            | ITALY                 | PORTUGAL | BELGIUM                               | HOLLAND                                   |
|------|---------|--|---|-------------------|-----------------------|----------|---------------------------------------|---|
|      |         | Thomas                                       | MacDonald                                 | Rollin            | Mussolini             | Machado  | Rubbens                               | Colijn                                    |
| 1936 | 24 Jan  |  |   | Jacques<br>Stern  |                       |          |                                       |   |
|      | 29 May  | William<br>Ormsby<br>Gore<br>Lord<br>Harlech |   |                   |                       |          |                                       |   |
|      | 4 June  |  |   | Marius<br>Moutet  |                       |          |                                       |   |
|      | 9 June  |  |   |                   | Alessandro<br>Lessona |          |                                       |   |
| 1937 | 23 June |  |   |                   |                       |          |                                       | Charles<br>Welter                         |
|      | 20 Nov  |  |   |                   | Benito<br>Mussolini   |          |                                       |   |
| 1938 | 18 Jan  |  |   | Théodore<br>Steeg |                       |          |                                       |   |
|      | 13 Mar  |  |   | Marius<br>Moutet  |                       |          |                                       |   |
|      | 10 Apr  |  |   | Georges<br>Mandel |                       |          |                                       |   |
|      | 15 May  |  |   |                   |                       |          | Professor<br>Albert<br>de Vleeschauer |   |
|      | 16 May  | Malcolm<br>MacDonald                         | Lord<br>Stanley                           |                   |                       |          |                                       |   |
|      | 4 Nov   |  | Malcolm<br>MacDonald                      |                   |                       |          |                                       |   |
| 1939 | 2 Feb   |  | Sir Thomas<br>Inskip<br>Lord<br>Caldecote |                   |                       |          |                                       |   |
|      | 20 Feb  |  |   |                   |                       |          | Gaston<br>Heenen                      |   |
|      | 18 Apr  |  |   |                   |                       |          | Professor<br>Albert<br>de Vleeschauer |   |
|      | 4 Sept  |  | Anthony<br>Eden                           |                   |                       |          |                                       |   |
|      | 31 Oct  |  |   |                   | Otilio<br>Terruzzi    |          |                                       |   |
| 1940 | 15 May  | Lord<br>Lloyd                                | Lord<br>Caldecote                         |                   |                       |          |                                       |   |
|      | 18 May  |  |   | Louis<br>Rollin   |                       |          |                                       |   |
|      | 17 June |  |   | Albert<br>Rivière |                       |          |                                       |   |
|      | 6 Sept  |  |   | Admiral<br>Platon |                       |          |                                       |   |
|      | 4 Oct   |  | Lord<br>Cranborne                         |                   |                       |          |                                       |   |
| 1941 | 8 Feb   | Lord<br>Moyne                                |   |                   |                       |          |                                       |   |
|      | 20 Nov  |  |   |                   |                       |          |                                       | Professor<br>Piet<br>Sjoerds<br>Gerbrandy |

## COLS

|             | UNITED KINGDOM<br>COLONIES DOMINIONS |                              | FRANCE                     | ITALY                              | PORTUGAL           | BELGIUM                        | HOLLAND                       |
|-------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|
|             | Moyne                                | Cranborne                    | Platon                     | Terruzzi                           | Machado            | de<br>Vleeschauer              | Gerbrandy                     |
| 1942 18 Feb | Lord<br>Cranborne                    | Clement<br>Attlee            |                            |                                    |                    |                                |                               |
| 18 Apr      |                                      |                              | Brévié                     |                                    |                    |                                |                               |
| 25 May      |                                      |                              |                            |                                    |                    |                                | Hubertus<br>van Mook          |
| 22 Nov      | Oliver<br>Stanley                    |                              |                            |                                    |                    |                                |                               |
| 1943 28 Mar |                                      |                              | Admiral<br>Bléhaut         |                                    |                    |                                |                               |
| 26 July     |                                      |                              |                            | Melchiade<br>de Gabba<br>(Note 51) |                    |                                |                               |
| 24 Sept     |                                      | Lord<br>Cranborne            |                            |                                    |                    |                                |                               |
| 9 Nov       |                                      |                              | René<br>Pleven<br>(Note 1) |                                    |                    |                                |                               |
| 1944 6 Sept |                                      |                              |                            |                                    | Marcelo<br>Caetano |                                |                               |
| 15 Nov      |                                      |                              | Paul<br>Giacobi            |                                    |                    |                                |                               |
| 1945 11 Feb |                                      |                              |                            |                                    |                    | Professor<br>Edgar<br>de Bruyn |                               |
| 23 Feb      |                                      |                              |                            |                                    |                    |                                | Dr J. I. J.<br>Schmutzer      |
| 23 June     |                                      |                              |                            |                                    |                    |                                | Professor<br>Johan<br>Logeman |
| 26 July     | George<br>Henry<br>Hall              | Lord<br>Addison<br>(Note 62) |                            |                                    |                    |                                |                               |
| 1 Aug       |                                      |                              |                            |                                    |                    | Robert<br>Goddling             |                               |
| 21 Nov      |                                      |                              | Jacques<br>Soustelle       |                                    |                    |                                |                               |
| 1946 27 Jan |                                      |                              | Marius<br>Moutet           |                                    |                    |                                |                               |
| 16 Mar      |                                      |                              |                            |                                    |                    | L.<br>Craey-<br>Beeck          |                               |
| 31 Mar      |                                      |                              |                            |                                    |                    | Robert<br>Goddling             |                               |
| 2 July      |                                      |                              |                            |                                    |                    |                                | Dr Johannes<br>Jonkman        |
| 1947 3 Feb  |                                      |                              |                            |                                    | Teofilo<br>Duarte  |                                |                               |
| 19 Mar      |                                      |                              |                            |                                    |                    | Pierre<br>Wigny                |                               |
| 7 Oct       | Arthur<br>Creech<br>Jones            | Philip<br>Noel-<br>Baker     |                            |                                    |                    |                                |                               |
| 23 Oct      |                                      |                              | Paul<br>Ramadier           |                                    |                    |                                |                               |
| 24 Nov      |                                      |                              | Paul<br>Coste-<br>Floret   |                                    |                    |                                |                               |

|      |         | UNITED KINGDOM<br>COMMONWEALTH |                       |                      |                     |                   |                                |
|------|---------|--------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------|
|      |         | COLONIES                       | RELATIONS             | FRANCE               | PORTUGAL            | BELGIUM           | HOLLAND                        |
|      |         | Jones                          | Noel Baker            | Coste-Floret         | Duarte              | Wigny             | Jonkman                        |
| 1948 | 6 Aug   |                                |                       |                      |                     |                   | Dr Emmanuel Sassen             |
| 1949 | Feb     |                                |                       |                      |                     |                   | Johannes van Maarseveen        |
|      | 28 Oct  |                                |                       | Paul Letourneau      |                     |                   |                                |
| 1950 | 28 Feb  | James Griffiths                | Patrick Gordon Walker |                      |                     |                   |                                |
|      | 2 July  |                                |                       | Paul Coste-Floret    |                     |                   |                                |
|      | 12 July |                                |                       | François Mitterand   |                     |                   |                                |
|      | 1 Aug   |                                |                       |                      | Sarmiento Rodrigues |                   |                                |
|      | 15 Aug  |                                |                       |                      |                     | André Dequae      |                                |
| 1951 | 14 Mar  |                                |                       |                      |                     |                   | Dr Leonard Peters<br>(Note 63) |
|      | 11 Aug  |                                |                       | Louis Jacquinot      |                     |                   |                                |
|      | 26 Oct  | Oliver Lyttleton               | General Lord Ismay    |                      |                     |                   |                                |
| 1952 | 8 Mar   |                                |                       | Pierre Pfimlin       |                     |                   |                                |
|      | 12 Mar  |                                | Lord Salisbury        |                      |                     |                   |                                |
|      | 1 Sept  |                                |                       |                      |                     |                   | Professor Willem Kernkamp      |
|      | 24 Nov  |                                | Lord Swinton          |                      |                     |                   |                                |
| 1953 | 8 Jan   |                                |                       | Louis Jacquinot      |                     |                   |                                |
| 1954 | 22 Apr  |                                |                       |                      |                     | Auguste Buisseret |                                |
|      | 19 June |                                |                       | Robert Buron         |                     |                   |                                |
|      | 28 July | Alan Lennox-Boyd               |                       |                      |                     |                   |                                |
| 1955 | 20 Jan  |                                |                       | Jean-Jacques Juglas  |                     |                   |                                |
|      | 23 Feb  |                                |                       | Pierre-Henri Tietgen |                     |                   |                                |
|      | 12 Apr  |                                | Lord Home             |                      |                     |                   |                                |
|      | 8 July  |                                |                       |                      | Dr Raul Ventura     |                   |                                |

|      |         | UNITED KINGDOM<br>COMMONWEALTH |                  | FRANCE                                   | PORTUGAL                             | BELGIUM                                       | HOLLAND                          |
|------|---------|--------------------------------|------------------|--|--------------------------------------|---|----------------------------------|
|      |         | COLONIES                       | RELATIONS        |  |                                      |   |                                  |
|      |         | Lennox-<br>Boyd                | Home             | Tietgen                                  | Ventura                              | Buisseret                                     | Kernkamp                         |
| 1956 | 31 Jan  |                                |                  | Gaston<br>Deferre                        |                                      |   |                                  |
|      | 15 Oct  |                                |                  |  |                                      |   | <i>None<br/>announced</i>        |
| 1957 | 16 Feb  |                                |                  |  |                                      |   | Gerardus<br>Philippus<br>Helders |
|      | 11 June |                                |                  | Gérard<br>Jacquet                        |                                      |   |                                  |
| 1958 | 12 May  |                                |                  | André<br>Colin                           |                                      |   |                                  |
|      | 2 June  |                                |                  | Bernard<br>Cornut-<br>Gentile            |                                      |   |                                  |
|      | 13 July |                                |                  |  |                                      | Louis<br>Petillon                             |                                  |
|      | 13 Aug  |                                |                  |  | Commodore<br>Vasco<br>Lopes<br>Alves |   |                                  |
|      | 6 Nov   |                                |                  |  |                                      | Marcel<br>van Hemelryck<br>( <i>Note 64</i> ) |                                  |
| 1959 | 8 Jan   |                                |                  | Robert<br>Lecourt<br>( <i>Note 65</i> )  |                                      |   |                                  |
|      | 17 May  |                                |                  |  |                                      |   | <i>None</i>                      |
|      | 3 Sept  |                                |                  |  |                                      | Auguste<br>de Schryver                        |                                  |
|      | 14 Oct  | Iain<br>Macleod                |                  |  |                                      |   |                                  |
| 1960 | 8 Feb   |                                |                  | Roger<br>Frey<br>( <i>Note 66</i> )      |                                      |   |                                  |
|      | 27 July |                                | Duncan<br>Sandys |  |                                      |   |                                  |
|      | 3 Sept  |                                |                  |  |                                      | Count<br>Harold<br>d'Aspremont<br>Lynden      |                                  |
| 1961 | 13 Apr  |                                |                  |  | Professor<br>Adriano<br>Moreira      |   |                                  |
|      | 25 Apr  |                                |                  |  |                                      | Paul-<br>Henri<br>Spaak<br>( <i>Note 67</i> ) |                                  |
|      | 18 May  |                                |                  | <i>Posts<br/>divided</i>                 |                                      |   |                                  |
|      | 24 Aug  |                                |                  | Louis<br>Jacquinot<br>( <i>Note 68</i> ) |                                      |   |                                  |
|      | 9 Oct   | Reginald<br>Maudling           |                  |  |                                      |   |                                  |
| 1962 | 16 July | Duncan<br>Sandys               |                  |  |                                      |   |                                  |



| UNITED KINGDOM<br>COMMONWEALTH |                                       | FRANCE                        | PORTUGAL                                   |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------|--|
| COLONIES                       | RELATIONS                             |                               |  |
| Sandys                         | Sandys                                | Jacquinet                     | Moreira                                    |
| 1962 3 Dec                     |                                       |                               | Commander<br>Antonio<br>Peixoto<br>Correia |
| 1964 16 Oct                    | Anthony<br>Greenwood                  | Arthur<br>Bottomley           |  |
| 1965 18 Mar                    |                                       |                               | Joaquim<br>Moreira<br>da Silva<br>Cunha    |
| 22 Dec                         | Lord<br>Longford                      |                               |  |
| 1966 9 Jan                     |                                       | General<br>Pierre<br>Billotte |  |
| 5 Apr                          | Fred<br>Lee                           |                               |  |
| 31 July                        | <i>Merged with<br/>CRO</i>            |                               |  |
| 10 Aug                         |                                       | Herbert<br>Bowden             |  |
| 1967 28 Aug                    |                                       | George<br>Thomson             |  |
| 1968 31 May                    |                                       | Joel<br>le Theule             |  |
| 11 July                        |                                       | Michel<br>Inchauspé           |  |
| 17 Oct                         | <i>Merged with<br/>Foreign Office</i> |                               |  |
| 1969 22 June                   |                                       | Henri<br>Rey                  |  |
| 1971 25 Feb                    |                                       | Pierre<br>Messmer             |  |



# PERMANENT REPRESENTATIVES AT UNO

UNO (A)

|      |      | Secretary-<br>General | UNITED<br>KINGDOM        | U.S.A.                  | FRANCE                         | RUSSIA                              | ITALY               | JAPAN              |
|------|------|-----------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| 1945 | June |                       |                          | Edward R.<br>Stettinius |                                |                                     |                     |                    |
| 1946 | Feb  | Trygve<br>Lie         | Sir Alexander<br>Cadogan |                         |                                |                                     |                     |                    |
|      | Apr  |                       |                          |                         | Alexandre<br>Parodi            | Andrei<br>Andreievich<br>Gromyko    |                     |                    |
|      | June |                       |                          | Warren R.<br>Austin     |                                |                                     |                     |                    |
| 1948 | May  |                       |                          |                         |                                | Yakob<br>Aleksandrovich<br>Malik    |                     |                    |
| 1949 | Feb  |                       |                          |                         | Jean<br>Chauvel                |                                     |                     |                    |
| 1950 | Mar  |                       | Sir Gladwyn<br>Jebb      |                         |                                |                                     |                     |                    |
| 1951 | Oct  |                       |                          |                         | Henri<br>Hoppenot              |                                     |                     |                    |
| 1952 | Aug  |                       |                          |                         |                                | Valerian<br>Aleksandrovich<br>Zorin |                     |                    |
| 1953 | Jan  |                       |                          | Henry<br>Cabot<br>Lodge |                                |                                     |                     |                    |
|      | Mar  |                       |                          |                         |                                | Andrei<br>Yanuarovich<br>Vishinsky  |                     |                    |
|      | Apr  | Dag<br>Hammar skjöld  |                          |                         |                                |                                     |                     |                    |
| 1954 | Mar  |                       | Sir Pierson<br>Dixon     |                         |                                |                                     |                     |                    |
| 1955 | Mar  |                       |                          |                         |                                | Arkadi<br>Aleksandrovich<br>Sobolev |                     |                    |
|      | June |                       |                          |                         | Hervé<br>Alphand               |                                     |                     |                    |
| 1956 | June |                       |                          |                         |                                |                                     | Leonardo<br>Vitetti |                    |
|      | Sept |                       |                          |                         | Bernard<br>Cornut-<br>Gentile  |                                     |                     |                    |
|      | Dec  |                       |                          |                         | Guillaume<br>Georges-<br>Picot |                                     |                     | Naotaka<br>Sato    |
| 1957 | May  |                       |                          |                         |                                |                                     |                     | Koto<br>Matsudaira |
| 1958 | Dec  |                       |                          |                         |                                |                                     | Egidio<br>Ortona    |                    |
| 1959 | May  |                       |                          |                         | Armand<br>Berard               |                                     |                     |                    |
| 1960 | Aug  |                       |                          | James J.<br>Wadsworth   |                                |                                     |                     |                    |
|      | Sept |                       | Sir Patrick<br>Dean      |                         |                                | Valerian<br>Aleksandrovich<br>Zorin |                     |                    |

UNO (A)

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|------|------|-----------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
|      |      | Hammar-<br>skjöld     | Dean               | Wadsworth             | Berard                           | Zorin                               | Ortona            | Matsudaira         |
| 1961 | Jan  |                       |                    | Adlai E.<br>Stevenson |                                  |                                     |                   |                    |
|      | June |                       |                    |                       |                                  |                                     | Vittorio<br>Zoppi | Katsuo<br>Okazaki  |
|      | Nov  | U Thant               |                    |                       |                                  |                                     |                   |                    |
| 1962 | Aug  |                       |                    |                       | Roger<br>Seydoux                 |                                     |                   |                    |
| 1963 | Jan  |                       |                    |                       |                                  | Nikolai<br>Trofimovich<br>Fedorenko |                   |                    |
|      | July |                       |                    |                       |                                  |                                     |                   | Akira<br>Matsui    |
| 1964 | Mar  |                       |                    |                       |                                  |                                     | Piero<br>Vinci    |                    |
|      | Oct  |                       | Lord<br>Caradon    |                       |                                  |                                     |                   |                    |
| 1965 | July |                       |                    | Arthur J.<br>Goldberg |                                  |                                     |                   |                    |
| 1967 | July |                       |                    |                       | Armand<br>Berard                 |                                     |                   | Senjin<br>Tsuruoka |
| 1968 | Mar  |                       |                    |                       |                                  | Yakob<br>Aleksandrovich<br>Malik    |                   |                    |
|      | Apr  |                       |                    | George W.<br>Ball     |                                  |                                     |                   |                    |
|      | Sept |                       |                    | James J.<br>Wiggins   |                                  |                                     |                   |                    |
|      | Dec  |                       |                    | Charles W.<br>Yost    |                                  |                                     |                   |                    |
| 1970 | Feb  |                       |                    |                       | Jacques<br>Kosciusko-<br>Morizet |                                     |                   |                    |
|      | June |                       | Sir Colin<br>Crowe |                       |                                  |                                     |                   |                    |
|      | Nov  |                       |                    | George<br>Bush        |                                  |                                     |                   |                    |
| 1971 | Apr  |                       |                    |                       |                                  |                                     |                   | Toru<br>Nakagawa   |

# PERMANENT REPRESENTATIVES AT UNO

UNO (B)

|      |      | SPAIN                         | PORTUGAL                         | BELGIUM                      | HOLLAND                                     | NORWAY                       | SWEDEN             | DENMARK                      |
|------|------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---|------------------------------|--------------------|------------------------------|
| 1946 | Feb  |                               |                                  |                              | Eelco<br>van Kleffens                       |                              |                    |                              |
|      | Mar  |                               |                                  | Fernand<br>van<br>Langenhove |   |                              |                    |                              |
|      | Aug  |                               |                                  |                              | Finn<br>Moe                                 |                              |                    |                              |
|      | Nov  |                               |                                  |                              |   | Gustaf<br>Herman<br>Eriksson |                    |                              |
| 1947 | Jan  |                               |                                  |                              |   |                              |                    | William<br>Borberg           |
|      | Apr  |                               |                                  |                              | Jonkheer<br>J. W. M.<br>Snouck<br>Hurgronje |                              |                    |                              |
|      | Aug  |                               |                                  |                              |   |                              | Gunnar<br>Hägglöf  |                              |
| 1948 | Oct  |                               |                                  |                              |   |                              | Sven<br>Grafström  |                              |
| 1949 | Apr  |                               |                                  |                              |   | Arne<br>Sunde                |                    |                              |
| 1950 | Apr  |                               |                                  |                              | Daniel<br>von Balluseck                     |                              |                    |                              |
| 1952 | Aug  |                               |                                  |                              |   |                              | Oscar<br>Thorsing  |                              |
|      | Sept |                               |                                  |                              |   | Hans<br>Engen                |                    |                              |
| 1955 | Feb  |                               |                                  |                              | Carl<br>Schurmann                           |                              |                    |                              |
|      | Dec  | José<br>Felix<br>de Lequerica | Luis<br>Fernandes                |                              |   |                              |                    |                              |
| 1956 | Jan  |                               |                                  |                              |   |                              |                    | Karl<br>Eskelund             |
|      | Mar  |                               | Vasco<br>Vieira<br>Garin         |                              |   |                              |                    |                              |
|      | May  |                               |                                  |                              |   |                              | Gunnar<br>Jarring  |                              |
| 1957 |      |                               |                                  | Joseph<br>Nisot              |   |                              |                    |                              |
| 1958 | Feb  |                               |                                  |                              |   |                              |                    | Aage<br>Hesselund-<br>Jensen |
|      | July |                               |                                  |                              |   | Sivert<br>Nielsen            |                    |                              |
|      | Aug  |                               |                                  |                              |   |                              | Mrs Agda<br>Rössel |                              |
| 1959 | Aug  |                               |                                  | Walter<br>Loridan            |   |                              |                    |                              |
| 1963 | Dec  |                               | *Antonio<br>Patricio<br>(Chargé) |                              |   |                              |                    |                              |
| 1964 | Jan  |                               |                                  |                              |   |                              | Sverker<br>Aström  |                              |
|      | Mar  | Manuel<br>Aznar               |                                  |                              | J. G.<br>de Beus                            |                              |                    |                              |
|      | May  |                               |                                  |                              |   |                              |                    | Hans<br>Tabor                |

UNO (B)

|      |      | SPAIN              | PORTUGAL   | BELGIUM                | HOLLAND            | NORWAY           | SWEDEN          | DENMARK       |
|------|------|--------------------|--|------------------------|--------------------|------------------|-----------------|---------------|
|      |      | Aznar              | Patricio   | Loridan                | de Beus            | Nielsen          | Aström          | Tabor         |
| 1965 | Aug  |                    |  | Constant<br>Schuurmans |                    |                  |                 |               |
| 1966 | May  |                    |  |                        |                    | Edvard<br>Hambro |                 |               |
| 1967 | June |                    | *Duarte<br>Vaz Pinto<br>de Sá<br>Pereira<br>(Chargé) |                        |                    |                  |                 |               |
|      | Oct  |                    |  |                        |                    |                  |                 | Otto<br>Borch |
|      | Nov  |                    |  |                        | Duco<br>Middelburg |                  |                 |               |
| 1968 | Sept | Jaime<br>de Pinies |  |                        |                    |                  |                 |               |
| 1970 | Jan  |                    |  | Edouard<br>Longerstaey |                    |                  |                 |               |
|      | Mar  |                    |  |                        | Robbert<br>Fack    |                  |                 |               |
|      | Aug  |                    | *Antonio<br>Patricio<br>(Chargé)                     |                        |                    |                  |                 |               |
|      | Sept |                    |  |                        |                    |                  | Olof<br>Rydbeck |               |
| 1971 | Dec  |                    |  |                        |                    | Ole<br>Algard    |                 |               |

# PERMANENT REPRESENTATIVES AT UNO

UNO (C)

|      |      | AUSTRIA            | HUNGARY             | YUGO-SLAVIA        | GREECE                        | RUMANIA                         | BULGARIA            | TURKEY                  |
|------|------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|
| 1946 | Nov  |                    |                     |                    | Vassili<br>Dendramis          |                                 |                     |                         |
| 1947 | Mar  |                    |                     | Stane<br>Krasovec  |                               |                                 |                     |                         |
|      | June |                    |                     | Dr Joze<br>Vilfan  |                               |                                 |                     | Selim<br>Sarper         |
|      | Aug  |                    |                     |                    | Alexis<br>Kyrour              |                                 |                     |                         |
| 1949 | Dec  |                    |                     | Ales<br>Bebler     |                               |                                 |                     |                         |
| 1953 | Jan  |                    |                     | Leo<br>Mates       |                               |                                 |                     |                         |
| 1954 | May  |                    |                     |                    | Christian<br>Palamas          |                                 |                     |                         |
|      | June |                    |                     | Josa<br>Brilej     |                               |                                 |                     |                         |
| 1955 | Dec  |                    |                     |                    |                               | Athanase<br>Joja                |                     |                         |
| 1956 | Jan  | Dr Franz<br>Matsch |                     |                    |                               |                                 |                     |                         |
|      | Feb  |                    |                     |                    |                               |                                 | Peter<br>Voutov     |                         |
|      | June |                    | Peter<br>Kos        |                    |                               |                                 |                     |                         |
|      | Dec  |                    | Peter<br>Mod        |                    |                               |                                 |                     |                         |
| 1957 | July |                    |                     |                    |                               |                                 |                     | Seyfullah<br>Esin       |
| 1958 | Mar  |                    |                     | Dobrivoje<br>Vidic |                               |                                 |                     |                         |
| 1959 | July |                    |                     |                    |                               | Silviu<br>Brucan                |                     |                         |
| 1960 | Jan  |                    |                     |                    |                               |                                 | Yordan<br>Tchobanov |                         |
|      | Aug  |                    |                     |                    | Pavlos<br>Economou-<br>Gouras |                                 |                     |                         |
|      | Sept |                    |                     |                    |                               |                                 |                     | Turgut<br>Menemencioglu |
| 1961 | Jan  |                    |                     | Miso<br>Pavicevic  |                               |                                 |                     |                         |
|      | May  |                    |                     |                    | Dimitri<br>Bitsios            |                                 |                     |                         |
| 1962 | Jan  |                    | Karoly<br>Csatorday |                    |                               |                                 |                     |                         |
|      | July |                    |                     |                    |                               | Professor<br>Mihai<br>Hageseanu |                     | Adnan<br>Kural          |
| 1963 | Apr  |                    |                     |                    |                               |                                 | Milko<br>Tarabanov  |                         |
|      | Nov  |                    |                     | Danilo<br>Lekic    |                               |                                 |                     |                         |



UNO (C)

|      |      | AUSTRIA                 | HUNGARY          | YUGO-<br>SLAVIA  | GREECE             | RUMANIA               | BULGARIA        | TURKEY                  |
|------|------|-------------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|
| 1964 | Mar  | Matsch                  | Csatorday        | Lekic            | Bitsios            | Hageseanu             | Tarabanov       | Kural<br>Orhan<br>Eralp |
|      | June | Dr Kurt<br>Waldheim     |                  |                  |                    |                       |                 |                         |
| 1965 | Apr  |                         |                  |                  | Alexis<br>Liatis   |                       |                 |                         |
| 1966 | Oct  |                         |                  |                  |                    | Gheorge<br>Diaconescu |                 |                         |
| 1967 | Jul  |                         |                  | Anton<br>Vratusa |                    |                       |                 |                         |
|      | Aug  |                         |                  |                  | Dimitri<br>Bitsios |                       |                 |                         |
| 1968 | Jan  | Dr Heinrich<br>Heimerle |                  |                  |                    |                       |                 |                         |
|      | Jun  |                         |                  | Lazar<br>Mojsov  |                    |                       |                 |                         |
| 1969 | Sept |                         |                  |                  |                    |                       |                 | Haluk<br>Bayulken       |
| 1970 | Aug  |                         | Karoly<br>Szarka |                  |                    |                       |                 |                         |
|      | Nov  | Dr Kurt<br>Waldheim     |                  |                  |                    |                       | Guero<br>Grozev |                         |
| 1971 | Dec  |                         |                  |                  |                    | Ion<br>Datu           |                 |                         |

# PERMANENT REPRESENTATIVES AT UNO

UNO (D)

|      |      | POLAND             | CZECHO-SLOVAKIA    | FINLAND           | ICELAND            | IRE              |
|------|------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|------------------|
| 1945 | Oct  | Dr Oscar Lange     |                    |                   |                    |                  |
| 1946 | Aug  |                    | Jan Papanek        |                   |                    |                  |
|      | Nov  |                    |                    |                   | Thor Thors         |                  |
| 1947 | Nov  | Juliusz Katz-Suchy |                    |                   |                    |                  |
| 1948 | Mar  |                    | Dr Vladimir Houdek |                   |                    |                  |
| 1950 | Sept |                    | Jiri Nosek         |                   |                    |                  |
| 1951 | July | Henryck Birecki    |                    |                   |                    |                  |
| 1955 | Mar  |                    | Josef Ullrich      |                   |                    |                  |
| 1956 | Jan  |                    |                    | George Gripenberg |                    |                  |
|      | June |                    |                    |                   |                    | Frederick Boland |
|      | Sept | Jerzy Michalowski  |                    |                   |                    |                  |
| 1958 | Sept |                    | Karel Kurka        |                   |                    |                  |
| 1959 | Jan  |                    |                    | Ralph Enckell     |                    |                  |
| 1960 | June | Bohdan Lewandowski |                    |                   |                    |                  |
| 1962 | Sept |                    | Jiri Hajek         |                   |                    |                  |
| 1964 | Apr  |                    |                    |                   |                    | Cornelius Cremin |
| 1965 | Feb  |                    |                    | Max Jakobson      |                    |                  |
|      | May  |                    |                    |                   | Hannes Kjartansson |                  |
|      | Dec  |                    | Milan Klusak       |                   |                    |                  |
| 1966 | Apr  | Bohdan Tomorowicz  |                    |                   |                    |                  |
| 1968 | Sept |                    | Zdenek Cernik      |                   |                    |                  |
| 1969 | June | Eugeniusz Kulaga   |                    |                   |                    |                  |



## Notes

1. The Committee of National Liberation established in Algiers subsequently became the Government of liberated France.
2. Umberto became Regent on 5 June 1944 and King on 9 May 1946.
3. From 1814 until 1905 Norway and Sweden were united under the Swedish crown. They had a common Foreign Minister but otherwise separate Cabinets.
4. General Franco was effective Head of State from February 1938 although he did not assume the position and title of Caudillo until later.
5. Under the *Ausgleich* (Compromise) of 1867 Austria and Hungary were formally declared to be separate kingdoms and Franz Josef was crowned King of Hungary. They had joint Ministers of Foreign Affairs and War (appointed alternately from each country) and a joint Minister of Finance for these two portfolios. At the same time each country had its own Minister of War and of Finance.
6. Alexander acted as Regent from 24 June 1914.
7. From 1967 Hungary did not have a President but the Chairman of the Presidential Council was in effect Head of State.
8. Iceland was governed as part of Denmark from the Middle Ages until 1918 when it became, under a Treaty, an independent State under the Danish Crown. After the German occupation of Denmark in April 1940 the Icelandic Parliament declared the country an independent Republic. This took effect from June 1944.
9. Bierut was not formally elected until 6 February 1947. In November 1957 the office of President was replaced by a Council of State of 15 members whose Chairman was in effect Head of State.
10. Until 1905 the Czar himself presided over meetings of the Council of Ministers. In his absence the senior Minister took the Chair.
11. After Primo de Rivera's coup in September 1923 Spain was governed by a military Directorate. Ministers as such were not appointed and the affairs of Departments were controlled by permanent officials with the Directorate dealing with problems *ad hoc*. This system lasted until December 1925.
12. A member of the Republican Government which never exercised effective power over the greater part of the country.
13. King Constantine who had strong sympathies with Germany was anxious to keep Greece neutral in the first World War. He appointed a Government to carry out this policy.
14. Immediately after the appointment of the Government mentioned above, Venizelos formed another Government to bring Greece into the war on the allied side. The two Governments existed simultaneously—the King's in Athens and that of Venizelos in Salonica.
15. Appointed a Minister in the Government of King Constantine in Athens.
16. In June 1917 King Constantine abdicated and the Salonica Government of Venizelos moved to Athens and ruled all Greece.
17. Formally appointed Prime Minister but failed to form a Government.
18. There was no formally appointed Chancellor in the confusion that immediately followed the collapse of the Habsburg monarchy.
19. A member of the Soviet Government which was formed in Budapest in March 1919 and lasted until the occupation of the city by Rumanian troops in August.
20. A member of the Government formed in Anatolia by Mustafa Kemal Pasha (Ataturk) in opposition to the Government in Constantinople which he regarded as being under the control of the victorious Allies.
21. A member of the Government in Constantinople which existed simultaneously with that in Anatolia noted above. Ahmed Tewfik was the last Grand Vizier of the Ottoman

Empire until his Government collapsed in November 1922.

22. Zaimis was ill much of the time and Soterios Krokidas often acted as Premier.
23. A member of the Government formed in Debreczen in Eastern Hungary after the occupation of the city by the Red Army. It existed simultaneously for a while with that in Budapest until the flight of the latter when the Debreczen Government became the Government of the whole of Hungary.
24. A member of the Government formed in Moscow under Russian influence. It subsequently, after some changes, moved to Vienna and was recognised as the legal Government of Austria.
25. As a result of the illness of Svehla, Sramek acted as Prime Minister during most of 1928.
26. A member of the Government which was formed in exile after the occupation of Poland by Germany and the USSR.
27. A member of the Government formed in exile in London.
28. A member of the Government formed under Russian control in Lublin.
29. A member of the Republican Government.
30. A member of the Provisional Government.
31. Imperial Germany had no War Minister. Until 1918 the name given is the War Minister of Prussia.
32. General Abe acted as War Minister during most of 1930 due to the illness of General Ugaki.
33. The post was abolished after the war.
34. Minister of the Armed Forces—General de Gaulle held the portfolio of Defence.
35. This and subsequent names are Ministers of Defence. The Secretary of State for War ceased to be a member of the Cabinet.
36. This and subsequent names are Secretaries for Defence. The Secretary for War ceased to be a member of the Cabinet.
37. After the recreation of Japanese armed forces, their political head bore the title of Minister of State in Charge of the National Safety Agency.
38. A member of the Nationalist Government formed by General Franco.
39. In the chaos immediately following the Russian Revolution it is not always possible to give exact dates of appointment and dismissal.
40. Names given are those of Ministers of Social Welfare.
41. Subsequent names are those of Ministers of Home Affairs.
42. This and subsequent names are those of the *Civilminister*.
43. Norwegian names are those of Ministers of Social Affairs.
44. This and subsequent names are of the *Socialminister*.
45. This and subsequent Irish names are those of Ministers of Local Government.
46. This and subsequent Icelandic names are those of Ministers of Social Welfare.
47. Although there were Ministers with various titles nominally in charge of home affairs, effective power was in the hands of Radzkiewicz who controlled internal security. His successors had the title of Minister for Home Affairs.
48. Commissar for Justice for the Russian Republic and not for the USSR as a whole.
49. Some of the Japanese listed had the title of Attorney General.
50. Later merged into Defence.
51. Last holder of the post.



52. With the establishment of the Department of Defence, the political head of the Navy ceased to have a seat in the Cabinet.
53. Commerce was combined with Labour until 1913.
54. German names given are those of the Minister of the Economy (*Wirtschaftsminister*).
55. In the early years the Italian Minister of Commerce was also in charge of Labour.
56. Until 1925 Japanese Ministers combined Commerce and Agriculture.
57. This and subsequent Russian names are those of Commissars/Ministers of International Trade.
58. Rosenholz was arrested in the great purge and not immediately replaced.
59. Subsequent Japanese names are those of Ministers for International Trade.
60. Germany colonies came under the Foreign Office until 1907.
61. Portuguese Ministers combined Colonies and the Navy until 1911.
62. Known as Commonwealth Relations Office after July 1947.
63. Minister of Union Affairs.
64. Minister of Congo Affairs.
65. Minister of Relations with the French Community.
66. Minister of Community Affairs.
67. Minister of African Affairs.
68. Minister of Overseas Departments.













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